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Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
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GRAIN MARKETS STRENGTHEN

Cash grain markets were generally stronger at the close of the week ended January 5. Country selling of grain in the first week of the new year did not expand as much as had been anticipated. Demand for relatively light receipts was good. Tension on the international scene was a definite factor in the market.

Winter wheat edged up 1-2¢ per bushel at principal markets. Offerings by farmers were much lighter than had been expected. Supplies of "free" wheat failed to satisfy active demand from mills and exporters. Spring wheat went up 2¢ and durum was 2-3¢ higher in Minneapolis with good demand for light receipts. White wheat held firm at Portland. Offerings from the country were still light but demand for nearby or spot shipment remained slow. Rye weakened at Minneapolis in contrast to the generally stronger trend for other grains.

Corn prices were unchanged to 3¢ per bushel higher and stood at or near the highest levels for the current crop. Receipts were light and generally short of good demand, especially from millers. Oats and barley finished unchanged to 2¢ higher for the most part. Demand was present but offerings were scanty. Grain sorghums moved up to new crop-year highs on advances of 2-3¢ per cwt. Offerings were light and not equal to increased export interest and very good feed demand.

Soybeans went up 4¢ per bushel at Chicago and 1¢ at Minneapolis. Traders kept a close eye on the futures market and the international situation. Recent price gains sparked selling in the country but demand held up fairly well, reflecting heavy crushings, strong meal and oil markets, and the high rate of soybean exports. Flaxseed went down 2¢ at Minneapolis as buyers ignored the stronger futures market and lowered their bids.

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GRAINS INSPECTED FOR EXPORT ... during 1960 totaled almost 1.1 billion bushels -- about 11.5 percent more than 1959. Of the total grain inspected last year, 500 million bushels were wheat, 215 million were corn, and nearly 145 million were soybeans. Although the volume of grain inspected for export in all areas was larger last year, the percentage of total inspections for each area was little different from the year before. Pacific ports showed the biggest increase and accounted for about 19 percent of total inspections in 1960 compared with 16 percent in 1959. This reflected the sharp rise in wheat exports which totaled around 155 million bushels. Gulf ports accounted for a little more than half of total inspections again in 1960. Almost half of the 553 million bushels of grain that went out from Gulf ports were wheat. Corn, grain sorghums and soybeans comprised most of the balance. Inspections for export from Great Lake ports increased by almost 13 million bushels and accounted for 14 percent of total exports in 1960, about the same percentage as in 1959. Most of the increase was in soybeans but a little more corn and wheat also were exported from Lake ports via the St. Lawrence Seaway. Export inspections at Atlantic ports were about 5 percent larger in 1960 than in 1959. Wheat, corn and soybeans were the principal grains exported from the Atlantic coast which accounted for about 16 percent of total exports in 1960 compared with 17 percent in 1959. (For details, see table on page 10.)

BARTER EXPORTS OF WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR ... will no longer be authorized to the Republic of the Philippines. This exclusion is designed to preserve normal patterns of commercial trade and to avoid undue disruption of world prices of wheat and wheat flour and interference with U. S. export sales for dollars. Other countries in the "X" or excluded category for barter exports of wheat and wheat flour are Belgium, the Federal Republic of Germany, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, December 30, 1960-January 5, 1961

Grain	Jan.-Feb. Export period		Mar.-Apr. Export period		May-June Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	4,303	5-7	1,445	8-9	400	10	6,148	61,634
Barley	199	24	0	-	0	-	199	24,326
Grain sorghums	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	7,782
Oats	252	13-23	140	24	0	-	392	4,052
Rye	24	35	0	-	0	-	24	2,578

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 11,036,132 bu. of corn, 3,470,017 bu. of barley, 2,929,560 cwt. of grain sorghums, 2,237,410 bu. of oats, and 64,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/

All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Jan. 5, 1961	Jan. 5, 1961	Dec. 29, 1960	Jan. 5, 1960	Dec. 1960 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	204	203-204	202-203	202-204	201
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	206	208-217	208-216	208-215	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	204	203-204	202-203	202-204	201
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	223 2/	230-237	228-235	233-241	231
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	204	216	214	214-216	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	204	214	212	204	208
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	203-204	202-203	200-201	199
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	203-204	202-203	198-199	199
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	204	216-220	211-213	207-209	210
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	212	212	210	218	210
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	215	215	213	221	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	218	217-219	215-217	224-225	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	221	223-225	220-223	243-246	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	199 3/	218-220	218-220	202-205	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	196	209-211	209-211	200-201	210
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	227-228	225-226	204	225
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	202	203	201	193	198
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	108	107-110	109-112	115-121	108
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-113	104-111	111-117	105
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	103-106	100-105	105-107	101
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	111-112	111	116-117	105
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	107-110	107-110	112-115	102
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	110-111	107-108	112-113	104
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	112-119	110-119	116-123	109
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	102-103	100-101	104-105	99
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	65-70	65-70	77-80	66
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	69-70	68	78-79	66
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	69-70	67-68	77-78	64
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	57-60	56-59	66-69	56
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	93	94-98	94-98	93-101	96
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	96	108-118	106-116	112-122	112
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	93	75-84	73-84	84-96	78
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	99	103-104	104	109	105
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	101	112-113	112-113	120-121	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	101	119-120	119-120	119-121	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	181	161-171	158-168	167-172	160
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	196 2/	196-201	194-199	197-202	194
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	238	234	215	223
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	235-236	230-231	212-213	218
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	226	225	200	215
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	232-233	223-227	209-211	215
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	262	280	282	352	283

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Dec. 30, 1960	Dec. 23, 1960	Dec. 31, 1959
Wheat		NOT AVAILABLE					1,095,971	1,090,337
Oats							11,149	12,087
Barley							52,528	62,957
Rye							3,885	2,791
Flaxseed							-	23
Corn							1,449,048	1,226,102
Grain Sorghums							312,636	268,522
Soybeans							831	13,050

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Dec. 30, 1960	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Dec. 30, 1960	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Dec. 30, 1960	Dec. 31, 1959		Dec. 30, 1960	Dec. 31, 1959
Wheat	3,286	1/ 80,568	42,555	83	5,197	8,353
Oats	0	218	1,168	47	3,640	32,223
Barley	0	1/ 14,995	10,784	29	4,168	28,779
Rye	0	868	1,874	0	167	2,470
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,011
	Dec. 30, 1960	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Dec. 30, 1960	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Dec. 30, 1960	Dec. 31, 1959		Dec. 30, 1960	Dec. 31, 1959
Corn	0	23,681	10,739	346	14,140	15,379
Grain Sorghums	0	173	2,024	55	1,661	401
Soybeans	0	0	260	360	8,278	27,506

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Dec. 30, 1960	Dec. 23, 1960	Dec. 31, 1959	July 1,1960-Dec.30,1960	July 1,1959-Dec.31,1959
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	3,291	15,924	7,500	240,658	149,628
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	421	730	666	35,180	32,167
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	620	1,275	522	8,920	10,267
Donations	0	0	0	8,496	4,561
CCC Credit	75	20	0	2,882	0
Other	90	0	0	2,037	0
TOTAL	4,497	17,949	8,688	298,173	196,623

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL November 1 TO		July-Oct. 1960	July-Oct. 1959
	Dec. 30, 1960	Dec. 23, 1960	Jan. 1, 1960	Dec. 30, 1960	Jan. 1, 1960		
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
United States	6,558	11,552	4,327	88,280	51,500	193,664	139,432
Canada	1,779	4,284	3,152	40,546	50,116	101,371	96,258
Argentina	99	1,687	268	9,516	6,494	33,674	25,109
Australia	-	3,722	3,324	19,580	18,976	40,227	36,061
Total	8,436	21,245	11,071	157,922	127,086	368,936	296,860

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL November 1 TO		July-Oct. 1960	July-Oct. 1959
	Dec. 30, 1960	Dec. 23, 1960	Jan. 1, 1960	Dec. 30, 1960	Jan. 1, 1960		
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
Wheat	6,558	11,552	4,327	88,280	51,500	166,035	114,371
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					27,629	25,061
Oats	0	0	0	1,808	5,688	14,537	21,545
Barley	102	1,131	658	13,816	14,694	29,931	52,167
Rye	0	140	88	452	1,056	2,383	1,753
Flaxseed	0	0	44	747	983	2,512	6,109
						October 1960	October 1959
Corn	2,768	8,393	4,143	57,825	52,172	16,463	12,613
Grain sorghums	1,771	2,363	2,607	17,699	23,139	7,800	5,083
Soybeans	3,247	4,030	2,755	45,245	41,363	14,050	12,088

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended December 30, 1960

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Japan		49		408		749		1,206
Israel		474						474
United Kingdom		187						187
Italy				276				276
Netherlands						261		261
Belgium					527			527
Other	148				162			310
Total	148	710		684	689	1,010		3,241
Oct. 1, 1960-Dec. 30, 1960								57,379
Oct. 1, 1959-Jan. 1, 1960								51,605

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-	July 1, 1959-
	Dec. 28, 1960	Dec. 21, 1960	Dec. 30, 1959	Dec. 28, 1960	Dec. 30, 1959
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	5	2	2	1,243	424
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	4	14	3	265	609
Barley	2	3	0	7,796	11,498
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,826

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-	July 1, 1959-
	Jan. 5, 1961	Dec. 29, 1960	Jan. 7, 1960	Jan. 5, 1961	Jan. 7, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	4,557	3,476	4,142	316,871	250,790
Oats 1/	908	642	935	79,201	65,124
Rye 1/	77	59	57	12,338	10,608
Barley 2/	2,121	1,687	1,762	110,777	114,616
Flaxseed 2/	93	142	56	12,124	14,567
				Oct. 1, 1960- Jan. 5, 1961	Oct. 1, 1959- Jan. 7, 1960
Corn 1/	3,951	3,076	2,522	137,711	116,386

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.
2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	December 31, 1960	December 24, 1960	January 2, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	511,576	518,916	491,560
Corn	138,025	136,820	127,216
Oats	22,722	23,593	18,445
Rye	8,819	9,332	6,538
Barley	26,623	26,027	35,248
Soybeans	45,755	46,560	36,920
Grain Sorghums	173,400	174,216	152,537
Flaxseed	1,286	1,269	3,020
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	1,167	1,167	1,987
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

WHEAT: Inspections for export by classes, coastal areas, and country of destination

December 1960

COUNTRY	HARD RED SPRING	HARD RED WINTER	SOFT RED WINTER	WHITE	DURUM	MIXED	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS						
GREAT LAKES							
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC							
Venezuela	186	-	30	-	-	-	216
Netherlands	84	-	-	-	-	-	84
Poland	-	-	2,296	56	-	-	2,352
Spain	-	-	2,268	-	-	-	2,268
Turkey	-	-	1,257	-	-	-	1,257
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	107	107
Egypt	-	-	552	-	-	-	552
Other	144	-	-	56	-	-	200
Subtotal	414	0	6,403	112	0	107	7,036
GULF							
Colombia	-	856	-	-	-	-	856
Ecuador	187	147	-	-	-	-	334
Chile	-	386	-	-	-	-	386
United Kingdom	-	978	-	-	-	-	978
Netherlands	-	414	98	-	-	-	512
Poland	-	2,250	226	-	-	-	2,476
Italy	-	438	-	-	-	-	438
Greece	-	584	-	-	-	-	584
Turkey	-	606	-	-	-	-	606
Tunisia	-	1,230	-	-	-	-	1,230
Syria	-	329	-	-	-	-	329
India	-	4,458	-	-	-	-	4,458
Pakistan	-	444	-	-	-	-	444
Other	129	1,396	250	-	-	-	1,775
Subtotal	316	14,516	574	0	0	0	15,406
PACIFIC							
United Arab Rep.	-	-	-	767	-	-	767
India	-	368	-	3,462	-	-	3,830
Pakistan	-	813	-	593	-	-	1,406
Philippines	291	-	-	186	-	182	659
Korea	-	-	-	803	-	-	803
Formosa	-	403	-	371	-	-	774
Japan	-	1,452	-	1,515	-	-	2,967
Egypt	-	-	-	811	-	-	811
Other	19	5	-	185	-	-	209
Subtotal	310	3,041	0	8,693	0	182	12,226
GRAND TOTAL	1,040	17,557	6,977	8,805	0	289	34,668
COASTAL AREA	July - December 1960						
Great Lakes	6,569	-	4,848	1,287	-	-	12,704
Atlantic	1,271	1,513	23,221	2,948	-	546	29,499
Gulf	1,727	120,526	8,390	-	-	5	130,648
Pacific	898	10,824	-	62,091	-	515	74,328
Total	10,465	132,863	36,459	66,326	0	1,066	247,179
	July - December 1959						
Great Lakes	6,808	41	37	1,501	-	-	8,387
Atlantic	4,028	13,364	11,120	7,289	-	54	35,855
Gulf	4,062	63,966	3,865	-	-	63	71,956
Pacific	412	7,311	-	35,897	-	-	43,620
Total	15,310	84,682	15,022	44,687	0	117	159,818

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by coastal areas and country of destination

December 1960

COUNTRY	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS							
GREAT LAKES								
Canada	-	-	-	-	1,682	-	1,816	3,498
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	1,682	0	1,816	3,498
ATLANTIC								
Norway	-	-	-	-	102	-	311	413
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	7,927	-	640	8,567
Ireland	-	-	-	-	842	-	-	842
Netherlands	210	-	-	-	1,159	-	116	1,485
Belgium	-	-	-	-	387	-	129	516
Japan	-	-	-	-	40	-	918	958
Poland	-	155	-	-	28	-	-	183
Italy	-	-	-	-	303	-	-	303
Israel	-	-	-	-	142	-	968	1,110
Iran	-	-	-	-	362	-	-	362
India	-	-	-	-	374	-	-	374
Other	-	-	-	-	747	-	832	1,579
Subtotal	210	155	0	0	12,413	0	3,914	16,692
GULF								
Norway	-	-	-	-	175	668	-	843
Denmark	-	-	-	-	79	-	597	676
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	1,270	1,946	-	3,216
Ireland	-	-	-	-	264	150	-	414
Netherlands	-	-	140	-	5,155	2,139	3,423	10,857
Belgium	-	-	-	-	1,158	1,179	574	2,911
West Germany	-	-	-	-	781	-	1,210	1,991
Poland	-	754	-	-	799	-	-	1,553
Spain	-	460	-	-	1,158	-	-	1,618
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	971	971
Syria	-	618	-	-	-	-	-	618
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	840	75	915
India	-	-	-	-	-	361	-	361
Japan	-	-	-	-	896	-	5,101	5,997
Greece	-	220	-	-	-	-	-	220
Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	130
Other	-	231	-	-	53	118	-	402
Subtotal	0	2,283	140	0	11,788	7,401	12,081	33,693
PACIFIC								
West Germany	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	19
Poland	-	1,774	-	-	-	-	-	1,774
Syria	-	506	-	-	-	-	-	506
Iran	-	849	-	-	-	-	-	849
Formosa	-	138	-	-	-	-	-	138
Subtotal	0	3,286	0	0	0	0	0	3,286
GRAND TOTAL	210	5,724	140	0	25,883	7,401	17,811	57,169
Total Jan.-Dec.'60	31,753	87,511	5,403	4,274	215,125	95,122	144,990	584,178
Total Jan.-Dec.'59	45,894	111,495	5,036	9,032	219,733	101,289	123,713	616,192

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail or truck movement to Canada or Mexico. In some cases, the ultimate destination of the grain exported is not shown on the inspection reports. Therefore, the quantity for each country may vary from official Census data which are based on custom declarations.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by ports and areas

December 1960

PORTS	WHEAT	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS								
LAKE PORTS									
Duluth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Superior	-	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	65
Chicago	-	-	-	-	-	601	-	732	1,333
Saginaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Carrollton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Toledo	-	-	-	-	-	844	-	1,084	1,928
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Milwaukee	-	-	-	-	-	172	-	-	172
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	1,682	0	1,816	3,498
ATLANTIC									
Portland, Me.	-	-	-	-	-	642	-	-	642
Boston	1,634	-	-	-	-	874	-	-	2,508
Albany	2,556	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,556
New York	226	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	226
Philadelphia	315	-	-	-	-	3,319	-	304	3,938
Baltimore	2,305	-	-	-	-	3,163	-	1,968	7,436
Norfolk	-	210	155	-	-	4,415	-	1,642	6,422
Morehead City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Subtotal	7,036	210	155	0	0	12,413	0	3,914	23,728
GULF									
Mobile	82	-	367	-	-	1,459	-	4,198	6,106
New Orleans	2,974	-	1,353	-	-	7,449	526	4,813	17,115
Port Allen	1,531	-	343	120	-	2,839	-	2,995	7,828
Port Arthur	1,850	-	-	-	-	-	3,107	-	4,957
Houston	3,578	-	220	-	-	41	887	75	4,801
Galveston	5,089	-	-	20	-	-	912	-	6,021
Corpus Christi	302	-	-	-	-	-	1,969	-	2,271
Subtotal	15,406	0	2,283	140	0	11,788	7,401	12,081	49,099
PACIFIC									
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Long Beach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
San Francisco	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102
Oakland	160	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	180
Stockton	663	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	663
Portland, Ore.	3,219	-	1,780	-	-	-	-	-	4,999
Astoria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Vancouver	2,398	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	2,550
Longview	2,095	-	914	-	-	-	-	-	3,009
Tacoma	1,318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,318
Seattle	2,271	-	420	-	-	-	-	-	2,691
Subtotal	12,226	0	3,286	0	0	0	0	0	15,512
TOTALS									
December '60	34,668	210	5,724	140	0	25,883	7,401	17,811	91,837
Jan.-Dec.'60	500,250	31,753	87,511	5,403	4,274	215,125	95,122	144,990	1084,428
Jan.-Dec.'59	356,417	45,894	111,495	5,036	9,032	219,733	101,289	123,713	972,609

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by ports and areas

Calendar Year 1960

PORTS	WHEAT	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS								
LAKE PORTS									
Duluth	2,687	6,572	10,825	1,074	405	7,970	-	3,927	33,460
Superior	8,361	14,666	13,610	1,933	2,704	9,847	-	8,632	59,753
Chicago	93	-	340	286	-	21,178	328	11,000	33,225
Saginaw	1,354	-	-	-	-	1,543	-	351	3,248
Carrollton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toledo	5,917	-	-	-	-	7,025	-	7,255	20,197
Buffalo	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
Milwaukee	-	-	245	-	-	764	-	211	1,220
Subtotal	18,532	21,238	25,020	3,293	3,109	48,327	328	31,376	151,[illegible]
ATLANTIC									
Portland, Me.	-	187	-	-	-	642	-	-	829
Boston	6,046	2,426	852	-	-	2,086	-	-	11,410
Albany	11,370	-	257	-	-	1,094	-	-	12,721
New York	6,973	97	94	-	-	307	-	-	7,471
Philadelphia	8,080	164	48	-	-	8,185	-	2,359	18,836
Baltimore	23,866	1,241	279	-	-	22,938	-	8,084	56,408
Norfolk	12,352	1,845	662	-	-	43,944	-	7,832	66,635
Morehead City	518	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	698
Subtotal	69,205	5,960	2,192	0	0	79,196	0	18,455	175,008
GULF									
Mobile	4,135	-	367	-	-	6,519	185	18,534	29,740
New Orleans	41,686	1,246	3,464	-	-	50,934	4,870	59,684	161,884
Port Allen	33,421	675	1,416	440	-	26,923	1,679	16,710	81,264
Port Arthur	37,136	-	1,433	-	-	689	17,445	-	56,703
Houston	70,531	-	4,502	32	-	186	20,936	231	96,418
Galveston	67,212	420	3,277	350	-	1,406	11,834	-	84,499
Corpus Christi	3,297	-	53	-	920	733	37,845	-	42,848
Subtotal	257,418	2,341	14,512	822	920	87,390	94,794	95,159	553,356
PACIFIC									
San Diego	-	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	105
Long Beach	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247
San Francisco	319	-	216	-	-	98	-	-	633
Oakland	1,086	-	225	-	-	-	-	-	1,311
Stockton	3,788	-	3,045	-	140	114	-	-	7,087
Portland, Ore.	55,829	855	14,820	218	-	-	-	-	71,722
Astoria	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	193
Vancouver	31,120	361	4,558	118	-	-	-	-	36,157
Longview	20,611	-	13,909	648	-	-	-	-	35,168
Tacoma	22,337	-	584	74	-	-	-	-	22,995
Seattle	19,565	998	8,430	230	-	-	-	-	29,223
Subtotal	155,095	2,214	45,787	1,288	245	212	0	0	204,841
TOTALS									
Jan.-Dec. '60	500,250	31,753	87,511	5,403	4,274	215,125	95,122	144,990	1,084,428
Jan.-Dec. '59	356,417	45,894	111,495	5,036	9,032	219,733	101,289	123,713	972,609
Jan.-Dec. '58	331,041	24,333	121,044	7,309	4,658	159,194	75,077	83,508	806,164

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

Average prices received by farmers, effective parity, and support rates
(Dollars per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.)

Grain	Average farm price			Effective parity	Av. price as percent of parity	National average price support rate		
	Dec. 15, 1960	Nov. 15, 1960	Dec. 15, 1959	Dec. 15, 1960	Dec. 15, 1960	1960 crop	1959 crop	1958 crop
Wheat	1.77	1.76	1.79	2.36	75	1.78	1.81	1.82
Corn	.911	.866	.959	1.62	56	1.06	1.12	1.36
Oats	.585	.588	.677	.837	70	.50	.50	.61
Barley	.839	.793	.864	1.26	67	.77	.77	.93
Rye	.827	.844	.960	1.48	56	.90	.90	1.10
Grain sorghums	1.41	1.42	1.50	2.50	56	1.52	1.52	1.83
Flaxseed	2.47	2.40	3.20	3.81	65	2.38	2.38	2.78
Soybeans	1.99	1.96	1.98	2.90	69	1.85	1.85	2.09

Average farm and parity prices from Crop Reporting Board.

Soybean prices compared with market value of soybean oil and soybean meal

Month	Soybean oil		Soybean meal		Value of oil and meal from bushel of soybeans 1/	Market price No. 1 Yellow soybeans Ill. pts.	Spread between soybean price and value of oil & meal
	Average price at crushing plant	Value from bu. of soybeans 1/	Bulk price at Decatur	Value from bu. of soybeans 1/			
	Cts. per pound	Dollars	Dollars per ton	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars per bu.	Cents
Dec. 1960	9.9	1.09	51.25	1.20	2.29	2.15	14
Nov. 1960	10.0	1.10	44.50	1.05	2.15	2.05	10
Oct. 1960	9.3	1.02	48.95	1.15	2.17	2.04	13
Sept. 1960	9.0	0.99	53.75	1.26	2.25	2.07	18
Aug. 1960	9.4	1.03	50.30	1.18	2.21	2.13	8
Dec. 1959	7.7	0.85	58.70	1.38	2.23	2.08	15

1/ Based on assumption that a bushel of soybeans yields 11.0 pounds of oil and 47.0 pounds of meal.

NOTE: This table is for statistical comparison only. It does not reflect actual operating margins since prices are simple averages and do not take into account location differentials or actual purchases and sales of soybeans, soybean oil or soybean meal.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

CCC Dispositions 1/
(All data in thousand bushels except grain sorghums in thousand cwt.)

	Wheat	Rye	Corn	Oats	Barley	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Flaxseed
DOMESTIC SALES & DISPOSITIONS								
By CSS Commodity Officies								
Non-storable Country Whse....	936	8	1,607	8	2	460	-	-
Non-storable Track & Term....	2,133	82	11,750	268	473	1,170	2	2
Statutory Minimum 2/.....	1,884	-	70	3,040	2,922	3	7,525	17
Other Domestic.....	94	76	85	158	138	28	5	71
Donations.....	14	-	5	18	-	-	-	-
By ASC County Offices *								
Non-storable Bin Site.....	4	-	614	35	5	-	-	-
Statutory Minimum 2/.....	132	1	9	113	628	-	747	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Domestic.....	5,197	167	14,140	3,640	4,168	1,661	8,278	90
EXPORT SALES & DISPOSITIONS								
GR-345 and GR-368 3/.....	58,232	644	19,714	218	6,177	140	-	-
Barter.....	8,920	224	2,954	-	4,822	33	-	-
CCC Credit.....	2,883	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Exports.....	2,037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donations.....	8,496	-	1,013	-	3,996	-	-	-
Total Export.....	80,568	868	23,681	218	14,995	173	-	-
TOTAL DISPOSITIONS.....	85,765	1,035	37,821	3,858	19,163	1,834	8,278	90

1/ July 1, 1960-December 30, 1960 for wheat, rye, oats, barley and flaxseed; October 1, 1960-December 30, 1960 for corn, grain sorghums and soybeans.

2/ For unrestricted domestic use except soybeans and flaxseed which are sold for domestic or export use at announced prices.

3/ Sales under Payment-in-Kind Program; not applicable to soybeans and flaxseed.

* Does not include 272,238 bushels of corn, 108,900 bushels of oats, 314,968 bushels of barley and 136,379 cwt. of grain sorghums sold under the Livestock Feed Program.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 2 Washington 25, D. C. January 13, 1961

MIXED TREND HITS GRAIN MARKET

Cash grain markets developed a mixed trend in more active trading during the week ended January 12. Wheat, rye, corn, and oat prices softened. Barley was generally unchanged. Grain sorghum, soybean and flaxseed markets turned upward.

Winter wheat closed steady to 2¢ per bushel lower at most markets, but hard wheat was off 5-6¢ at Chicago. Weakness was attributed mostly to increased selling by farmers. However, softness was minimized to some extent by active domestic and export demand which readily absorbed daily offerings. Reports that farmers in some areas were either putting more wheat under loan or holding more firmly and the international situation also had a bullish influence on the market. Spring wheat went down 2¢ and durum was unchanged to 1¢ lower in Minneapolis. Spring wheat buyers were able to get enough wheat to more than satisfy their needs, while durum millers adopted a "wait and see" attitude. White wheat was about unchanged at Portland with slack demand for limited offerings. Rye weakened in Minneapolis, influenced by the increase in January 1 farm stocks and the lack of improvement in rye flour sales.

Record stocks of feed grains on farms and increased receipts had a weakening influence on corn and oat markets. Demand was good, but buyers were a little more cautious in their ideas of prices. Barley was generally unchanged except for a little strength on feed type as demand remained good. Grain sorghums advanced 6-10¢ per cwt. at Kansas City and 3¢ at Fort Worth with continued active demand for tight offerings.

Soybeans were erratic. Prices fluctuated within a wide range from day to day and closed 5¢ per bushel higher. Traders kept their eyes on the futures market and its various influences. Offerings were light but processors appeared to be fairly well supplied. Flaxseed went up 3¢ at Minneapolis.

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WHEAT INSPECTIONS FOR EXPORT ... during July 1-December 31, 1960 totaled 247 million bushels -- 87 million bushels or 55 percent more than the comparable 1959 period. Quality of wheat exported the first half of the 1960-61 season was little different from a year earlier. About half of the Hard Red Spring wheat graded No.1 while practically all of the Hard and Soft Red Winter wheat was No. 2 or better. White wheat was almost equally divided between No. 1 and No. 2 grades. Of the 247 million bushels of wheat inspected for export so far this season, about 133 million (more than half of the total) were Hard Red Winter; 66 million White; 37 million Soft Red Winter; 10 million Hard Red Spring; and 1 million were Mixed. Exports of Soft Red Winter wheat during July 1-December 31 were nearly 1 1/2 times larger than the same six months a year earlier. They also were only a half million bushels under the 1959-60 season's total. Inspections of Hard Red Winter wheat the first half of this season were 57 percent larger than a year earlier. White wheat export were up 48 percent. However, exports of Hard Red Spring wheat so far this season were 32 percent smaller than the comparable period a year ago.

GRAIN STOCKS ON FARMS ON JANUARY 1

CROP	1961		1960		Average 1950-59	
	1,000 bushels	Percent 1/	1,000 bushels	Percent 1/	1,000 bushels	Percent 1/
Corn for grain	3,059,874	77.5	3,031,325	77.5	2,243,466	76.2
Wheat	421,469	30.9	329,691	29.3	350,344	32.1
Oats	765,926	65.9	695,042	65.2	827,633	63.5
Soybeans	172,444	30.9	196,222	36.8	125,747	34.2
Barley	202,107	47.8	198,852	47.1	153,697	45.7
Rye	11,441	35.6	7,281	32.6	8,208	34.2
Flaxseed	9,520	30.6	7,273	33.2	13,901	36.2
Sorghum grain	216,232	33.9	194,460	33.2	84,476	32.0

1/ Percent of preceding year's crop.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, January 6-12, 1961

Grain	Jan.-Feb. Export period		Mar.-Apr. Export period		May-June Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	2,498	7	6,175	9	0	-	8,673	70,307
Barley	2,844	23-24	2,213	24	0	-	5,057	29,383
Grain sorghums	0	-	0	-	686	16	686	8,468
Oats	851	21-22	1,225	20-24	0	-	2,076	6,128
Rye	0	-	164	35-37	0	-	164	2,742

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 18,302,336 bu. of corn, 8,315,005 bu. of barley, 4,204,600 cwt. of grain sorghums, 8,237,577 bu. of oats and 1,056,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/

All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Jan. 12, 1961	Jan. 12, 1961	Jan. 5, 1961	Jan. 12, 1960	Dec. 1960 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	204	202-203	203-204	203-204	201
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	206	208-216	208-217	208-213	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	204	202-205	203-204	203-204	201
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	223 2/	230-237	230-237	233-242	231
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	204	210-211	216	215-217	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	204	212	214	205	208
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	201-202	203-204	201-202	199
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	201-202	203-204	199-200	199
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	204	214-218	216-220	208-209	210
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	212	210	212	217	210
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	215	213	215	220	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	218	215-217	217-219	223-224	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	221	222-225	223-225	243-246	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	199 3/	218-220	218-220	202-206	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	196	210-211	210	201-202	210
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	-	227-228	209	225
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	202	203	203	194	198
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	108	106-109	107-110	117-123	108
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-113	105-113	111-119	105
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	102-106	103-106	107-109	101
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	110-111	111-112	115-116	105
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	106-109	107-110	112-115	102
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	110-111	110-111	113-114	104
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	112-119	112-119	116-123	109
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	100-101	102-103	104-105	99
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	66-71	65-70	77-80	66
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	68	69-70	80	66
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	67-68	69-70	78-79	64
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	55-59	57-60	67-70	56
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	93	97-101	94-98	93-101	96
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	96	108-118	108-118	114-126	112
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	93	75-86	75-84	84-96	78
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	99	103	103	108	105
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	101	112-113	112-113	120-121	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	101	119-121	119-120	119-122	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	182	167-181	161-171	170-176	160
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	197 2/	199-204	196-201	199-201	194
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	243	238	218	223
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	238-239	235-236	215-216	218
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	231	226	204	215
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	235-237	232-233	209-212	215
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	262	283	280	350	283

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Jan. 6, 1961	Dec. 30, 1960	Jan. 8, 1960
Wheat	232,101	44,362	546,089	197,736	64,774	1,085,062	1,091,586	1,088,555
Oats	-	26	95	7,841	3,102	11,064	11,093	11,884
Barley	-	-	236	37,920	14,002	52,158	52,174	61,971
Rye	-	-	121	1/ 862	9	992	3,993	2,645
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
Corn	160	978,020	255,528	213,893	579	1,448,180	1,449,660	1,224,561
Grain Sorghums	209,008	545	72,580	1,099	29,314	312,546	312,063	268,370
Soybeans	-	171	117	3	-	291	526	12,582

1/ 2,909,090 bushels committed for barter sale to Norway subtracted from last week's report.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Jan. 6, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Jan. 6, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Jan. 6, 1961	Jan. 8, 1960		Jan. 6, 1961	Jan. 8, 1960
Wheat	3,545	1/ 84,131	45,994	209	5,406	8,402
Oats	25	243	1,168	14	3,654	1/ 32,422
Barley	0	14,996	11,811	18	4,186	28,835
Rye	0	868	1,874	2	169	2,472
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,015
	Jan. 6, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Jan. 6, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Jan. 6, 1961	Jan. 8, 1960		Jan. 6, 1961	Jan. 8, 1960
Corn	1,007	24,689	11,487	923	15,063	15,937
Grain Sorghums	196	370	2,047	12	1,673	403
Soybeans	0	0	0	17	1/ 8,291	1/ 28,646

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Jan. 6, 1961	Dec. 30, 1960	Jan. 8, 1960	July 1,1960-Jan. 6,1961	July 1,1959-Jan. 8,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	14,172	3,291	18,177	254,830	167,805
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	976	421	1,266	36,156	33,433
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	57	620	806	8,976	11,073
Donations	1,139	0	0	9,636	4,561
CCC Credit	37	75	0	2/ 2,930	0
Other	137	90	0	2,174	0
TOTAL	16,518	4,497	20,249	314,702	216,872

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent. 2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL December 1 TO			
	Jan. 6, 1961 1,000 BU.	Dec. 30, 1960 1,000 BU.	Jan. 8, 1960 1,000 BU.	Jan. 6, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 8, 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1959 1,000 BU.
United States	10,045	6,558	4,286	44,714	33,589	245,768	167,353
Canada	2,759	1,779	2,582	22,230	18,887	125,924	129,030
Argentina	742	99	690	5,651	2,756	40,191	29,077
Australia	4,188	-	1,318	13,985	13,536	50,855	46,899
Total	17,734	8,436	8,876	86,580	68,768	462,738	372,359

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL December 1 TO			
	Jan. 6, 1961 1,000 BU.	Dec. 30, 1960 1,000 BU.	Jan. 8, 1960 1,000 BU.	Jan. 6, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 8, 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1959 1,000 BU.
Wheat	10,045	6,558	4,286	44,714	33,589	208,363	135,696
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					37,405	31,657
Oats	175	0	1,168	385	2,023	15,994	26,920
Barley	163	102	1,419	5,888	7,210	37,104	60,203
Rye	0	0	514	140	1,350	2,731	2,192
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	199	3,420	7,282
						Oct.-Nov. 1960	Oct.-Nov. 1959
Corn	4,059	2,768	1,880	29,941	26,629	44,147	35,953
Grain sorghums	842	1,771	1,265	8,244	15,071	16,140	14,337
Soybeans	3,464	3,241	2,246	21,277	26,310	36,711	32,503

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended January 6, 1960

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Netherlands		12	261					273
Germany	60	437		310				807
Taiwan (Formosa)	37	40	147					224
United Kingdom	74		399					473
Japan		36		502	973			1,511
Australia				1				1
Italy				175				175
Total	171	525	807	988	973			3,464
Oct. 1, 1960-Jan. 6, 1961								60,844
Oct. 1, 1959-Jan. 8, 1960								53,851

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-Jan.4,1961	July 1, 1959-Jan.6,1960
	Jan. 4, 1961	Dec. 28, 1960	Jan. 6, 1960		
WHEAT IMPORTED	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
For Domestic Use 1/	20	5	6	1,263	430
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	7	4	29	272	638
Barley	0	2	0	7,796	11,498
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,826

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-Jan.12,1961	July 1, 1959-Jan.14,1960
	Jan. 12, 1961	Jan. 5, 1961	Jan. 14, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	7,377	4,557	5,941	324,248	256,731
Oats 1/	1,608	908	1,204	80,809	66,328
Rye 1/	120	77	77	12,458	10,685
Barley 2/	3,997	2,121	4,158	114,774	118,774
Flaxseed 2/	251	93	114	12,374	14,680
				Oct. 1, 1960-Jan.12,1961	Oct. 1, 1959-Jan.14,1960
Corn 1/	6,750	3,951	6,435	144,461	122,821

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	January 7, 1961	December 31, 1960	January 9, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	510,792	511,576	487,817
Corn	137,117	138,025	124,828
Oats	22,218	22,722	17,704
Rye	8,736	8,819	6,015
Barley	26,629	26,623	34,904
Soybeans	45,560	45,755	36,744
Grain Sorghums	173,889	173,400	151,010
Flaxseed	1,290	1,286	2,770
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	85	99	22
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	1,132	1,167	1,987
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Grains: United States exports, November 1960

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	Dec. 1960 1/	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	July-Nov. 1960	July-Nov. 1959
	--1,000 bushels--					
Wheat	40,000	42,351	26,743	21,324	208,363	135,696
Wheat flour in grain equivalent:						
U. S. wheat	8,000	9,776	11,328	6,596	37,405	31,657
Canadian wheat	-	25	26	14	102	289
Oats	200	1,457	1,031	5,375	15,994	26,920
Barley	6,000	7,173	7,258	8,036	37,104	60,203
Rye	150	349	1,043	439	2,731	2,192
Flaxseed	-	908	315	1,174	3,420	7,282
					Oct.-Nov. 1960	Oct.-Nov. 1959
Corn	29,000	27,683	25,920	23,340	44,147	35,953
Grain sorghums	9,000	8,340	11,564	9,253	16,140	14,337
Soybeans	20,000	22,660	18,138	20,415	36,711	32,503

1/ Unofficial estimates based on boat loadings.

Bureau of the Census

Grains: United States imports, November 1960

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	Dec. 1960 1/	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	July-Nov. 1960	July-Nov. 1959
	--1,000 bushels--					
Wheat:						
For grinding in bond	-	0	0	0	167	244
Full duty	-	1	4	3	48	270
Unfit for human consumption	700	783	883	694	1,811	1,491
Wheat flour in grain equivalent	-	2/	7	12	15	33
Oats	60	60	188	186	433	832
Barley	1,000	2,498	2,176	2,563	5,671	7,755
Rye	-	2	0	147	2,358	3,757
Flaxseed	-	0	0	0	0	2/
					Oct.-Nov. 1960	Oct.-Nov. 1959
Corn 3/	75	76	130	125	153	197
Soybeans	-	2/	0	0	2/	0

1/ Unofficial estimates based on Canadian reports.
2/ Less than 500 bushels.
3/ Mostly imports into Puerto Rico.

Bureau of the Census.

U. S. WHEAT: INSPECTIONS FOR EXPORT,
(All data in
July 1-

PORTS	HARD RED SPRING				DURUM				HARD RED WINTER			
	No. 1	No. 2	All other	TOTAL	No. 1	No. 2	All other	TOTAL	No. 1	No. 2	All other	TOTAL
LAKE PORTS												
Duluth	456	322	716	1,494	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
Superior	2,262	1,488	1,325	5,075	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
Saginaw	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
Buffalo	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
Subtotal	2,718	1,810	2,041	6,569	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC												
Boston	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
Albany	157	151	-	308	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
New York	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
Philadelphia	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	52	-	-	52
Baltimore	63	798	84	945	-	-	-	0	741	128	50	919
Norfolk	18	-	-	18	-	-	-	0	542	-	-	542
Morehead City	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
Subtotal	238	949	84	1,271	0	0	0	0	1,335	128	50	1,513
GULF												
Mobile	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	225	-	-	225
New Orleans	546	40	6	592	-	-	-	0	3,281	20,762	3	24,046
Port Allen	887	-	-	887	-	-	-	0	367	16,516	-	16,883
Port Arthur	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	4,127	11,705	-	15,832
Houston	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	10,675	19,718	-	30,393
Galveston	61	187	-	248	-	-	-	0	16,294	15,401	5	31,700
Corpus Christi	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	185	1,262	-	1,447
Subtotal	1,494	227	6	1,727	0	0	0	0	35,154	85,364	8	120,526
PACIFIC												
San Francisco	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	40	-	-	40
Oakland	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	36	-	-	36
Stockton	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	436	59	-	495
Portland, Ore.	613	-	-	613	-	-	-	0	2,228	1,718	-	3,946
Vancouver	285	-	-	285	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0
Longview	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	1,058	540	-	1,598
Tacoma	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	1,737	-	-	1,737
Seattle	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	2,443	529	-	2,972
Subtotal	898	0	0	898	0	0	0	0	7,978	2,846	0	10,824
TOTALS												
July-Dec.'60	5,348	2,986	2,131	10,465	0	0	0	0	44,467	88,338	58	132,863
July-Dec.'59	6,119	8,543	648	15,310	0	0	0	0	28,717	55,654	311	84,682

Compiled from weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

BY CLASSES AND GRADES,
1,000 bushels)
December 31, 1960

SOFT RED WINTER				WHITE				MIXED				TOTAL
No. 1	No. 2	All other	TOTAL	No. 1	No. 2	All other	TOTAL	No. 1	No. 2	All other	TOTAL	All classes
-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	1,494
-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	5,075
-	-	-	0	140	507	-	647	-	-	-	0	647
2,894	1,954	-	4,848	113	527	-	640	-	-	-	0	5,488
2,894	1,954	0	4,848	253	1,034	0	1,287	0	0	0	0	12,704
-	2,405	-	2,405	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	2,405
-	3,991	-	3,991	-	656	-	656	-	-	-	0	4,955
-	568	-	568	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	568
12	4,882	-	4,894	-	84	-	84	-	-	-	0	5,030
1,962	6,476	-	8,438	102	1,713	-	1,815	439	107	-	546	12,663
-	2,800	-	2,800	-	393	-	393	-	-	-	0	3,753
-	41	84	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	125
1,974	21,163	84	23,221	102	2,846	0	2,948	439	107	0	546	29,499
-	1,772	-	1,772	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	1,997
28	4,729	-	4,757	-	-	-	0	-	-	5	5	29,400
-	1,842	-	1,842	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	19,612
-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	15,832
-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	30,393
-	19	-	19	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	31,967
-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	1,447
28	8,362	0	8,390	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	130,648
-	-	-	0	59	90	-	149	-	-	-	0	189
-	-	-	0	355	304	-	659	-	-	-	0	695
-	-	-	0	2,126	649	-	2,775	-	-	-	0	3,270
-	-	-	0	10,841	10,562	-	21,403	-	-	-	0	25,962
-	-	-	0	7,408	7,035	-	14,443	-	-	-	0	14,728
-	-	-	0	2,127	6,164	-	8,291	-	-	-	0	9,889
-	-	-	0	6,564	2,308	-	8,872	-	-	-	0	10,609
-	-	-	0	4,729	770	-	5,499	515	-	-	515	8,986
0	0	0	0	34,209	27,882	0	62,091	515	0	0	515	74,328
4,896	31,479	84	36,459	34,564	31,762	0	66,326	954	107	5	1,066	247,179
708	14,197	117	15,022	21,950	22,734	3	44,687	0	54	63	117	159,818

Inspections of U. S. rye, barley, oats, and
July 1-

Ports	Rye				Flaxseed		
	No. 1	No. 2	No. 3	Total	No. 1	No. 2	Total
LAKE PORTS							
Duluth	347	617	-	964	405	-	405
Superior	790	431	-	1,221	2,256	-	2,256
Chicago	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Milwaukee	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Subtotal	1,137	1,048	0	2,185	2,661	0	2,661
ATLANTIC							
New Ycrk	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Philadelphia	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Baltimore	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Norfolk	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GULF							
Mobile	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
New Orleans	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Port Allen	-	120	-	120	-	-	0
Port Arthur	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Houston	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Galveston	-	20	-	20	-	-	0
Corpus Christi	-	-	-	0	409	-	409
Subtotal	0	140	0	140	409	0	409
PACIFIC							
San Diego	-	-	-	0	104	-	104
San Francisco	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Oakland	-	-	-	0	-	-	0
Stockton	-	-	-	0	141	-	141
Portland	-	18	-	18	-	-	0
Vancouver	118	-	-	118	-	-	0
Longview	129	38	-	167	-	-	0
Tacoma	21	-	-	21	-	-	0
Seattle	169	-	-	169	-	-	0
Subtotal	437	56	0	493	245	0	245
TOTALS							
July 1-Dec.31,1960	1,574	1,244	0	2,818	3,315	0	3,315
July 1-Dec.31,1959	1,365	1,365	79	2,809	5,968	204	6,172

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors

flaxseed for export, by grades, in 1,000 bushels
December 31, 1960

Barley						Oats				
No. 1	No. 2	No. 3	No. 4	No. 5	Total	No. 1	No. 2	No. 3	No. 4	Total
-	-	4,108	-	1,853	5,961	-	4,774	167	-	4,941
-	-	7,737	-	318	8,055	-	9,854	100	-	9,954
-	-	-	-	59	59	-	-	-	-	0
-	-	46	-	70	116	-	-	-	-	0
0	0	11,891	0	2,300	14,191	0	14,628	267	0	14,895
30	-	62	1	-	93	-	-	-	-	0
-	-	-	-	-	0	2	-	-	-	2
-	70	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	0
-	-	266	-	-	266	-	210	-	-	210
30	70	328	1	0	429	2	210	0	0	212
-	-	367	-	-	367	-	-	-	-	0
-	285	2,665	-	-	2,950	-	-	-	-	0
-	-	1,144	-	-	1,144	-	-	-	-	0
-	-	1,185	-	-	1,185	-	-	-	-	0
-	118	2,416	-	-	2,534	-	-	-	-	0
-	301	698	-	-	999	-	-	-	-	0
-	-	53	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	0
0	704	8,528	0	0	9,232	0	0	0	0	0
-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	0
32	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	0
225	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	-	0
1,776	42	-	-	-	1,818	-	-	-	-	0
407	4,796	-	-	-	5,203	-	-	-	-	0
34	2,049	-	-	-	2,083	-	-	-	-	0
-	4,893	-	-	-	4,893	-	-	-	-	0
-	29	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	0
350	2,378	-	-	-	2,728	-	-	-	-	0
2,824	14,187	0	0	0	17,011	0	0	0	0	0
2,854	14,961	20,747	1	2,300	40,863	2	14,838	267	0	15,107
8,854	28,809	20,740	1,686	2,741	62,830	217	20,510	2,435	254	23,416

and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

United States Wheat: Supply and distribution

Item	1960-61	1959-60	1954-58 average
	--Million bushels--		
Carryover stocks, July 1	1,314.0	1,295.1	958.6
Production	1,363.4	1,126.7	1,067.1
Total supply	2,677.4	2,421.8	2,025.7
Estimated quantity for feed, seed, and industrial use for season 1/	110.0	104.9	107.0
Quantity remaining for milling, export, or carryover	2,567.4	2,316.9	1,918.7
Disappearance, July through December 31:			
Milled for flour	2/ 295.0	291.4	274.9
Exported as grain	2/ 248.4	162.4	147.9
Total milled and exported	543.4	453.8	422.8
Balance on January 1 for milling, export, or carryover	2,024.0	1,863.1	1,495.9
Supplementary information:			
Imports, July-December 31	2/ 2.5	2.6	3.0
Exports of flour in grain equivalent, July-Dec. 31	2/ 45.4	43.0	30.3

1/ Includes an estimate for breakfast food which is not included in quantity of wheat milled for flour. Does not include imports, the major portion of which is used for feed.

2/ Data for December estimated.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

olume 9 No. 3 Washington 25, D. C. January 19, 1961

OILSEEDS ADVANCE - OTHER GRAINS ABOUT STEADY

Soybean and flaxseed markets continued upward but prices for other grains showed little or no change during the abbreviated week ended January 18.

Winter wheat closed about unchanged in the hard wheat area but finished a little stronger in the soft wheat area. Offerings of hard wheat increased and proved generally adequate for active domestic and export demand. Strength in soft wheat stemmed largely from improved flour business and heavy export sales. Spring and durum wheat held steady except for a 2¢ loss on the top of the range for durum. Mills continued to grind spring wheat at a heavy rate but found adequate supplies in the day-to-day offerings. White wheat, influenced by active export demand and relatively light supplies of "free" wheat, held firm at Portland. Rye finished 2¢ lower in Minneapolis.

Corn, oats, and barley prices fluctuated within a narrow range and closed generally unchanged. Markets appeared to be very sensitive to daily supply and demand conditions. Demand was good for relatively light offerings of corn and oats but a little slower for barley. Grain sorghums lost 3-5¢ per cwt. behind lighter demand for increased offerings at Kansas City. However, the market was firm on good demand at Fort Worth.

Soybeans went up 3¢ per bushel at Chicago and 4-5¢ at Minneapolis during the abbreviated week. Trading was erratic and continued to closely follow action and influences in the futures market. Support stemmed mainly from the high rate of crushings, active export demand for byproducts as well as the soybeans, and reports of crop failures and food crises in some parts of the world. Flaxseed drew some support from active foreign interest in linseed oil and finished 7¢ per bushel higher at Minneapolis.

Special Features

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Wheat, rye, corn, oats, barley, grain sorghums, soybeans and flaxseed - amount under price support by States	8-11
Grains - amount under price support	12

PRICE SUPPORT ACTIVITIES ... through December showed that farmers had put 371.5 million bushels of 1960-crop wheat under price-support loans and purchase agreements. This compares with 275.7 million bushels of 1959-crop wheat put under support through December a year earlier. About 274 million bushels of the total put under support were warehouse-stored loans. Another 94.9 million bushels were farm-stored loans, while 2.6 million bushels were under purchase agreements. Farmers had repaid loans on 44.9 million bushels of wheat through December. Most repayments were in Oklahoma, Washington, Texas, Kansas, Idaho and Oregon. Substantial amounts of other 1960-crop grains also had been put under price support loans and purchase agreements by the end of December. These included 152.1 million bushels of corn, 72.7 million cwt. of grain sorghums, 37.2 million bushels of barley, 21.9 million bushels of soybeans, and 16.5 million bushels of oats. The amount of soybeans under support was almost 11 million bushels less than at the end of December 1959, but price-support loans and purchase agreements on all other grains were well ahead of a year earlier. (See tables on pages 8-12.)

P. L. 480 ACTIVITIES ... during the week included an amendment to a previous authorization issued to Iran. The amendment provided for extension of contracting and delivery periods to May 31 and June 30, 1961, respectively, on Wheat Purchase Authorization No. 32-07 and for the purchase of an additional 31,000 metric tons of wheat. India was authorized to purchase about 410,000 metric tons of wheat and wheat flour. A wheat purchase authorization was issued to Turkey covering approximately 100,000 metric tons of wheat.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, January 13-18, 1961

Grain	Jan.-Feb. Export period		Mar.-Apr. Export period		May-June Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	1,551	7-8	2,330	9	0	-	3,881	74,188
Barley	338	23	1,647	24	0	-	1,985	31,368
Grain sorghums	0	-	0	-	309	17-19	309	8,777
Oats	142	20	2,090	21	445	12	2,677	8,805
Rye	0	-	141	35	0	-	141	2,883

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 9,443,595 bu. of corn, 3,470,393 bu. of barley, 1,971,560 cwt. of grain sorghums, 4,345,145 bu. of oats and 539,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Jan.19, 1961	Jan. 18, 1961	Jan. 12, 1961	Jan. 19, 1960	Dec. 1960 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	204	202-203	202-203	204-205	201
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	206	207-216	208-216	209-215	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	204	202-205	202-205	204-205	201
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	223 2/	231-233	230-237	234-242	231
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	204	213-214	210-211	214	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	204	214	212	202	208
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	203-204	201-202	198-199	199
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	202-203	201-202	197-198	199
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	204	215-219	214-218	205-207	210
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	212	210	210	216	210
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	215	213	213	219	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	218	215-217	215-217	222-223	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	221	220-225	222-225	241-244	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	199 3/	218-220	218-220	202-206	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	196	211-212	210-211	202	210
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	228	-	209	225
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	202	207	203	193	198
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	108	104-107	106-109	116-122	108
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-112	105-113	113-121	105
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	102-106	102-106	109-110	101
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	111-112	110-111	118	105
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	105-110	106-109	116-117	102
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	110-111	110-111	114-115	104
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	112-119	112-119	117-124	109
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	101-102	100-101	104-106	99
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	66-71	66-71	77-81	66
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	68-69	68	80-81	66
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	67-68	67-68	78-79	64
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	56-60	55-59	66-69	56
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	93	97-101	97-101	96-102	96
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	96	108-116	108-118	112-120	112
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	93	75-86	75-86	84-96	78
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	99	107	104	110	105
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	101	112-113	112-113	120-121	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	101	119-120	119-121	120-123	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	182	163-176	167-181	169-173	160
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	197 2/	200-205	199-204	200-204	194
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	246	243	219	223
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	239	238-239	216-217	218
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	235-236	231	205	215
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	236-237	235-237	209	215
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	262	290	283	345	283

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Jan. 13, 1961	Jan. 6, 1961	Jan. 15, 1960
Wheat	230,664	43,906	544,881	197,815	64,689	1,081,955	1,085,062	1,083,580
Oats	-	26	95	7,711	3,102	10,934	11,064	11,429
Barley	-	-	226	37,125	12,507	49,858	52,158	60,776
Rye	-	-	92	896	9	997	992	2,800
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Corn	160	977,172	253,879	213,705	569	1,445,485	1,448,180	1,223,289
Grain Sorghums	208,647	545	72,565	1,094	29,360	312,211	312,546	268,185
Soybeans	-	92	114	3	-	209	291	9,880

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Jan. 13, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Jan.13, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Jan.13, 1961	Jan.15, 1960		Jan.13, 1961	Jan.15, 1960
Wheat	2,970	87,101	1/ 50,308	131	5,537	8,505
Oats	0	243	1,168	12	3,666	32,596
Barley	1,969	16,964	1/ 13,333	63	4,249	28,856
Rye	2,914	3,782	1,874	1	170	2,474
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,031
	Jan. 13, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Jan.13, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Jan.13, 1961	Jan.15, 1960		Jan.13, 1961	Jan.15,1960
Corn	2,605	27,294	1/ 11,906	1,153	1/ 16,210	16,905
Grain Sorghums	330	699	1/ 2,400	43	1,715	407
Soybeans	0	0	260	3	8,295	31,377

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Jan. 13, 1961	Jan. 6, 1961	Jan. 15, 1960	July 1,1960-Jan.13,1961	July 1,1959-Jan.15,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	9,110	14,172	6,873	263,939	174,678
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	4,993	976	3,239	41,149	36,672
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	585	57	705	9,562	11,778
Donations	-	1,139	957	9,636	2/ 5,901
CCC Credit	92	37	0	3,022	0
Other	448	137	0	2,622	0
TOTAL	15,228	16,518	11,774	329,930	229,029

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL December 1 TO			
	Jan. 13, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 6, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 15, 1960 1,000 BU.	Jan. 13, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 15, 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1959 1,000 BU.
United States	9,937	10,045	7,898	3/ 65,923	41,487	245,768	167,353
Canada	3,473	2,759	4,173	25,703	23,059	125,924	129,030
Argentina	268	742	1,047	5,919	3,803	40,191	29,077
Australia	4,324	4,188	1,777	18,309	15,313	50,855	46,899
Total	18,002	17,734	14,895	115,854	83,662	462,738	372,359

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia. 3/ Adjusted.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL December 1 TO			
	Jan. 13, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 6, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 15, 1960 1,000 BU.	Jan. 13, 1961 3/ 1,000 BU.	Jan. 15, 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1959 1,000 BU.
Wheat	9,937	10,045	7,898	65,923	41,487	208,363	135,696
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					37,405	31,657
Oats	141	175	1,307	526	3,330	15,994	26,920
Barley	1,175	163	1,804	8,679	9,014	37,104	60,203
Rye	0	0	0	140	1,350	2,731	2,192
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	199	3,420	7,282
						Oct.-Nov. 1960	Oct.-Nov. 1959
Corn	4,686	4,059	3,654	43,399	32,650	44,147	35,953
Grain sorghums	63	842	1,689	10,470	16,760	16,140	14,337
Soybeans	2,822	3,464	2,121	29,768	28,430	36,711	32,503

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census. 3/ Adjusted.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended January 13, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Formosa		99	170	129				398
Germany				512				512
Denmark				112				112
Belgium						54		54
Japan					478	112		590
Netherlands					359			359
Israel			797					797
Total		99	967	753	837	166		2,822
Oct. 1 ,1960-Jan. 13, 1961								63,666
Oct. 1 ,1959-Jan. 15, 1960								55,972

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Jan.11,1961	July 1, 1959- Jan.13,1960
	Jan. 11, 1961	Jan. 4, 1961	Jan. 13, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	87	20	0	1,350	430
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	24	7	19	296	656
Barley	0	0	0	7,796	11,499
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,826

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Jan.18,1961	July 1, 1959- Jan.21,1960
	Jan. 18, 1961	Jan. 12, 1961	Jan. 21, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	7,544	7,377	6,291	331,792	263,022
Oats 1/	1,453	1,608	1,641	82,262	67,969
Rye 1/	108	120	85	12,566	10,770
Barley 2/	4,336	3,997	4,868	119,110	123,641
Flaxseed 2/	285	251	177	12,660	14,857
				Oct. 1, 1960- Jan.18,1961	Oct. 1, 1959- Jan.21,1960
Corn 1/	6,718	6,750	5,279	151,179	128,100

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	January 14, 1961	January 7, 1961	January 16, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	506,017	511,576	485,087
Corn	136,097	138,025	123,201
Oats	21,391	22,722	16,250
Rye	8,701	8,819	5,734
Barley	25,610	26,623	34,972
Soybeans	45,826	45,755	35,983
Grain Sorghums	171,355	173,400	150,112
Flaxseed	1,157	1,286	2,545
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	99	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	1,003	1,167	1,987
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

The following export payment rates pursuant to terms and conditions of the Wheat and Wheat Flour Export Programs, GR-345 and GR-346 (IWA and Non-IWA) apply from 3:31 p.m. January 18, to 3:30 p.m., e.s.t. January 19, 1961.

Export Areas	WHEAT RATES (Cents per bushel)					FLOUR RATES (Cents per 100 lbs.)
	Hard Red Winter	Hard Red Spring		Durum	Other classes 1/	
	Thru May 31, 1961	Thru Apr. 15, 1961	Apr.16, thru May 31, 1961	Thru Apr. 15, 1961	Thru May 31, 1961	Thru May 31, 1961
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)						
All destinations	-	64	57	64	57	183
GULF COAST						
Destinations other than the West Indies, and other than Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	64	57	64	57	193
GULF COAST						
To the West Indies, and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	61	54	61	54	186
PUERTO RICO						
To all destinations ...	-	-	-	-	-	186
WEST COAST						
All destinations	57	-	-	-	53	193

The above rates for wheat and wheat flour shall serve as the export allowances to be used in establishing prices for CCC wheat for export under Announcements GR-261 and GR-262 as provided therein.

1/ For the class "Mixed Wheat" on all coasts, the respective rates for the classes comprising the mixture will apply. Excludes Durum wheat.

WHEAT AND RYE: Amount under price support by States

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION: CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL WHEAT	BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	THROUGH: DEC. 8, 60

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	64351	5089	0	69,440
Arizona	15,171	38,470	0	53,641
Arkansas	235,574	35,802	0	271,376
California	146,604	368,379	3568	518,551
Colorado	9561,909	5,757,078	149,392	15,468,278
Connecticut				
Delaware	12,645	5,247	0	17,892
Florida				
Georgia	134,850	110,118	0	244,968
Idaho	4,149,684	2,469,349	13,084	6,632,117
Illinois	1,234,441	626,087	9,544	1870,072
Indiana	272,654	390,935	1400	664,989
Iowa	814,517	31,106	389	946,012
Kansas	113,867,461	12,832,892	410,668	127,111,021
Kentucky	543,137	230,883	0	774,020
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland	239,165	1632	0	240,797
Massachusetts				
Michigan	1,018,282	495,228	8739	1,522,249
Minnesota	244,325	2,328,902	18,236	2,591,463
Mississippi	10,512	0	0	10,512
Missouri	5,805,881	706,399	3,790	6,516,050
Montana	965,487	11,617,509	383,395	12,966,391
Nebraska	24,993,757	12,389,303	256,175	37,639,235
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	122,405	119,324	0	241,729
New Mexico	2,140,208	160,936	0	2,301,144
New York	412,916	325,872	12,160	800,948
North Carolina	43,819	82,737	0	126,556
North Dakota	6,949,806	22,028,958	866,545	29,845,309
Ohio	3,447,473	392,907	4468	3,844,848
Oklahoma	43,809,496	1,888,592	16,337	45,714,425
Oregon	3,309,804	2,014,764	16,891	5,341,459
Pennsylvania	418,312	57,097	2,300	477,709
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	145,072	25,062	0	170,134
South Dakota	5,534,502	12,749,360	356,744	18,640,606
Tennessee	133,895	50,917	2,200	186,952
Texas	28,455,120	550,448	19,711	29,025,279
Utah	40,555	171,014	0	211,569
Vermont				
Virginia	545,333	39,136	445	584,914
Washington	13,990,594	3,212,437	2,926	17,205,957
West Virginia	0	2,425	0	2,425
Wisconsin	23,810	2,352	0	26,162
Wyoming	151,312	535,987	11,029	698,328
TOTAL	274,004,678	94,900,733	2,570,076	371,475,487

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION: CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP RYE	BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	THROUGH: DEC. 31, 60

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona				
Arkansas				
California				
Colorado	19498	30464	0	49962
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia	0	877	0	877
Idaho	11002	6717	56	17775
Illinois	0	262	0	262
Indiana	0	702	0	702
Iowa	0	1447	0	1447
Kansas	62327	51129	7750	121206
Kentucky				
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan	0	426	0	426
Minnesota	11863	56339	2650	70792
Mississippi				
Missouri	0	3265	0	3265
Montana	11577	130451	700	142728
Nebraska	110660	140682	2700	254042
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	730	0	730
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina	0	1842	0	1842
North Dakota	174554	955476	74715	1204744
Ohio	0	1859	0	1859
Oklahoma				
Oregon	20314	728	0	21042
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	1298	3259	0	4557
South Dakota	103142	885553	43761	1032456
Tennessee				
Texas				
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington	474935	109372	600	584907
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming	7036	9693	0	16729
TOTAL	1,008,146	2391272	132932	3532350

CORN AND OATS: Amount under price support by States

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION	CROP YEAR AND CROP		THROUGH
CUMULATIVE REPORT	1960 CROP ALL CORN	BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	DEC. 31, 60

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	108	89,219	300	87,627
Arizona				
Arkansas	0	65,249	0	65,249
California	48,446	122,481	0	170,947
Colorado	132,310	74,432	0	206,742
Connecticut				
Delaware	0	95,318	0	95,318
Florida	101,969	25,975	0	127,944
Georgia	404,172	564,678	0	968,850
Idaho	8,662	12,942	0	21,604
Illinois	2,616,982	18,817,814	350,810	21,785,606
Indiana	741,175	7,914,575	62,620	8,718,370
Iowa	1,385,323	36,168,744	206,375	37,760,442
Kansas	2,685,685	4,761,988	90,572	7,538,245
Kentucky	117,254	1,535,172	0	1,652,426
Louisiana	0	22,244	0	22,244
Maine				
Maryland	0	204,598	0	204,598
Massachusetts				
Michigan	3,116,977	870,848	29,800	4,017,625
Minnesota	626,961	8,885,367	31,450	9,543,778
Mississippi	13499	85,685	0	99,184
Missouri	3,584,875	9,168,355	131,101	12,884,331
Montana				
Nebraska	1,797,830	27,874,281	125,908	29,798,019
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	79,347	0	79,347
New Mexico				
New York	1028	66,695	0	67,723
North Carolina	111,158	424,645	0	535,803
North Dakota	44,301	584,273	12,100	637,674
Ohio	2,377,166	5,850,210	25,585	8,252,961
Oklahoma	24,133	39,473	0	63,606
Oregon	0	38,604	0	38,604
Pennsylvania	0	40,496	0	40,496
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	329,394	174,970	0	504,364
South Dakota	212,835	4,289,015	157,075	4658,925
Tennessee	15,240	81,862	8,500	105,602
Texas	48,544	28,150	0	76,694
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia	34,004	80,256	0	114,260
Washington	189,099	354,945	0	544,044
West Virginia	0	2,212	0	2,212
Wisconsin	371,969	259,868	16,400	648,237
Wyoming	0	3,139	0	3,139
TOTAL	21,138,119	129,756,125	1248,596	152,142,840

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION	CROP YEAR AND CROP		THROUGH
CUMULATIVE REPORT	1960 CROP OATS	BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	DEC. 31, 60

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	12988	0	12988
Arizona				
Arkansas	462	82665	0	83127
California				
Colorado	0	9827	0	9827
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia	875	238,148	0	239023
Idaho	34789	150598	64	225451
Illinois	21967	77,899	1,500	108,366
Indiana	440	49,623	0	50,063
Iowa	21,102	1,111,635	4500	1,137,237
Kansas	0	43266	0	43266
Kentucky	0	817	0	817
Louisiana	0	11676	0	11676
Maine	0	46,337	0	46,337
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan	0	89,284	1,200	90,484
Minnesota	11,680	4951836	14,500	4,978,016
Mississippi	99011	235589	0	334600
Missouri	0	23833	0	23833
Montana	0	48859	0	48859
Nebraska	0	220108	0	220108
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
New York	0	63,736	0	63,736
North Carolina	0	37038	0	37038
North Dakota	22530	2,590,79	98900	2,712509
Ohio	49,392	149,367	1,400	200,159
Oklahoma	22,511	72995	600	96106
Oregon	89721	19621	0	109342
Pennsylvania	0	13,569	0	13,569
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	20958	248406	0	269364
South Dakota	12467	4643035	78254	4733756
Tennessee				
Texas	1035	454671	0	455706
Utah	1093	0	0	1093
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington	59,547	40,617	0	100164
West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	35401	0	35401
Wyoming	1470	11563	0	13033
TOTAL	518050	15786080	200918	16505048

BARLEY AND GRAIN SORGHUMS: Amount under price support by States

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 BARLEY ALL — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: DEC. 31, 60

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona	55,583	559,502	0	615,085
Arkansas	3,855	879	0	4,734
California	2459,411	1,359,149	0	3,818,560
Colorado	16,662	93,200.	8,000	117,862
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia	0	2,301	0	2,301
Idaho	199,556	337,510	0	582,066
Illinois	0	900	0	900
Indiana				
Iowa	2637	35,449	350	38,435
Kansas	523,196	244,402	10,900	778,498
Kentucky	0	4,258	0	4,258
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland	0	9,785	0	9,785
Massachusetts				
Michigan	1348	7,032	0	8,380
Minnesota	140,970	4,195,735	35,200	4371,905
Mississippi				
Missouri	0	32,409	1,500	33,909
Montana	71,014	3,823,851	190,076	4,084,941
Nebraska	15,792	220,339	5,060	241,191
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	880	0	880
New Mexico	20,370	1,769	0	22,139
New York	0	1,006	0	1,006
North Carolina	0	12,938	0	12,938
North Dakota	917,646	12,323,225	572,018	13,812,939
Ohio	0	974	0	974
Oklahoma	542,272	197,234	1,000	740,506
Oregon	1,195,676	459,144	3,330	1,658,150
Pennsylvania	2,846	3,046	0	5,892
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	0	3,539	0	3,539
South Dakota	116,589	2351,179	86,813	2,554,581
Tennessee	0	1,083	0	1,083
Texas	165,326	75,880	0	241,206
Utah	6,001	36,455	0	42,456
Vermont				
Virginia	1204	9890	0	11,094
Washington	2931,727	450,713	2,395	3,384,835
West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	416	0	416
Wyoming	80	26,394	0	26,474
TOTAL	9,389,761	26,882,515	916,642	37,188,918

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP GR. SORGHUMS — BU. ☐ CWT. ☒

THROUGH: DEC. 31, 60

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	138	0	0	138
Arizona	248,193	35,939	0	284,132
Arkansas	0	7,388	0	7,388
California	501	11,992	0	12,493
Colorado	31,684	39,349	0	71,033
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia				
Idaho				
Illinois				
Indiana	0	4275	0	4,275
Iowa	81,460	32,553	2,520	116,533
Kansas	17,553,505	949,163	151,054	18,653,722
Kentucky	0	1,628	0	1,628
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan				
Minnesota	0	13,453	0	13,453
Mississippi	2,295	9,927	0	12,222
Missouri	576,725	395,461	2,116	974,302
Montana				
Nebraska	8,578,710	2,288,641	58,421	10,925,77
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey				
New Mexico	1,201,738	75,951	0	1,277,689
New York				
North Carolina	0	36,821	0	36,821
North Dakota				
Ohio				
Oklahoma	517,308	27,760	17,920	562,988
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina				
South Dakota	140,556	168,826	8,502	317,884
Tennessee				
Texas	38,227,331	1,132,673	50,791	39,410,73
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington	1,709	0	0	1,709
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming				
TOTAL	67,161,853	5,231,800	291,264	72684,917

SOYBEANS AND FLAXSEED: Amount under price support by States

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION — CUMULATIVE REPORT — CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL SOYBEANS — BU. ☑ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: DEC. 31, 60

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	67,635	0	67,635
Arizona				
Arkansas	312,123	591,106	19,000	922,229
California				
Colorado				
Connecticut				
Delaware	0	8,486	0	8,486
Florida				
Georgia	2,434	8,686	0	11,120
Idaho				
Illinois	1,753,363	1,773,061	27,786	3,554,210
Indiana	258,790	774,024	0	1,032,814
Iowa	2,425,617	5,248,409	20,708	7,694,734
Kansas	72,893	366,745	4,500	439,138
Kentucky	8,928	37,200	0	46,128
Louisiana	0	5,809	0	5,809
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan	13,660	30,509	400	44,569
Minnesota	1,738,693	2,256,000	4497	3,994,190
Mississippi	143,481	159,041	0	302,522
Missouri	935,761	1,030,586	3500	1,969,847
Montana				
Nebraska	21,311	93,196	0	114,507
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	4,376	0	4,376
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina	0	37,646	0	37,646
North Dakota	45,666	100,104	2,450	148,220
Ohio	268,334	473,935	2,000	744,269
Oklahoma	60,329	48,820	0	109,149
Oregon				
Pennsylvania	565	0	0	565
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	230,210	221,539	0	451,749
South Dakota	7,292	84,775	300	92,367
Tennessee	11,236	18,305	16,560	46,101
Texas	6,668	5,349	0	12,017
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia	0	18,314	0	18,314
Washington				
West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	6,159	200	6,359
Wyoming				
TOTAL	8317354	13463815	98601	21879770

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION — CUMULATIVE REPORT — CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP FLAXSEED — BU. ☑ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: DEC. 31, 60

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona				
Arkansas				
California				
Colorado				
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia				
Idaho				
Illinois				
Indiana				
Iowa	7248	5808	0	13056
Kansas	0	872	0	872
Kentucky				
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan				
Minnesota	451943	257083	1230	710256
Mississippi				
Missouri				
Montana	1517	10094	4600	16211
Nebraska				
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina				
North Dakota	724084	469956	49509	1243549
Ohio				
Oklahoma				
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina				
South Dakota	177927	254258	6577	438762
Tennessee				
Texas				
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington				
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming				
TOTAL	1362719	998071	61916	2422706

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grains: Price support activities as of December 31, 1960 and 1959
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

Grain	Total put under support	Loans repaid	Reseal Program			
			1959-crop reseal	1958-crop extended reseal	1957-crop re-extended reseal	1956-crop extended re-extended reseal
	1960-crop		1960-Program			
Wheat	371,475	44,909	26,122	28,847	4,925	1/
Rye	3,532	127	1/	1/	1/	1/
Corn	152,143	60	114,186	58,655	18,715	21,675
Oats	16,505	897	1/	19,352	1/	1/
Barley	37,189	4,098	9,407	18,316	1/	1/
Grain Sorghums	72,685	106	5,049	4,099	1/	1/
Soybeans	21,880	225	1/	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	2,423	35	1/	1/	1/	1/
			1958-crop reseal	1957-crop extended reseal	1956-crop re-extended reseal	1955-crop extended re-extended reseal
	1959-crop		1959 Program			
Wheat	275,743	22,037	46,215	7,268	1,634	1/
Rye	809	99	2,153	1/	1/	1/
Corn	122,035	121	77,863	29,323	31,512	1,537
Oats	7,600	1,714	31,834	8,482	1/	1/
Barley	30,585	4,422	24,795	10,117	1/	1/
Grain Sorghums	42,595	124	6,459	1,022	1/	1/
Soybeans	32,852	248	13,623	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	288	48	1,350	1/	1/	1/

1/ No program.

Grain Market News

QUARTERLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 4 No. 1 Washington 25, D. C. January 26, 1961

Grain prices generally strengthened during the October-January period with the biggest gain in soybeans, corn, and grain sorghums. Wheat was steady to firm for the hard bread-baking varieties and 3-7¢ per bushel higher for Soft Red Winter wheat. Rye, oats and barley were firm, during the period under review. Prices of corn, oats, barley, rye, spring wheat and flaxseed during January were below last year while winter wheat and grain sorghums were at last year's level and soybeans sharply higher.

WHEAT... prices strengthened during the past few months reflecting heavy exports and good domestic demand. Hard Winter wheat in the midwest and White wheat on the West Coast gained 2-4¢ per bushel during these months with the January average about the same as a year ago. Soft winter wheat advanced around 18¢ per bushel at Chicago and St. Louis from October to January with the January average 10¢ above a year earlier. Spring wheat was barely steady with the January average 7¢ below a year ago. Stocks of wheat in all positions on January 1 totaled a record 2,066 million bushels - 10 percent above a year earlier and 60 percent above average. Of the total stocks, the Commodity Credit Corporation owned 1,109 million bushels. An additional 385 million were outstanding under support or reseal, leaving around 570 million bushels of "free" wheat - an increase of 100 million compared with a year ago. Exports of wheat and flour totaled 294 million bushels July through December, about 90 million more than the year before. Flour millings the first six months totaled 302 million -- the largest since 1948. January 1 wheat supplies for export or carryover in the United States, Canada, Argentina and Australia totaled 2.8 billion bushels, an increase of 200 million over a year ago. Supplies were larger in each of the countries with the exception of Argentina where supplies may be down as much as 50 million bushels.

RYE... averaged 11¢ per bushel lower this January than a year earlier. Cash prices were about 4¢ below the support level in Minneapolis. Rye stocks, 25.7 million bushels on January 1, were 5.7 million larger than a year ago. Disappearance of 19.2 million bushels, July-December, was 0.5 million above a year earlier due mainly to heavier feeding. Rye exports of 2.9 million were down slightly while imports were also smaller. Other disappearance was about the same as a year earlier.

CORN... prices dropped sharply in October and November reflecting the record crop. Farm prices averaged 87¢ per bushel in November, the lowest since 1942. However, with a good export demand, markets strengthened and in January prices at the principal markets averaged $1.08 per bushel, a gain of 11¢ from November but 5¢ below January 1960. Record January 1 corn stocks of 4.7 billion bushels were 307 million above a year ago. CCC owned 1,448 million bushels of the total stocks with an additional 375 million under loan or reseal. Disappearance of corn as grain during the October-December quarter totaled 1,038 million bushels -- 9 million less

than the same quarter of 1959. Most of the estimated 404 million bushels harvested for silage, forage, hogging and grazing was consumed the first part of the season. Record exports of 73 million bushels of corn the first quarter exceeded the same months last season by around 11 million bushels. With an estimated 166.2 million grain consuming animal units, up slightly from last year, corn fed per animal unit totaled 5.4 bushels the first quarter compared with 5.5 a year earlier and 4.8 the 5-year average.

OATS... prices at the principal markets during January averaged 8¢ per bushel below a year earlier reflecting the larger supplies and the less active demand. Stocks of 851 million bushels were 80 million more than a year earlier but 194 million less than two years ago. Disappearance, mainly for feed July through December totaled 579 million -- a drop of 85 million from the previous season and the smallest in 20 years. Exports of 16 million were down by 12 million while imports at 0.5 million were only half the previous season.

BARLEY... markets have been firm during the past couple of months along with most other grains. However, prices at the principal markets in January averaged 4¢ per bushel below a year ago. Barley disappearance, 245 million during July-December was 20 million below a year earlier due mainly to the drop in exports. About 154 million bushels were fed during the period - up 7 million and the largest of record Exports totaled 43 million the first 6 months as against 67 million a year earlier. Industrial usage of about 43 million was down slightly.

GRAIN SORGHUM... farm prices dropped to $1.42 per cwt. in October - the lowest October average since 1942. Prices have advanced since reflecting large exports and in January market prices were at about last year's level. January 1 stocks of 578 million cwt. were 86 million above the previous record a year ago. CCC owned 309 million cwt. of the total stocks and had 80 million under support. First quarter disappearance totaled 105 million cwt. of which 90 million were fed, 14 million exported and the balance used industrially. A year earlier, disappearance totaled 12[illegible] million of which 106 million were fed and 15 million exported.

SOYBEAN... prices advanced sharply during December and January reflecting in part unsettled world conditions, smaller supplies and increased export demand. Prices at Illinois points averaged $2.36 per bushel during January compared with $2.04 in October and $2.11 in January 1960. Stocks of 424 million bushels on January 1 were the third largest of record and 28 million below a year ago. CCC sold practically all their stocks by the end of December. Exports of 55.7 million in the first quarter were 5 million above last year. Crushings of 110 million were also a record and nearly 5 million more than the comparable quarter a year earlier.

FLAXSEED... averaged $2.85 per bushel at Minneapolis during January compared with $3.48 a year earlier. The lower prices reflect the larger stocks which on January 1 totaled 21.6 million bushels as against the record low of only 16 million a year earlier. Exports totaled 3.4 million the first half of the season as against 7.6 million the comparable months last season. Only 9.6 million bushels were crushed for oil, July through December. This was the smallest in twenty years and compares with 14.4 million crushed the same months of 1959.

NOTE: Data on stocks, production and seed usage in the following tables are from the Crop Reporting Board; imports, exports and quantity of wheat, rye, soybeans and flaxseed processed from the Bureau of the Census; and alcohol usage from Internal Revenue Service. October-December data partly estimated.

GRAINS: AVERAGE CASH PRICES FOR SPECIFIED MONTHS

(All prices in cents per bushel except grain sorghums in cents per cwt.)

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	Jan. 1961 1/	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Jan. 1960	SUPPORT PRICE 1960	SUPPORT PRICE 1959
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. Ord. Prot.	203	201	200	197	204	207'	211
		No. 2 H.R.W. 13% Prot.	212	212	211	210	212	209	213
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	203	201	200	197	204	207	211
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	234	231	231	230	237	226	231
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	213	211	207	205	215	207	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	214	208	202	197	203	207	211
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	203	199	195	190	200	-	-
		No. 2 Soft White	203	199	196	198	198	-	-
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	217	210	203	198	208	207	211
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS, Ord. Prot.	210	210	209	209	217	215	219
		No. 1 DNS, 13% Prot.	213	213	213	213	219	218	222
		No. 1 DNS, 15% Prot.	216	216	216	216	224	221	225
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	223	221	221	225	244	224	228
	Portland	No. 1 H. White 12% Prot.	219	220	220	213	204	202	206
		No. 1 Soft White	211	210	206	201	202	199	203
		No. 1 H.R.W. Ord. Prot.	219	218	217	214	212	-	-
	San Francisco	No. 1 Soft White	206	205	203	197	197	207	211
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	228	225	218	211	207	-	-
		No. 2 S.R.W. (garlicky)	205	198	190	183	193	204	209
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	108	108	108	109	119	112	113
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	109	105	99	106	115	-	-
		No. 2 White	130	121	118	115	116	-	-
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	104	101	95	105	108	-	-
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	111	105	99	110	117	-	-
		No. 3 Yellow	109	102	96	108	114	-	-
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	110	104	96	105	114	-	-
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	115	109	101	110	120	-	-
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	101	99	95	101	105	-	-
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	68	66	65	66	79	-	-
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	69	66	62	65	80	-	-
	Toledo	No. 2 White	68	64	59	62	78	-	-
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	58	56	53	55	67	-	-
	Portland	No. 2 White	90	89	89	90	89	-	-
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	98	96	96	92	98	97	97
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	113	112	111	114	118	100	100
		No. 3 Feed Type	80	78	79	82	90	97	97
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	105	105	106	104	108	103	103
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	112	113	115	115	120	103	103
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	120	120	120	120	121	103	103
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	170	160	155	156	171	187	190
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	201	194	186	186	201	202	206
	San Francisco	No. 2 Yellow Milo	217	215	209	212	222	218	222
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Yellow Milo	217	215	209	213	222	218	222
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	244	223	211	212	218	-	-
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	239	218	208	205	215	-	-
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	232	215	205	202	204	-	-
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	236	215	205	204	211	-	-
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	285	283	276	284	348	265	266

NOTE: *The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.*

1/ Preliminary.

Wheat: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports: grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	64,363	109,601	784,626	958,590	1,067,056	1,060	2,026,706
Oct.-Dec.	464,544	113,590	1,225,730	1,803,864		1,910	1,805,774
Jan.-Mar.	336,675	111,639	1,099,676	1,547,990		2,262	1,550,252
Apr.-June	210,981	101,702	971,803	1,284,486		2,624	1,287,110
Season				958,590	1,067,056	7,856	2,033,502
1959-60							
July-Sept.	114,937	81,067	1,099,086	1,295,090	1,126,682	772	2,422,544
Oct.-Dec.	452,796	77,006	1,601,355	2,131,157		1,876	2,133,033
Jan.-Mar.	329,691	70,932	1,475,208	1,875,831		2,208	1,878,039
Apr.-June	204,478	62,589	1,295,083	1,562,150		2,985	1,565,135
Season				1,295,090	1,126,682	7,841	2,429,613
1960-61							
July-Sept.	96,375	63,451	1,154,130	1,313,956	1,363,443	716	2,678,115
Oct.-Dec.	550,212	65,290	1,729,620	2,345,122		1,842	2,346,964
Jan.-Mar.	421,469	77,940	1,566,737	2,066,146			
Apr.-June							
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Milled for flour 3/	Exports grain only	Feed and residual 4/	Total	Distribution - flour in terms of grain: Domestic	Exported
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	24,166	137,341	75,097	-13,762	222,842	124,426	12,915
Oct.-Dec.	22,937	142,976	72,762	19,109	257,784	125,579	17,397
Jan.-Mar.	417	139,124	92,062	34,163	265,766	122,360	16,764
Apr.-June	16,186	131,886	96,578	11,553	256,203	113,103	18,783
Season	63,706	551,327	336,499	51,063	1,002,595	485,468	65,859
1959-60							
July-Sept.	21,300	143,788	88,828	37,471	291,387	124,509	19,279
Oct.-Dec.	27,100	152,846	73,610	3,646	257,202	129,190	23,656
Jan.-Mar.	303	149,968	116,815	48,803	315,889	123,715	26,253
Apr.-June	15,365	136,542	138,468	-39,196	251,179	115,064	21,478
Season	64,068	583,144	417,721	50,724	1,115,657	492,478	90,666
1960-61							
July-Sept.	28,400	146,555	120,678	37,360	332,993	125,975	20,580
Oct.-Dec.	20,800	155,242	127,685	-22,909	280,818	130,417	24,825
Jan.-Mar.							
Apr.-June							
Season							

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Does not include Canadian wheat milled in bond, but includes about 10,000,000 bushels of wheat used annually for breakfast food.

4/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes industrial use, waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Rye: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports: grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	2,890	466	9,532	12,888	27,115	3,328	43,331
Oct.-Dec.	16,565	744	15,316	32,625		22	32,647
Jan.-Mar.	10,735	399	12,491	23,625		3	23,628
Apr.-June	8,239	50	9,720	18,009		1	18,010
Season				12,888	27,115	3,354	43,357
1959-60							
July-Sept.	4,362	681	7,608	12,651	22,339	3,185	38,175
Oct.-Dec.	13,044	574	15,108	28,726		572	29,298
Jan.-Mar.	7,281	290	12,465	20,036		0	20,036
Apr.-June	5,185	281	8,500	13,966		465	14,431
Season				12,651	22,339	4,222	39,212
1960-61							
July-Sept.	1,855	529	8,105	10,489	32,109	2,356	44,954
Oct.-Dec.	17,721	403	17,395	35,519		3	35,522
Jan.-Mar.	11,441	403	13,875	25,719			
Apr.-June							
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Used for alcohol	Milled for flour	Exports grain only	Feed and residual 3/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--					
1954-59 Av.						
July-Sept.	2,832	797	1,215	2,263	3,599	10,706
Oct.-Dec.	2,832	1,301	1,236	1,794	1,859	9,022
Jan.-Mar.	328	1,431	1,231	1,574	1,055	5,619
Apr.-June	164	1,147	1,145	918	2,215	5,589
Season	6,156	4,676	4,827	6,549	8,728	30,936
1959-60						
July-Sept.	2,640	868	1,150	1,490	3,301	9,449
Oct.-Dec.	2,640	1,383	1,159	1,745	2,335	9,262
Jan.-Mar.	306	1,790	1,214	642	2,118	6,070
Apr.-June	153	1,495	1,048	1,389	-143	3,942
Season	5,739	5,536	4,571	5,266	7,611	28,723
1960-61						
July-Sept.	2,636	807	1,146	1,652	3,194	9,435
Oct.-Dec.	2,636	1,300	1,210	1,229	3,428	9,803
Jan.-Mar.						
Apr.-June						
Season						

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Mostly quantity fed, but also includes waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Corn: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
Oct.-Dec.	347,404	562,353	292,273	1,202,030	3,039,210	308	4,241,548
Jan.-Mar.	2,367,089	608,956	401,289	3,377,334		263	3,377,597
Apr.-June	1,611,234	554,128	405,271	2,570,633		380	2,571,013
July-Sept.	1,044,149	504,659	374,130	1,922,938		276	1,923,214
Season				1,202,030	3,039,210	1,227	4,242,467
1959-60							
Oct.-Dec.	331,318	564,817	634,302	1,530,437	3,909,414	327	5,440,178
Jan.-Mar.	3,031,325	569,796	792,255	4,393,376		291	4,393,667
Apr.-June	2,044,359	558,667	759,988	3,363,014		289	3,363,303
July-Sept.	1,305,002	539,418	688,973	2,533,393		243	2,533,636
Season				1,530,437	3,909,414	1,150	5,441,001
1960-61							
Oct.-Dec.	454,237	599,043	735,958	1,789,238	3,948,608	228	5,738,074
Jan.-Mar.	3,059,874	688,102	952,352	4,700,328			
Apr.-June							
July-Sept.							
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Wet process	Used for alcohol	Exports grain only	Feed and residual 3/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--					
1954-59 Av.						
Oct.-Dec.	-	35,735	7,622	41,899	778,958	864,214
Jan.-Mar.	2,410	34,837	7,732	36,457	725,528	806,964
Apr.-June	9,640	35,706	7,362	34,731	560,636	648,075
July-Sept.	-	36,474	5,173	37,502	519,884	599,033
Season	12,050	142,752	27,889	150,589	2,585,006	2,918,286
1959-60						
Oct.-Dec.	-	37,820	8,203	61,874	938,905	1,046,802
Jan.-Mar.	2,517	37,894	8,869	45,082	936,291	1,030,653
Apr.-June	10,067	39,133	8,391	53,086	719,233	829,910
July-Sept.	-	39,163	5,514	49,386	650,335	744,398
Season	12,584	154,010	30,977	209,428	3,244,764	3,651,763
1960-61						
Oct.-Dec.	-	37,281	8,000	73,147	919,318	1,037,746
Jan.-Mar.						
Apr.-June						
July-Sept.						
Season						

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes corn for dry milling and farm household use currently estimated at 95 million bushels annually. Also includes waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Oats: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports: grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	234,752	4,421	49,140	288,313	1,358,472	3,120	1,649,905
Oct.-Dec.	1,098,004	7,454	115,939	1,221,397		3,890	1,225,287
Jan.-Mar.	863,182	5,477	86,388	955,047		3,052	958,099
Apr.-June.	526,613	2,585	68,353	597,551		3,236	600,787
Season				288,313	1,358,472	13,298	1,660,083
1959-60							
July-Sept.	298,427	6,665	62,480	367,572	1,066,370	457	1,434,399
Oct.-Dec.	892,377	3,188	108,593	1,004,158		563	1,004,721
Jan.-Mar.	695,042	1,692	74,104	770,838		483	771,321
Apr.-June.	423,898	919	60,534	485,351		306	485,657
Season				367,572	1,066,370	1,809	1,435,751
1960-61							
July-Sept.	227,904	1,112	39,184	268,200	1,161,512	303	1,430,015
Oct.-Dec.	963,494	1,149	120,123	1,084,766		190	1,084,956
Jan.-Mar.	765,926	1,064	83,884	850,874			
Apr.-June.							
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Exports grain only	Feed and residual 3/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--			
1954-59 Av.				
July-Sept.	5,251	5,482	417,775	428,508
Oct.-Dec.	5,251	5,954	259,035	270,240
Jan.-Mar.	21,003	5,176	334,369	360,548
Apr.-June.	73,511	7,074	203,700	284,285
Season	105,016	23,686	1,214,879	1,343,581
1959-60				
July-Sept.	4,042	17,572	408,627	430,241
Oct.-Dec.	4,042	10,379	219,462	233,883
Jan.-Mar.	16,168	6,951	262,851	285,970
Apr.-June.	56,590	8,500	152,367	217,457
Season	80,842	43,402	1,043,307	1,167,551
1960-61				
July-Sept.	4,200	11,020	330,029	345,249
Oct.-Dec.	4,200	5,175	224,707	234,082
Jan.-Mar.				
Apr.-June.				
Season				

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes oats for oatmeal currently estimated at 37 million bushels annually. Also includes waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Barley: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	44,804	3,507	74,610	122,921	413,944	4,930	541,795
Oct.-Dec.	261,205	5,090	158,669	424,964		8,646	433,610
Jan.-Mar.	191,987	3,716	131,686	327,389		2,478	329,867
Apr.-June	128,762	2,006	103,053	233,821		4,863	238,684
Season				122,921	413,944	20,917	557,782
1959-60							
July-Sept.	65,315	19,690	109,993	194,998	422,073	2,843	619,914
Oct.-Dec.	267,587	15,156	180,764	463,507		7,088	470,595
Jan.-Mar.	198,852	12,351	150,728	361,931		2,128	364,059
Apr.-June	120,806	11,509	113,366	245,681		1,823	247,504
Season				194,998	422,073	13,882	630,953
1960-61							
July-Sept.	56,184	12,913	98,598	167,695	423,136	1,429	592,260
Oct.-Dec.	280,094	13,420	174,730	468,244		5,243	473,487
Jan.-Mar.	202,107	13,148	136,796	352,051			
Apr.-June							
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Industrial use 3/	Exports grain only	Feed and residual 4/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--				
1954-59 Av.					
July-Sept.	2,076	24,087	21,424	69,244	116,831
Oct.-Dec.	3,633	19,752	18,744	64,092	106,221
Jan.-Mar.	6,227	21,129	16,786	51,904	96,046
Apr.-June	14,011	25,761	21,922	29,299	90,993
Season	25,947	90,729	78,876	214,539	410,091
1959-60					
July-Sept.	1,964	25,499	39,827	89,117	156,407
Oct.-Dec.	3,438	20,182	27,634	57,410	108,664
Jan.-Mar.	5,894	21,029	25,389	66,066	118,378
Apr.-June	13,260	25,924	21,441	19,184	79,809
Season	24,556	92,634	114,291	231,777	463,258
1960-61					
July-Sept.	2,100	23,585	20,879	77,452	124,016
Oct.-Dec.	3,675	19,275	22,224	76,262	121,436
Jan.-Mar.					
Apr.-June					
Season					

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Used for brewing, distilling, malt products, and pearling.

4/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Grain sorghums: Supply and distribution, 1958-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Total supply
	--1,000 cwt.--					
1958-59						
Oct.-Dec.	7,511	1,734	164,018	173,263	341,811	515,074
Jan.-Mar.	106,752	1,427	294,360	402,539		402,539
Apr.-June	56,186	1,417	284,755	342,358		342,358
July-Sept.	18,969	2,868	274,361	296,198		296,198
Season				173,263	341,811	515,074
1959-60						
Oct.-Dec.	10,544	2,159	272,888	285,591	327,742	613,333
Jan.-Mar.	108,898	2,164	380,401	491,463		491,463
Apr.-June	62,177	2,150	354,519	418,846		418,846
July-Sept.	25,381	5,260	326,233	356,874		356,874
Season				285,591	327,742	613,333
1960-61						
Oct.-Dec.	12,996	2,946	309,811	325,753	357,097	682,850
Jan.-Mar.	121,090	2,945	453,667	577,702		
Apr.-June						
July-Sept.						
Season						

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Industrial and food uses 3/	Exports	Feed and residual 4/	Total
	--1,000 cwt.--				
1958-59					
Oct.-Dec.	-	1,120	13,354	98,061	112,535
Jan.-Mar.	143	1,120	15,737	43,181	60,181
Apr.-June	1,288	1,120	10,331	33,421	46,160
July-Sept.	-	1,120	16,462	-6,975	10,607
Season	1,431	4,480	55,884	167,688	229,483
1959-60					
Oct.-Dec.	-	1,120	14,505	106,245	121,870
Jan.-Mar.	141	1,120	12,709	58,647	72,617
Apr.-June	1,271	1,120	11,087	48,494	61,972
July-Sept.	-	1,120	16,787	13,214	31,121
Season	1,412	4,480	55,088	226,600	287,580
1960-61					
Oct.-Dec.	-	1,120	14,078	89,950	105,148
Jan.-Mar.					
Apr.-June					
July-Sept.					
Season					

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Principally alcohol and distilled spirits. Includes allowance for wet-process milling.

4/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes other uses, waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Soybeans: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period 1/					Production	Total supply
	Farms	CCC 2/	Processing plants	Mills, elevators & warehouses 3/	Total stocks		
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
Oct.-Dec.	2,456	686	1,346	4,714	9,202	445,494	454,696
Jan.-Mar.	164,784	391	74,845	102,936	342,956		342,956
Apr.-June	106,307	379	52,229	70,669	229,584		229,584
July-Sept.	27,839	352	29,445	38,949	96,585		96,585
Season					9,202	445,494	454,696
1959-60							
Oct.-Dec.	17,105	873	4,217	39,922	62,117	533,175	595,292
Jan.-Mar.	196,222	327	104,623	150,727	451,899		451,899
Apr.-June	141,283	159	64,803	101,738	307,983		307,983
July-Sept.	41,646	407	43,050	50,753	135,856		135,856
Season					62,117	533,175	595,292
1960-61							
Oct.-Dec.	3,395	843	5,381	13,590	23,209	558,778	581,987
Jan.-Mar.	172,444	291	110,603	141,155	424,493		424,493
Apr.-June							
July-Sept.							
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Crushed at mills	Net exports 4/	Feed and residual 5/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--				
1954-59					
Oct.-Dec.	-	81,687	35,217	-5,164	111,740
Jan.-Mar.	-	82,958	15,745	14,669	113,372
Apr.-June	26,467	82,053	16,144	8,335	132,999
July-Sept.	-	73,925	14,701	-13,396	75,230
Season	26,467	320,623	81,807	4,444	433,341
1959-60					
Oct.-Dec.	-	105,270	50,642	-12,519	143,393
Jan.-Mar.	-	99,217	25,128	19,571	143,916
Apr.-June	28,909	97,617	34,679	10,922	172,127
July-Sept.	-	90,316	31,154	-8,823	112,647
Season	28,909	392,420	141,603	9,151	572,083
1960-61					
Oct.-Dec.	-	109,993	55,711	-8,210	157,494
Jan.-Mar.					
Apr.-June					
July-Sept.					
Season					

1/ October 1 stocks in all positions include only old-crop soybeans.

2/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

3/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

4/ Exports minus imports, which are negligible.

5/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Flaxseed: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	All others 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports: grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	2,757	0	8,792	11,549	39,003	4/	50,552
Oct.-Dec.	21,198	8	16,736	37,942		4/	37,942
Jan. Mar.	15,701	6	16,023	31,730		4/	31,730
Apr.-June	11,787	4/	11,234	23,021		4/	23,021
Season				11,549	39,003	1	50,553
1959-60							
July-Sept.	3,127	20	11,575	14,722	21,890	4/	36,612
Oct.-Dec.	9,445	4	13,301	22,750		0	22,750
Jan.-Mar.	7,273	4	8,746	16,023		4/	16,023
Apr.-June	5.392	0	4,421	9,813		4/	9,813
Season				14,722	21,890	4/	36,612
1960-61							
July-Sept.	871	0	2,130	3,001	31,101	0	34,102
Oct.-Dec.	12,930	0	13,555	26,485		0	26,485
Jan.-Mar.	9,520	0	12,041	21,561			
Apr.-June							
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Crushed for oil	Exported	Other disappearance 3/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--				
1954-59 Av.					
July-Sept.	-	7,478	3,886	1,246	12,610
Oct.-Dec.	55	8,885	1,476	-4,204	6,212
Jan.-Mar.	-	7,180	778	751	8,709
Apr.-June	3,151	5,155	1,102	1,963	11,371
Season	3,206	28,698	7,242	-244	38,902
1959-60					
July-Sept.	-	7,839	4,724	1,299	13,862
Oct.-Dec.	65	6,539	2,873	-2,750	6,727
Jan.-Mar.	-	5,132	33	1,045	6,210
Apr.-June	2,246	3,707	696	163	6,812
Season	2,311	23,217	8,326	-243	33,611
1960-61					
July-Sept.	-	4,082	982	2,553	7,617
Oct.-Dec.	60	5,468	2,438	-3,042	4,924
Jan.-Mar.					
Apr.-June					
Season					

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Includes cleaning loss, waste, and statistical errors in estimates.

4/ Less than 500 bushels.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News - Quarterly

Grains: Quantity outstanding under support and owned by CCC compared with total stocks, January 1, 1961 and 1960
(Data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

Grain	Under support: Current crop outstanding 1/	Under support: Prior crops outstanding 2/	Owned by CCC	Total under support and owned by CCC	Total stocks 3/	% of stocks controlled by CCC
January 1, 1961						
Wheat	326,512	58,825	1,108,513	1,493,850	2,066,146	72
Rye	3,405	-	3,974	7,379	25,719	29
Corn	152,083	223,097	1,447,907	1,823,087	4,700,328	39
Oats	15,603	19,160	11,082	45,845	850,874	5
Barley	33,083	27,172	52,153	112,408	352,051	32
Grain sorghums	72,573	7,750	308,977	389,300	577,702	67
Soybeans	21,655	10	291	21,956	424,493	5
Flaxseed	2,387	-	-	2,387	21,561	11
January 1, 1960						
Wheat	253,593	55,117	1,094,961	1,403,671	1,875,831	75
Rye	710	2,153	2,778	5,641	20,036	9
Corn	121,912	140,235	1,225,183	1,487,330	4,393,376	34
Oats	5,887	40,316	11,730	57,933	770,838	8
Barley	26,163	34,912	62,568	123,643	361,931	34
Grain sorghums	42,471	7,481	268,810	318,762	491,463	65
Soybeans	32,604	13,623	13,439	59,666	451,899	13
Flaxseed	240	1,350	27	1,617	16,023	10

1/ Quantity of current crop placed under support minus the quantity of loans repaid.

2/ Quantity of previous crops outstanding under reseal, extended reseal, re-extended reseal or extended re-extended reseal. Includes loans outstanding from the previous crop-year program not yet delivered or resealed.

3/ Total grain in all positions as reported by Agricultural Estimates Division, AMS.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 4 Washington 25, D. C. January 27, 1961

SOYBEANS PACE HIGHER GRAIN MARKET

Soybeans set the pace and most cash grain prices moved onto higher ground during the week ended January 26. Trading was very active in wheat and soybeans but only moderate to slow in other grains.

Winter wheat finished generally 3-5¢ per bushel higher. Light offerings of "free" wheat fell short of very strong domestic mill and export demand. Cash prices were favorable in relation to effective support, but farmers displayed a firm holding policy. This reduced the inflow of wheat from interior points and held down terminal offerings. Spring wheat went up 2¢ but durum weakened slightly at Minneapolis. Strength in spring wheat reflected mostly the higher futures market, while softness in durum was attributed to the likelihood that there will be little selling activity in semolina since macaroni people are well supplied. White wheat held firm at Portland where exporters continued to provide the main outlet for slow marketings of wheat from the country. Rye advanced 4¢ at Minneapolis.

Corn prices edged up around 1-2¢ per bushel at most markets. Trading was relatively quiet, but demand was good for relatively light offerings. The stocks report lived up to trade expectations, but the record supplies prompted a more reserved buying attitude despite prospects for better outlets as a result of the cold wave in shipping and feeding areas. Oats and barley markets averaged about unchanged. Demand was fairly good but trading was limited by light offerings. Grain sorghums advanced 2-4¢ per cwt. behind aggressive demand at Kansas City but held steady under slow demand at Fort Worth.

Soybeans closed 8-13¢ per bushel higher after fluctuating widely throughout the week. Trading was very sensitive to market news. Major influences were the report of a record 37.7-million-bushel December crush and the stocks report which showed that January 1 holdings of 424 million bushels in all positions were about 27 million bushels under the same date a year ago. Flaxseed drew some support from soybeans and went up 3¢ at Minneapolis.

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BARTER EXPORTS OF FEED GRAINS ... (corn, oats, grain sorghums and barley) will no longer be authorized to Canada and Mexico. As is the case of other countries which are in the "X" (no barter) category for an agricultural commodity, the exclusion is designed to avoid interference with U. S. export sales for dollars. Other countries to which barter exports of feed grain are prohibited include: Belgium, Italy, Luxembourg, Switzerland, the Netherlands, the Federal Republic of Germany, and the United Kingdom.

P. L. 480 WHEAT FLOUR PURCHASE AUTHORIZATION ... issued to Colombia recently will finance the purchase of about 16,800 metric tons of wheat flour in bags from U. S. suppliers under Title I. Flour milled from the following wheat will not be eligible: (1) durum wheat of the subclasses hard amber durum, amber durum, and durum; and (2) red durum wheat. Granular flour milled from durum wheat whether designated as semolina or farina will not be financed. Sales contracts made between January 26 and May 31, 1961 will be eligible for financing. Delivery will be to importer c. & f. or c.i.f. Colombian ports or f.a.s. vessel, U. S. ports.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, January 19-26, 1961

Grain	Jan.-Feb. Export period		Mar.-Apr. Export period		May-June Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	1,185	8-9	7,426	10-11	0	-	8,611	82,799
Barley	454	23	2,423	24	50	14	2,927	34,295
Grain sorghums	0	-	0	-	489	16-19	489	9,266
Oats	2	17	601	18-21	10	10	613	9,418
Rye	0	-	167	35	0	-	167	3,050

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 11,931,417 bu. of corn, 6,066,449 bu. of barley, 1,461,720 cwt. of grain sorghums, 1,636,207 bu. of oats and 1,270,68[illegible] bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Jan. 26 1961	Jan. 26, 1961	Jan. 19, 1961	Jan. 26, 1960	Dec. 1960 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	205	205-206	202-203	205-206	201
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	207	210-219	207-216	210-216	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	205-207	202-205	205-206	201
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	224 2/	236-243	231-238	236-244	231
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	205	217	214	215-216	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	218	215	204-205	208
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	205-206	204	199-200	199
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	204-205	203	198-199	199
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	219-222	215-219	206-209	210
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	213	212	210	217	210
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	216	215	213	219	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	219	217-219	215-217	222-223	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	222	219-222	220-223	241-244	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	200 3/	222	220	203-206	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	197	214	213	203	210
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	230	228	220	225
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	203	-	208	194	198
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	108	107-110	103-106	116-122	108
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-112	104-111	112-120	105
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	102-105	102-106	108-110	101
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	113-114	111-112	116-117	105
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	108-112	107-110	112-116	102
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	112-113	110	113-114	104
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-121	112-119	117-124	109
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	102-103	101-102	101-104	99
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	66-72	66-71	77-81	66
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	68	68-69	78	66
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	66-67	67	76-77	64
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	57-60	56-60	64-68	56
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	93	93-99	95-101	96-102	96
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	96	108-118	108-116	112-120	112
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	93	75-86	75-86	84-96	78
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	99	109	108-109	107-108	105
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	101	112-113	112-113	118-120	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	101	120-121	119-120	120-122	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	183	167-177	163-175	169-174	160
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	198 2/	200-205	200-205	203-207	194
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	257-259	246	222	223
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	248-249	240	218-219	218
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	244-245	235-236	208	215
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	247	236-237	211-214	215
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	263	288	285	345	283

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 13, 1961	Jan. 22, 1960
Wheat							1,081,955	1,080,722
Oats							10,934	11,133
Barley							49,858	60,783
Rye							997	2,785
Flaxseed							-	13
Corn							1,445,485	1,220,357
Grain Sorghums							312,211	268,120
Soybeans							209	9,502

N O T R E C E I V E D

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Jan. 20, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Jan. 20, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Jan.20, 1961	Jan.22, 1960		Jan.20, 1961	Jan. 22, 1960
Wheat	3,750	1/ 90,877	54,154	222	5,758	8,612
Oats	15	258	1,168	6	3,672	32,822
Barley	933	17,897	13,338	20	4,269	28,881
Rye	0	3,782	1,874	1	171	2,476
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,034
	Jan. 20, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Jan. 20, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Jan.20, 1961	Jan.22, 1960		Jan.20, 1961	Jan. 22,1960
Corn	1,445	28,739	13,391	2,235	1/ 18,441	18,117
Grain Sorghums	0	699	2,630	30	1,745	435
Soybeans	0	0	260	5	8,299	31,760

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 13, 1961	Jan. 22, 1960	July 1,1960-Jan.20,1961	July 1,1959-Jan.22,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	11,918	9,110	6,911	275,857	181,589
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	1,149	4,993	734	42,298	37,406
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	46	585	262	9,605	12,039
Donations	-	-	742	9,636	6,643
CCC Credit	97	92	0	2/ 3,147	0
Other	533	448	0	3,155	0
TOTAL	13,743	15,228	8,649	343,698	237,677

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent. 2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL December 1 TO			
	Jan. 20, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 13, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 22, 1960 1,000 BU.	Jan. 20, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 22, 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1959 1,000 BU.
United States	13,403	9,937	5,438	79,325	46,925	245,768	167,353
Canada	5,561	3,473	2,914	31,265	25,974	125,924	129,030
Argentina	2,410	268	1,257	8,329	5,060	40,191	29,077
Australia	3,121	4,324	2,027	21,430	17,340	50,855	46,899
Total	24,495	18,002	11,636	140,349	95,299	462,738	372,359

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL December 1 TO			
	Jan. 20, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 13, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 22, 1960 1,000 BU.	Jan. 20, 1961 1,000 BU.	Jan. 22, 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Nov. 1959 1,000 BU.
Wheat	13,403	9,937	5,438	79,325	46,925	208,363	135,696
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					37,405	31,657
Oats	497	141	136	1,023	3,466	15,994	26,920
Barley	2,951	1,175	1,901	11,630	10,915	37,104	60,203
Rye	115	0	40	255	1,390	2,731	2,192
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	199	3,420	7,282
						Oct.-Nov. 1960	Oct.-Nov. 1959
Corn	2,002	4,686	2,478	45,401	35,128	44,147	35,953
Grain sorghums	2,529	63	1,840	12,999	18,599	16,140	14,337
Soybeans	2,128	2,822	3,424	31,896	31,854	36,711	32,503

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended January 20, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	Corpus Christi 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Japan		39			272	159		470
Formosa	37		106					143
Belgium							114	114
Italy				396				396
Denmark				434				434
Germany				241				241
Other		153	90		87			330
Total	37	192	196	1,071	359	159	114	2,128
Oct. 1, 1960-Jan. 20, 1961								65,794
Oct. 1, 1959-Jan. 22, 1960								59,396

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED Jan. 18, 1961	Jan. 11, 1961	Jan. 20, 1960	July 1, 1960-Jan.18,1961	July 1, 1959-Jan.20,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	5	87	6	1,355	435
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	10	24	9	306	665
Barley	0	0	0	7,796	11,499
Rye	0	0	2	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statiatics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED Jan. 26, 1961	Jan. 19, 1961	Jan. 28, 1960	July 1, 1960-Jan.26,1961	July 1, 1959-Jan.28,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	8,576	3/ 9,197	5,832	342,021	268,854
Oats 1/	1,673	3/ 1,718	1,833	84,200	69,802
Rye 1/	132	3/ 131	41	12,721	10,811
Barley 2/	4,297	4,336	4,261	123,407	127,903
Flaxseed 2/	425	285	100	13,085	14,957
				Oct. 1, 1960-Jan.26,1961	Oct. 1, 1959-Jan.28,1960
Corn 1/	6,480	3/ 7,939	6,272	158,880	134,372

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

3/ Adjusted.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	January 21, 1961	January 14, 1961	January 23, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	504,299	506,017	481,827
Corn	133,616	136,097	121,165
Oats	21,450	21,391	16,215
Rye	8,586	8,701	5,530
Barley	25,218	25,610	34,384
Soybeans	46,207	45,826	34,794
Grain Sorghums	172,024	171,355	148,954
Flaxseed	1,662	1,157	2,279
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	1,003	1,003	1,987
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolia, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Grains: U. S. stocks by position, January 1, 1961

Grain	Position	Jan. 1, 1961	Oct. 1, 1960	Jan. 1, 1960	Jan. 1 av. 1950-59
		--1,000 bushels--			
Wheat	(On farms 1/	421,469	550,212	329,691	350,344
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	77,940	65,290	70,932	62,332
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	1,566,737	1,729,620	1,475,208	881,357
	TOTAL	2,066,146	2,345,122	1,875,831	1,294,034
Rye	(On farms 1/	11,441	17,721	7,281	8,208
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	403	403	290	200
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	13,875	17,395	12,465	11,640
	TOTAL	25,719	35,519	20,036	20,047
Corn	(On farms 1/	3,059,874	454,237	3,031,325	2,243,466
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	688,102	599,043	569,796	455,124
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	952,352	735,958	792,255	281,089
	TOTAL	4,700,328	1,789,238	4,393,376	2,979,680
Oats	(On farms 1/	765,926	963,494	695,042	827,633
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	1,064	1,149	1,692	2,816
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	83,884	120,123	74,104	75,278
	TOTAL	850,874	1,084,766	770,838	905,727
Barley	(On farms 1/	202,107	280,094	198,852	153,697
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	13,148	13,420	12,351	2,727
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	136,796	174,730	150,728	105,494
	TOTAL	352,051	468,244	361,931	261,917
Sorghum Grain	(On farms 1/	216,232	23,207	194,460	84,476
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	5,259	5,260	3,864	825
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	810,119	553,235	679,288	164,134
	TOTAL	1,031,610	581,702	877,612	249,435
Soybeans	(On farms 1/	172,444	3,395	196,222	125,747
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	291	843	327	328
	(Processing plants 4/	110,603	5,381	104,623	71,813
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	141,155	13,590	150,727	78,465
	TOTAL	424,493	23,209	451,899	276,352
Flaxseed	(On farms 1/	9,520	12,930	7,273	13,901
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	0	0	4	3
	(All others 1/ 3/	12,041	13,555	8,746	19,099
	TOTAL	21,561	26,485	16,023	33,002

1/ Estimates of Crop Reporting Board.

2/ Owned by CCC and stored in bins or other storages owned or controlled by CCC; other CCC-owned grain is included in the estimates by positions.

3/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated, including flour mills and terminal elevators.

4/ January estimates reported by Census Bureau. October estimates reported by Crop Reporting Board.

Wheat and Corn: CCC-owned stocks, January 1, 1961, by position

State	Wheat			Corn		
	Bin Sites	Warehouses 1/	Total	Bin Sites	Warehouses 1/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--					
Maine	-	371	371	-	753	753
Massachusetts	-	1,005	1,005	-	406	406
New York	-	9,211	24,368 2/	-	15,860	15,860
New Jersey	-	716	716	-	142	142
Pennsylvania	-	1,295	1,295	-	1,841	1,841
Ohio	-	-	-	10,144	26,063	36,207
Indiana	5/	-	5/	36,550	45,407	81,957
Illinois	-	-	-	161,527	180,973	342,500
Michigan	-	-	-	11,807	6,014	17,821
Wisconsin	-	20,545	20,545	5,822	7,114	12,936
Minnesota	760	64,096	64,856	72,078	59,195	131,273
Iowa	-	1,769	1,769	251,484	226,072	477,556
Missouri	196	20,314	20,510	14,379	19,694	34,073
North Dakota	9,159	41,890	51,049	1,711	942	2,653
South Dakota	8,587	22,744	31,331	43,468	22,901	66,369
Nebraska	800	126,097	126,897	67,705	129,451	197,156
Kansas	13,089	351,665	364,754	10,914	7,470	18,384
Maryland	-	2,323	2,323	-	600	600
Virginia	-	207	14,524 3/	-	417	417
North Carolina	-	1	1	-	96	96
Kentucky	-	-	-	-	1,871	1,871
Tennessee	-	2,653	2,653	-	78	78
Alabama	-	172	172	-	-	-
Mississippi	-	629	629	-	-	-
Arkansas	-	5,713	5,713	-	-	-
Louisiana	-	13,718	13,718	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	107,937	107,937	-	-	-
Texas	-	115,501	115,501	-	-	-
Montana	6,948	17,870	24,818	-	-	-
Idaho	-	5,063	5,063	-	94	94
Wyoming	-	2,163	2,163	-	9	9
Colorado	710	28,650	29,360	513	683	1,196
New Mexico	-	1,885	1,885	-	-	-
Utah	-	1,544	1,544	-	-	-
Washington	-	36,321	36,321	-	121	121
Oregon	-	14,828	23,045 4/	-	-	-
California	-	2,256	2,256	-	359	359
In-transit:						
Dallas area	-	-	2,541	-	-	-
Evanston area	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City area	-	-	3,664	-	-	5,082
Minneapolis area	-	-	2,677	-	-	42
Portland area	-	-	539	-	-	55
Total	40,249	1,021,152	1,108,513	688,102	754,626	1,447,907

1/ Includes terminals, sub-terminals, country elevators, warehouses, etc.
2/ Includes 15,157,000 bushels in maritime fleet.
3/ Includes 14,317,000 bushels in maritime fleet.
4/ Includes 8,217,000 bushels in maritime fleet.
5/ Less than 500 bushels.
CSS - Grain Division

Grains: CCC-owned stocks, January 1, 1961
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

State	Rye	Oats	Barley	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Flaxseed
Maine	-	26	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	1	-
Illinois	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	511	213	1,282	-	-	-
Minnesota	1,969	2,658	10,612	-	-	-
Iowa	5	185	-	1,023	170	-
Missouri	-	-	18	5,171	88	-
North Dakota	127	1,186	18,311	-	1/	-
South Dakota	1,164	3,466	2,708	322	3	-
Nebraska	32	24	23	29,154	4	-
Kansas	88	66	97	34,369	25	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	135	-	-
Mississippi	-	-	-	586	-	-
Arkansas	-	-	-	2,386	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	-	3,428	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	8,044	-	-
Texas	-	25	-	189,375	-	-
Montana	20	3	4,445	-	-	-
Idaho	-	72	78	209	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado	-	-	3	1,033	-	-
New Mexico	-	-	-	1,624	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	2,955	-	-
Utah	-	-	1	651	-	-
Nevada	-	-	-	900	-	-
Washington	39	531	6,608	1,361	-	-
Oregon	4	2,104	3,997	5,624	-	-
California	-	395	3,355	17,318	-	-
Dallas area 2/	-	-	-	2,174	-	-
Evanston area 2/	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City area 2/	-	6	95	836	-	-
Minneapolis area 2/	15	122	515	3	-	-
Portland area 2/	-	-	5	296	-	-
Total	3,974	11,082	52,153	308,977	291	0

1/ Less than 500 bushels.
2/ In transit.

CSS Grain Division.

Wheat: CCC-owned stocks, January 1, 1961, estimated by classes

Area	Hard winter	Hard spring	Soft winter	White	Mixed	Durum	Red durum	Total
	--1,000 bushels--							
Dallas	248,158	-	3	-	46	-	-	248,207
Evanston	4,811	9,909	245	24	40	331	-	15,360
Kansas City	544,659	224	16	229	961	-	-	546,089
Minneapolis	34,522	159,208	-	179	55	7,260	-	201,224
Portland	19,764	74	19	42,348	70	-	-	62,275
Maritime fleet	15,514	13,960	-	8,217	-	-	-	37,691
Balancing item 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2,333
Total	867,428	183,375	283	50,997	1,172	7,591	-	1,108,513

1/ To bring amount reported by classes in line with amount reported in inventory on page 8.

Grain: Barge inspected receipts and shipments by midwest river markets, December 1959 and 1960

Market	Wheat		Corn		Oats		Barley		Grain Sorghums		Soybeans	
	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959
	RECEIPTS - 1,000 bushels											
Chattanooga	-	40	1,198	1,293	188	-	-	-	-	-	535	689
Guntersville	-	-	842	755	199	-	-	-	28	-	552	269
Memphis	-	-	276	917	233	232	-	-	-	35	-	-
Chicago	352	180	2,548	4,164	20	116	-	199	-	-	1,228	1,370
St. Louis	-	123	252	1,538	68	-	-	-	-	-	40	123
New Orleans	526	367	8,036	4,224	-	853	1,000	250	456	183	2,711	4,000
Mobile	80	-	1,404	1,157	90	-	296	-	-	-	1,702	765
Port Allen	1,147	1,212	3,335	1,469	-	177	1,452	90	5	-	2,026	1,222
Alton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoneville	-	-	84	112	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
Decatur, Ala.	-	124	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cairo	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peoria	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (December)	2,105	2,046	18,068	15,702	798	1,378	2,748	539	489	258	8,794	8,438
Total (May-Dec.)	47,630	32,503	75,437	86,801	5,900	9,001	7,288	3,408	6,127	1,871	61,842	55,114
	SHIPMENTS - 1,000 bushels											
LaCrosse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peoria	-	-	2,106	1,847	40	-	-	-	-	-	182	83
Schneider	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ill.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield	-	-	643	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-
Atchison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Joseph	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cairo	-	37	212	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	80
Alton	-	-	797	335	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	41
St. Louis	255	295	2,032	1,569	67	-	-	-	-	40	600	966
Nebraska City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owensboro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Henderson	40	-	232	314	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	111
Evansville	-	-	412	543	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kankakee	-	-	1,505	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	-
Keokuk	12	-	96	499	-	-	-	-	42	30	63	-
Davenport	-	-	40	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
Kansas City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoneville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	350
Memphis	97	-	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181	158
Burlington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana Harbor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ala.	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	73
Total (December)	404	349	8,515	5,631	107	0	0	0	42	70	1,742	1,862
Total (May-Dec.)	46,685	29,999	66,124	67,496	9,587	8,443	6,404	2,147	6,101	1,465	34,219	24,962

Soybeans: Inspected receipts, by grades and percent 1/

Grade	December 1960 2/		November 1960		December 1959		Oct.-Dec. 1960		Oct.-Dec. 1959	
	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.
No. 1...	5,521	16	12,203	17	4,137	12	56,020	23	35,703	17
No. 2...	16,603	47	34,412	48	16,242	47	112,079	47	101,939	49
No. 3...	9,577	28	17,233	24	10,275	30	49,179	20	50,102	24
No. 4...	2,579	7	5,601	8	2,746	8	17,930	8	13,273	7
Sample..	812	2	1,739	3	1,153	3	5,145	2	5,975	3
Total..	35,092	100	71,188	100	34,553	100	240,353	100	206,992	100

1/ Carlot receipts have been converted to bushels on the basis that 1 carlot equals 1,750 bushels.

2/ Of the December receipts 5,250 bushels were Black, 500 Brown, 400 Mixed and the remainder Yellow soybeans. Inspections of soybeans in December included 9,238,055 bushels as cargo lots, 4,292,680 bushels as truck receipts, and the balance as carlot receipts.

Based on reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors at all markets.

Soybean prices compared with market value of soybean oil and soybean meal

Month	Soybean oil		Soybean meal		Value of oil and meal from bushel of soybeans 1/	Market price No. 1 Yellow soybeans Ill. pts.	Spread between soybean price and value of oil & meal
	Average price at crushing plant	Value from bu. of soybeans 1/	Bulk price at Decatur	Value from bu. of soybeans 1/			
	Cts. per pound	Dollars	Dollars per ton	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars per bu.	Cents
Jan. 1961..	10.7	1.18	54.25	1.27	2.45	2.37	8
Dec. 1960..	9.9	1.09	51.25	1.20	2.29	2.15	14
Nov. 1960..	10.0	1.10	44.50	1.05	2.15	2.05	10
Oct. 1960..	9.3	1.02	48.95	1.15	2.17	2.04	13
Sept.1960..	9.0	0.99	53.75	1.26	2.25	2.07	18
Jan. 1960..	7.7	0.85	61.50	1.45	2.30	2.11	19

1/ Based on assumption that a bushel of soybeans yields 11.0 pounds of oil and 47.0 pounds of meal.

NOTE: This table is for statistical comparison only. It does not reflect actual operating margins since prices are simple averages and do not take into account location differentials or actual purchases and sales of soybeans, soybean oil or soybean meal.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Corn: Receipts by grade at selected markets, December 1960

	No. 1	No. 2	No. 3	No. 4	No. 5	Sample	Total
	--All in 1,000 bushels-- 1/						
December 1960							
Chicago	29	304	922	2,242	2,111	247	5,855
Decatur, Ill.	2	32	106	437	249	291	1,117
Indianapolis	9	196	764	1,440	821	161	3,391
Kansas City	46	507	1,049	293	49	99	2,043
Minneapolis	6	203	1,058	376	141	84	1,868
Omaha	47	321	1,058	502	143	101	2,172
Peoria	8	70	255	437	186	118	1,074
St. Louis	47	348	517	228	15	72	1,227
Toledo	13	747	1,301	1,058	642	154	3,915
Total	207	2,728	7,030	7,013	4,357	1,327	22,662
Percentage	1	12	31	31	19	6	100
December 1959							
Total	270	2,934	8,003	9,347	3,745	1,115	25,414
Percentage	1	12	31	37	15	4	100
December 1958							
Total	3,095	11,352	8,694	3,769	1,277	1,140	29,327
Percentage	10	39	30	13	4	4	100
December 1955-59 av.							
Total 2/	1,422	4,821	4,911	3,783	1,700	1,043	17,680
Percentage	8	27	28	21	10	6	100

1/ Carlots converted to bushels on basis one carlot is equivalent to 1,900 bushels corn.
2/ Five markets only.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 5 Washington 25, D. C. February 3, 1961

OILSEEDS AND FEED GRAINS ADVANCE

Soybean and flaxseed prices advanced sharply during the week ended February 2 with smaller gains for feed grains. Wheat prices were about steady.

Winter wheat closed about unchanged in the hard wheat area but finished unchanged to slightly lower in the soft wheat area. Offerings from interior points and terminals were at fair levels while export interests continued to buy aggressively. January 31 was the last date that 1960-crop wheat could be put under support. Export buying slowed somewhat in the soft wheat area but farmers continued laggard sellers. Spring wheat prices were unchanged although flour sales continued at a fair level. Receipts continued light. Durum prices held steady. Soft White wheat gained 1¢ at Portland under continued good export interest. Rye gained 2¢ at Minneapolis with good demand for lighter receipts.

Corn markets advanced 2-3¢ per bushel with good domestic and export demand for light receipts. Oats advanced 1-2¢ at Chicago and Minneapolis due to improved demand. Light receipts advanced barley 2¢ at Minneapolis as maltsters bid aggressively for the bright-plumb cars. A good demand improved the market for grain sorghums and prices advanced 1¢ per cwt.

Soybeans fluctuated widely during the week but the trend was upward and prices closed 7¢ per bushel above a week ago. Prices at the end of the week were 22¢ above a month ago and 50¢ above a year earlier. Strength stemmed in part from speculative interests but also from higher oil and meal prices and continued good export demand. Flaxseed gained 12¢ at Minneapolis with active foreign interest.

Special Features

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Feed grains - payment-in-kind export bids	2
Average farm prices, parity and support rates	7
Wheat, Hard Red Spring and Hard Red Winter - distribution by protein brackets	7
Grains - CCC dispositions	8

TWO P. L. 480 WHEAT OR FLOUR PURCHASE AUTHORIZATIONS TO PAKISTAN ... were amended this week to provide for the purchase of an additional $15,145,000 worth (about 250,000 metric tons) of wheat from U. S. suppliers. Amended Authorization 15-71 provides for purchase of about 125,000 metric tons of white wheat of the subclasses hard white, soft white, white club, and western white, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better, in bulk, or flour -- excluding flour milled from red durum wheat and durum wheat of the subclasses hard amber durum, amber durum, and durum. Amended Authorization 15-72 provides for the purchase of about 125,000 metric tons of wheat, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better, in bulk, or wheat flour. Only the following wheat will be eligible for financing: (1) hard red spring wheat of the subclasses dark northern spring, northern spring, and red spring wheat, (2) hard red winter wheat of the subclasses dark hard winter, hard winter, and yellow hard winter, (3) mixed wheat containing not more than 5 percent of the classes of wheat--excluding durum--other than the classes specified in (1) and (2). Flour milled from durum wheat of the subclasses hard amber durum, amber durum, and durum, and red durum wheat will not be eligible for financing.

OTHER P. L. 480 ACTIVITIES ... during the week included an amendment to a previous authorization issued to Brazil. The amended Authorization 28-24 provides for purchase of an additional $12,345,000 worth (about 200,000 metric tons) of wheat from U. S. suppliers. An amendment to previous Authorization 10-48 issued to Turkey provides for purchase of an additional $6,200,000 worth (about 100,000 metric tons) of wheat from U. S. suppliers.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, January 27-February 2, 1961

Grain	Jan.-Feb. Export period		Feb.-Mar. Export period		Mar.-Apr. Export period		Apr.-May Export period	
	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate
	thousands	cents	thousands	cents	thousands	cents	thousands	cents
Corn	321	10-11	1,188	11-13	4,870	12-13	0	-
Barley	1,400	21	347	21	3,135	20-22	0	-
Grain sorghums	0	-	0	-	0	-	934	19
Oats	0	-	2	21	350	20	0	-
Rye	0	-	0	-	80	36-37	0	-

Grain	May-June Export period		June-July Export period		Total	Cumulative total 1/
	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Quantity
	thousands	cents	thousands	cents	thousands	thousands
Corn	0	-	0	-	6,379	89,178
Barley	0	-	0	-	4,882	39,177
Grain sorghums	1,158	18-19	0	-	2,092	11,358
Oats	0	-	0	-	352	9,770
Rye	0	-	0	-	80	3,130

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the week totaled 8,380,607 bushels of corn, 9,393,436 bushels of barley, 3,234,160 cwt. of grain sorghums, 754,960 bushels of oats, and 878,000 bushels of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/

All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Feb. 2, 1961	Feb. 2, 1961	Jan. 26, 1961	Feb. 2, 1960	Jan. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	205	205-206	205-206	205-206	204
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	207	210-219	210-219	209-216	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	205-208	205-207	205-206	204
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	224 2/	236-243	236-243	235-243	235
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	205	215	217	211-215	214
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	218	218	200-201	215
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	204-205	205-206	195-196	204
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	203-204	204-205	194-195	203
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	218-222	219-222	202-205	217
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	213	213	212	217	211
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	216	215	215	220	214
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	219	217-219	217-219	223-224	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	222	219-222	219-222	243-245	222
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	200 3/	222-224	222	203-206	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	197	215	214	203	212
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	228	230	215	228
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	203	210	-	193	206
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	109	109-112	107-110	113-119	108
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-114	105-112	111-118	109
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	104-107	102-105	105-106	104
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	116	113-114	116	112
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	111-116	108-112	112-116	109
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	116-117	112-113	114-115	111
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	117-124	114-121	116-123	116
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-106	102-103	101-104	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	66-71	66-72	75-79	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	70	68	77	69
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	68-69	66-67	76-77	68
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	58-61	57-60	64-67	58
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	94	93-98	93-99	95-102	97
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	97	110-120	108-118	112-120	112
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	94	78-88	75-86	88-96	81
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	100	109	109	107	106
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	112-113	112-113	118-120	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	102	120-122	120-121	118-120	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	183	168-179	167-177	169-176	171
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	198 2/	201-206	200-205	202-206	201
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	264-266	257-259	217	249
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	255-256	248-249	213-214	242
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	252	244-245	203	237
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	257-258	247	207-209	239
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	263	300	288	345	286

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Jan. 27, 1961	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 29, 1960
Wheat	231,303	42,481	542,989	197,065	61,939	1,075,777	1,084,621	1,073,193
Oats	-	26	68	7,532	3,102	10,728	10,847	10,765
Barley	-	-	203	36,941	11,637	48,781	48,275	59,652
Rye	-	-	90	854	9	953	986	2,639
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Corn	139	974,957	250,561	212,941	569	1,439,167	1,442,641	1,219,705
Grain Sorghums	208,783	545	72,299	1,096	29,383	312,106	312,652	268,168
Soybeans	-	6	82	1	-	89	152	8,767

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Jan. 27, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Jan. 27, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Jan.27, 1961	Jan.29, 1960		Jan. 27, 1961	Jan. 29,1960
Wheat	6,542	1/ 97,444	59,172	1,981	7,739	8,707
Oats	0	258	1,168	32	3,704	33,055
Barley	1,239	19,136	13,338	45	4,313	28,929
Rye	0	3,782	1,874	1	172	2,484
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,034
	Jan. 27, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Jan. 27, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Jan. 27, 1961	Jan.29, 1960		Jan. 27, 1961	Jan. 29,1960
Corn	1,966	30,704	14,777	3,157	21,599	19,354
Grain Sorghums	280	979	2,630	151	1,896	535
Soybeans	0	0	260	1	8,300	32,197

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Jan. 27, 1961	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan.29, 1960	July 1,1960-Jan.27,1961	July 1,1959-Jan.29,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	15,940	11,918	7,179	291,797	188,768
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	867	1,149	638	43,166	38,044
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	2,093	46	295	11,698	12,334
Donations	-	-	0	9,636	6,643
CCC Credit	-	97	0	2/ 3,172	0
Other	228	533	0	3,383	0
TOTAL	19,128	13,743	8,112	362,852	245,789

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent. 2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL December 1 TO			
	Jan. 27, 1961	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 29, 1960	Jan. 27, 1961	Jan. 29, 1960	July-Nov. 1960	July-Nov. 1959
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
United States	11,164	13,403	10,502	90,489	57,427	245,768	167,353
Canada	3,676	5,561	3,177	34,940	29,151	125,924	129,030
Argentina	1,959	2,410	312	10,288	5,372	40,191	29,077
Australia	3,572	3,121	2,792	25,002	20,132	50,855	46,899
Total	20,371	24,495	16,783	160,719	112,082	462,738	372,359

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL December 1 TO			
	Jan. 27, 1961	Jan. 20, 1961	Jan. 29, 1960	Jan. 27, 1961	Jan. 29, 1960	July-Nov. 1960	July-Nov. 1959
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
Wheat	11,164	13,403	10,502	90,489	57,427	208,363	135,696
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					37,405	31,657
Oats	644	497	293	1,667	3,759	15,994	26,920
Barley	904	2,951	2,370	12,534	13,285	37,104	60,203
Rye	118	115	0	373	1,390	2,731	2,192
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	199	3,420	7,282
						Oct.-Nov. 1960	Oct.-Nov. 1959
Corn	5,622	2,002	3,406	51,023	38,534	44,147	35,953
Grain sorghums	114	2,529	1,716	13,113	20,316	16,140	14,337
Soybeans	1,783	2,128	1,468	33,679	33,322	36,711	32,503

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended January 27, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
West Germany		412			561			973
Morocco		141						141
Australia				1				1
The Netherlands			37	148				185
Japan						391		391
Formosa			92					92
Total		553	129	149	561	391		1,783
Oct. 1, 1960-Jan. 27, 1961								67,577
Oct. 1, 1959-Jan. 29, 1960								60,863

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-Jan.25,1961	July 1, 1959-Jan.27,1960
	Jan. 25, 1961	Jan. 18, 1961	Jan. 27, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	8	5	2	1,362	437
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	16	10	16	322	681
Barley	0	0	0	7,796	11,499
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-Feb.2,1961	July 1, 1959-Feb.4,1960
	Feb. 2, 1961	Jan. 26, 1961	Feb. 4, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	7,372	8,576	5,177	349,393	274,031
Oats 1/	1,442	1,673	1,726	85,642	71,528
Rye 1/	150	132	78	12,871	10,889
Barley 2/	3,278	4,297	3,681	126,685	131,583
Flaxseed 2/	284	425	79	13,368	15,036
				Oct. 1, 1960-Feb.2,1961	Oct. 1, 1959-Feb.4,1960
Corn 1/	6,362	6,480	8,249	165,242	142,621

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	January 28, 1961	January 21, 1961	January 30, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	501,112	504,299	480,267
Corn	132,907	133,616	118,977
Oats	21,900	21,450	16,367
Rye	8,512	8,586	5,193
Barley	25,057	25,218	35,009
Soybeans	45,979	46,207	34,578
Grain Sorghums	172,088	172,024	147,759
Flaxseed	1,125	1,662	2,314
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	1,003	1,003	1,595
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Average prices received by farmers, effective parity, and support rates
(Dollars per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.)

Grain	Average farm price			Effective parity	Av. price as percent of parity	National average price support rate		
	Jan. 15, 1961	Dec. 15, 1960	Jan. 15, 1960	Jan. 15, 1961	Jan. 15, 1961	1960 crop	1959 crop	1958 crop
Wheat	1.79	1.77	1.78	2.38	75	1.78	1.81	1.82
Corn	.963	.911	.979	1.62	59	1.06	1.12	1.36
Oats	.598	.585	.685	.840	71	.50	.50	.61
Barley	.820	.839	.848	1.25	66	.77	.77	.93
Rye	.810	.827	.925	1.47	55	.90	.90	1.10
Grain sorghums	1.46	1.41	1.53	2.47	59	1.52	1.52	1.83
Flaxseed	2.47	2.47	3.12	3.79	65	2.38	2.38	2.78
Soybeans	2.23	1.99	2.01	2.89	77	1.85	1.85	2.09

Average farm and parity prices from Crop Reporting Board.

Distribution by protein brackets of wheat tested at Minneapolis and Kansas City

Protein bracket	December 1960	December 1959	August-December 1960 1/	August-December 1959 1/
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
	Hard Red Spring Wheat at Minneapolis			
Below 12% protein	0.7	2.1	1.0	1.1
12-12.9% "	5.5	5.2	8.1	11.6
13-13.9% "	23.0	18.1	27.3	27.6
14-14.9% "	27.6	33.9	34.4	27.4
15-15.9% "	28.5	20.5	21.2	17.6
16% and above	14.7	20.2	8.0	14.7
	Hard Red Winter Wheat at Kansas City 2/			
Below 10% protein	3.6	1.0	2.4	1.7
10-11% "	29.4	13.2	35.8	26.6
11.1-12% "	24.8	19.2	31.1	20.5
12.1-13% "	21.9	20.5	15.8	12.1
13.1-14% "	13.5	22.8	10.6	15.1
14.1-15% "	4.6	14.5	2.9	13.1
15.1-16% "	2.0	6.6	1.2	8.7
Over 16.1% "	0.2	2.2	0.2	2.2

1/ July-December for Kansas City.
2/ Includes wheat tested at both Missouri and Kansas State Protein Laboratories.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

CCC Dispositions 1/
(All data in thousand bushels except grain sorghums in thousand cwt.)

	Wheat	Rye	Corn	Oats	Barley	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Flaxseed
DOMESTIC SALES & DISPOSITIONS								
By GSS Commodity Offices								
Non-storable Country Whse.	1,023	7	2,292	8	2	655	-	4/
Non-storable Track & Term.	2,586	82	13,102	290	573	1,170	2	2
Statutory Minimum 2/	2,083	-	319	3,056	2,925	3	7,528	17
Other Domestic	120	77	120	161	175	66	5	71
Donations	14	-	8	38	-	-	-	-
By ASC County Offices *								
Non-storable Bin Site	4	5	5,732	36	10	2	2	-
Statutory Minimum 2/	1,909	1	26	115	628	4/	763	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Domestic	7,739	172	21,599	3,704	4,313	1,896	8,300	90
EXPORT SALES & DISPOSITIONS								
GR-345 and GR-368 3/	69,555	649	23,607	258	6,930	470	-	-
Barter	11,698	3,133	4,741	-	6,602	509	-	-
CCC Credit	3,172	-	1,314	-	919	-	-	-
Other Exports	3,383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donations	9,636	-	1,042	-	4,685	-	-	-
Total Export	97,444	3,782	30,704	258	19,136	979	-	-
TOTAL DISPOSITIONS	105,183	3,954	52,303	3,962	23,449	[illegible]	8,300	90

1/ July 1, 1960-January 27, 1961 for wheat, rye, oats, barley and flaxseed: October 1, 1960-January 27, 1961 for corn, grain sorghums and soybeans.

2/ For unrestricted domestic use except soybeans and flaxseed which are sold for domestic or export use at announced prices.

3/ Sales under Payment-in-Kind Program; not applicable to soybeans and flaxseed.

4/ Less than 500 bushels.

* Does not include 422,985 bushels of corn, 172,254 bushels of oats, 452,[illegible] bushels of barley and 463,916 cwt. of grain sorghums sold under Livestock Feed Program.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 6 Washington 25, D. C. February 10, 1961

SOYBEANS UP - WHEAT DOWN

Soybean prices soared to the highest levels in about five years but wheat markets turned downward during the week ended February 9. Other cash grain prices showed little or no change.

Hard winter wheat closed 2¢ per bushel lower, while soft red winter finished 3-5¢ lower. Offerings generally were well absorbed. Exporters provided the main outlet and preferred hard wheat from the Southwest for movement through the Gulf. Mill demand was slowed to some extent by reports that bakers are booked well ahead on flour needs. Spring wheat was down 1-2¢ and durum held steady at Minneapolis, with smaller offerings finding only fair demand. White wheat held steady behind active mill and export demand for dwindling "free" supplies at Portland. Rye weakened at Minneapolis as rye flour sales continued very light.

Cash corn ruled firm at most markets but weakened slightly at Minneapolis. Supplies were ample for fair demand. Oats and barley finished unchanged to 2¢ lower in relatively quiet trading. Grain sorghums went up 3¢ per cwt. behind improved demand for very limited offerings at Ft. Worth but held steady on good demand for available offerings at Kansas City.

Soybeans fluctuated daily along with speculative news but closed 4-5¢ per bushel higher with prices at a 5-year peak. Official October-December exports of 57.3 million bushels reported by the Bureau of the Census and inspections of almost 12 million bushels during January gave additional support to the market. A year ago, October-December exports totaled about 50.6 million bushels while January inspections amounted to 9.3 million bushels. Flaxseed was unchanged at Minneapolis.

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GRAIN RESEAL ADVANCE PAYMENTS PROGRAM ... was announced this week. One-half of the storage payments for reseal of farm-stored grains under price-support loans for the 1960-61 storage season will be advanced to farmers in early March. Advance payments -- totaling almost $25 million -- will be made on resealed loans on 1959 crops of corn, wheat, barley, and grain sorghums; 1958 crops of barley, grain sorghum, corn, wheat, and oats; 1957 crops of corn and wheat; and on 1956-crop corn. Advance storage payments will be made at the rates of 7¢ per bushel for corn, wheat and barley; 5¢ per bushel for oats, and 12¢ per cwt. for grain sorghums. Remaining storage payments due will be paid after the maturity date of loans.

Grains: United States exports, December 1960

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	Jan. 1961 1/	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	July-Dec. 1960	July-Dec. 1959
	--1,000 bushels--					
Wheat	53,000	41,047	33,797	26,743	249,410	162,439
Wheat flour in grain equivalent:				2/		
U. S. wheat	10,000	10,950	7,305	11,278	48,355	42,935
Canadian wheat	-	11	23	26	112	315
Oats	1,500	884	3,398	1,031	16,879	27,951
Barley	6,000	6,367	7,927	7,258	43,470	67,461
Rye	275	120	474	1,043	2,851	3,235
Flaxseed	-	3/	9	315	3,421	7,597
					Oct.-Dec. 1960	Oct.-Dec. 1959
Corn	20,000	28,532	13,614	25,920	72,679	61,874
Grain sorghums	4,000	8,031	8,870	11,564	24,171	25,901
Soybeans	12,000	20,638	10,263	18,138	57,349	50,641

1/ Unofficial estimates based on boat loadings. 2/ Revised. 3/ Less than 500 bu. Bureau of the Census.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, February 3-9, 1961

Grain	Feb.-Mar. Export period		Apr.-May Export period		June-July Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	3,441	13-15	0	-	60	9	3,501	92,679
Barley	478	21-22	0	-	0	-	478	39,655
Grain sorghums	0	-	738	20-22	0	-	738	12,096
Oats	100	17-22	0	-	0	-	100	9,870
Rye	171	39-40	10	28	0	-	181	3,311

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.
NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 6,028,041 bu. of corn, 1,241,972 bu. of barley, 4,075,870 cwt. of grain sorghums, 301,218 bu. of oats and 1,021,00 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Feb. 9, 1961	Feb. 9, 1961	Feb. 2, 1961	Feb. 9, 1960	Jan. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	205	203-204	205-206	206-207	204
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	207	208-217	210-219	211-215	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	203-206	205-208	206-207	204
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	224 2/	234-241	236-243	239-246	235
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	205	210-211	215	211-213	214
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	214	218	201	215
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	201-202	204-205	195-196	204
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	200-201	203-204	194-195	203
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	213-219	218-222	203-205	217
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	213	211	213	216	211
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	216	213-214	215	219	214
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	219	215-218	217-219	221-222	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	222	219-222	219-222	243-245	222
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	200 3/	222-224	222-224	204-207	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	197	216	216	204	212
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	-	228	212	228
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	203	209	210	193	206
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	109	108-111	109-112	114-120	108
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-115	107-114	111-117	109
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-108	104-107	105-106	104
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	117	116	116-117	112
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	112-116	111-116	112-115	109
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	116-117	116-117	114-115	111
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	118-125	117-124	117-125	116
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	103-105	105-106	100-104	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	66-71	66-71	74-78	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	68	70	77-78	69
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	67-68	68-69	74-75	68
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	56-59	58-61	63-66	58
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	94	93-98	93-98	93-100	97
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	97	110-118	110-120	112-120	112
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	94	78-88	78-88	86-94	81
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	100	108-109	109	106	106
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	112-114	112-113	115-118	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	102	121-123	120-122	115-118	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	184	168-179	168-179	168-174	171
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	199 2/	204-209	201-206	202-206	201
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	269-271	264-266	217	249
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	261-262	255-256	211-212	242
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	256	252	203	237
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	260-261	257-258	205-209	239
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	263	300	300	338	286

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Feb. 3, 1961	Jan. 27, 1961	Feb. 5, 1960
Wheat	230,087	40,757	541,377	197,569	61,154	1,070,944	1,075,777	1,069,070
Oats	-	26	68	7,541	3,102	10,737	10,728	10,310
Barley	-	-	197	35,815	11,358	47,370	48,781	60,740
Rye	-	-	89	871	9	969	953	2,643
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Corn	139	972,881	249,569	212,712	579	1,435,880	1,439,167	1,217,513
Grain Sorghums	208,470	544	71,831	1,097	29,368	311,310	312,106	268,005
Soybeans	-	1	43	-	-	44	89	8,772

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Feb. 3, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Feb. 3, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Feb. 3, 1961	Feb. 5, 1960		Feb. 3, 1961	Feb. 5, 1960
Wheat	4,568	102,011	1/ 60,762	609	8,349	8,839
Oats	0	258	1,168	4	3,708	33,255
Barley	299	1/ 19,505	1/ 13,679	38	4,351	28,991
Rye	0	3,782	1,874	2	174	2,487
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,034
	Feb. 3, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Feb. 3, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Feb. 3, 1961	Feb. 5, 1960		Feb. 3, 1961	Feb. 5, 1960
Corn	2,027	32,731	14,869	3,649	25,247	1/ 20,569
Grain Sorghums	946	1,926	2,630	38	1,934	543
Soybeans	0	0	260	7	8,307	32,225

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Feb. 3, 1961	Jan. 27, 1961	Feb. 5, 1960	July 1,1960-Feb. 3,1961	July 1,1959-Feb. 5,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	16,366	15,940	13,127	308,162	201,895
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	461	867	446	43,627	38,490
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	2,627	2,093	930	14,326	13,262
Donations	992	-	0	10,628	6,643
CCC Credit	43	-	0	3,215	0
Other	667	228	0	4,050	0
TOTAL	21,156	19,128	14,503	384,008	260,290

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL January 1 TO			
	Feb. 3, 1961	Jan. 27, 1961	Feb. 5, 1960	Feb. 3, 1961	Feb. 5, 1960	July-Dec. 1960	July-Dec. 1959
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
United States	11,134	11,164	8,866	55,683	36,990	297,765	205,374
Canada	2,946	3,676	2,745	18,414	15,591	145,557	153,341
Argentina	1,128	1,959	1,922	5,765	5,210	44,629	31,391
Australia	2,278	3,572	2,934	13,295	10,848	64,840	55,825
Total	17,486	20,371	16,467	93,157	68,639	552,791	445,931

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL January 1 TO			
	Feb. 3, 1961	Jan. 27, 1961	Feb. 5, 1960	Feb. 3, 1961	Feb. 5, 1960	July-Dec. 1960	July-Dec. 1959
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
Wheat	11,134	11,164	8,866	55,683	36,990	249,410	162,439
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					48,355	42,935
Oats	644	644	454	2,100	3,358	16,879	27,951
Barley	890	904	1,418	6,084	8,911	43,470	67,461
Rye	213	118	262	~~14,884~~ 445	816	2,851	3,235
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,421	7,597
						Oct.-Dec. 1960	Oct.-Dec. 1959
Corn	5,327	5,622	2,662	21,696	14,080	72,679	61,874
Grain sorghums	720	114	1,958	4,269	8,467	24,171	25,901
Soybeans	2,599	1,783	3,010	12,796	12,269	57,349	50,641

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended February 3, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	Morehead City 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Norway			79					79
Belgium			37					37
Netherlands	74	37		825		93		1,029
Hong Kong		19						19
Japan		35		417		151		603
Korea				87			18	105
Germany				727				727
Total	74	91	116	2,056		244	18	2,599
Oct. 1, 1960-Feb. 3, 1961								70,176
Oct. 1, 1959-Feb. 5, 1960								63,874

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Feb. 1,1961	July 1, 1959- Feb. 3,1960
	Feb. 1, 1961	Jan. 25, 1961	Feb. 3, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	7	8	2	1,369	438
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	18	16	15	340	696
Barley	0	0	7	7,796	11,506
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statiatics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Feb.9,1961	July 1, 1959- Feb.11,1960
	Feb. 9, 1961	Feb. 2, 1961	Feb. 11, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	6,561	7,372	4,879	355,954	278,910
Oats 1/	2,124	1,442	1,419	87,766	72,927
Rye 1/	153	150	58	13,024	10,947
Barley 2/	4,755	3,278	4,367	131,440	135,950
Flaxseed 2/	518	284	105	13,886	15,141
				Oct. 1, 1960- Feb.9,1961	Oct. 1, 1959- Feb.11,1960
Corn 1/	9,791	6,362	7,194	175,033	149,815

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	February 4, 1961	January 28, 1961	February 6, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	502,127	501,112	474,542
Corn	129,435	132,907	118,623
Oats	21,900	21,900	16,789
Rye	8,253	8,512	5,086
Barley	24,721	25,057	34,972
Soybeans	46,772	45,979	33,096
Grain Sorghums	170,598	172,088	147,755
Flaxseed	1,675	1,125	2,288
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	1,003	1,003	1,595
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

WHEAT: Inspections for export by classes, coastal areas, and country of destination

January 1961

COUNTRY	HARD RED SPRING	HARD RED WINTER	SOFT RED WINTER	WHITE	DURUM	MIXED	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS						
GREAT LAKES							
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC							
West Germany	331	-	-	-	-	-	331
Spain	-	-	1,868	769	-	-	2,637
Algeria	-	-	397	-	-	-	397
Lebanon	184	-	-	-	-	-	184
Pakistan	-	104	-	59	-	-	163
Morocco	-	183	-	-	-	-	183
Egypt	-	-	1,247	-	-	-	1,247
Other	300	121	33	197	-	-	651
Subtotal	815	408	3,545	1,025	0	0	5,793
GULF							
Peru	-	509	19	-	-	-	528
Brazil	-	3,171	-	-	-	-	3,171
United Kingdom	-	2,460	-	-	-	-	2,460
West Germany	-	1,049	-	-	-	-	1,049
Poland	-	2,063	2,092	-	-	-	4,155
Italy	-	8,058	-	-	-	-	8,058
United Arab Rep.	-	525	-	-	-	-	525
Syria	-	493	-	-	-	-	493
Iran	-	1,370	-	-	-	-	1,370
India	-	6,095	-	-	-	-	6,095
Pakistan	-	1,732	-	-	-	-	1,732
Tunisia	-	787	-	-	-	-	787
Egypt	-	-	570	-	-	-	570
Other	156	3,458	126	-	-	-	3,740
Subtotal	156	31,770	2,807	0	0	0	34,733
PACIFIC							
Brazil	-	14	-	2,268	-	-	2,282
India	-	948	-	2,378	-	-	3,326
Japan	-	276	-	1,520	-	-	1,796
United Arab Rep.	-	-	-	696	-	-	696
Pakistan	-	216	-	737	-	-	953
Philippines	258	-	-	78	-	362	698
Taiwan (Formosa)	-	193	-	409	-	-	602
Algeria	-	-	-	1,128	-	-	1,128
Other	-	37	-	845	-	-	882
Subtotal	258	1,684	0	10,059	0	362	12,363
GRAND TOTAL	1,229	33,862	6,352	11,084	0	362	52,889
COASTAL AREA	July 1960 - January 1961						
Great Lakes	6,569	-	4,848	1,287	-	-	12,704
Atlantic	2,086	1,921	26,767	3,973	-	546	35,293
Gulf	1,884	152,296	11,196	-	-	5	165,381
Pacific	1,155	12,508	-	72,151	-	877	86,691
Total	11,694	166,725	42,811	77,411	0	1,428	300,069
	July 1959 - January 1960						
Great Lakes	6,808	41	37	1,501	-	-	8,387
Atlantic	5,698	15,424	13,300	9,161	-	54	43,637
Gulf	4,299	75,495	4,043	-	-	64	83,901
Pacific	876	8,731	-	42,411	-	-	52,018
Total	17,681	99,691	17,380	53,073	0	118	187,943

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement

GRAINS: Inspections for export by coastal areas and country of destination

January 1961

COUNTRY	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS							
GREAT LAKES								
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC								
Norway	-	-	-	-	328	-	176	504
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	6,596	-	474	7,070
Ireland	-	-	-	-	692	-	-	692
Netherlands	1,073	105	-	-	1,319	-	438	2,935
Belgium	203	163	-	-	370	-	37	773
West Germany	-	-	-	-	402	-	908	1,310
Italy	-	-	-	-	330	-	-	330
Greece	-	-	-	-	1,555	-	-	1,555
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	797	797
Taiwan (Formosa)	-	-	-	-	-	-	727	727
Canary Islands	-	-	-	-	374	-	-	374
Other	-	391	-	-	165	-	344	900
Subtotal	1,276	659	0	0	12,131	0	3,901	17,967
GULF								
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	114
Peru	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	120
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	451	-	451
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	547	547
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	60
Netherlands	279	103	98	-	3,389	1,046	1,333	6,248
Belgium	-	123	-	-	581	2,074	168	2,946
West Germany	-	175	30	-	650	320	1,623	2,798
Spain	-	947	-	-	188	-	-	1,135
Italy	-	465	-	-	-	-	570	1,035
Greece	-	254	-	-	-	-	-	254
Jordan	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	130
Israel	-	-	-	-	578	200	-	778
India	-	-	-	-	899	-	-	899
Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	173	173
Taiwan (Formosa)	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	129
Japan	-	-	-	-	1,724	-	3,455	5,179
Other	-	8	-	-	45	2	2	57
Subtotal	279	2,205	128	0	8,234	4,207	8,000	23,053
PACIFIC								
Sweden	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	85
Poland	-	1,485	-	-	-	-	-	1,485
United Arab Rep.	-	611	-	-	-	-	-	611
Iran	-	459	-	-	-	-	-	459
Israel	-	640	-	-	-	-	-	640
Other	-	25	58	-	-	62	-	145
Subtotal	0	3,220	143	0	0	62	0	3,425
Total Jan. 1961	1,555	6,084	271	0	20,365	4,269	11,901	44,445
Total Jan. 1960	2,904	7,493	555	0	11,418	6,509	9,258	38,137

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail or truck movement to Canada or Mexico. In some cases, the ultimate destination of the grain exported is not shown on the inspection reports. Therefore, the quantity for each country may vary from official Census data which are based on custom declarations.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by ports and areas

January 1961

PORTS	WHEAT	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS								
LAKE PORTS									
Duluth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Superior	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saginaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrollton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toledo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC									
Portland, Me.	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	140
Boston	-	-	-	-	-	407	-	-	407
Albany	1,467	-	-	-	-	354	-	-	1,821
New York	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168
Philadelphia	905	-	-	-	-	3,366	-	208	4,479
Baltimore	1,859	333	435	-	-	4,069	-	1,460	8,156
Norfolk	1,394	943	224	-	-	3,795	-	2,215	8,571
Morehead City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18
Subtotal	5,793	1,276	659	0	0	12,131	0	3,901	23,760
GULF									
Mobile	5	141	-	-	-	356	-	2,730	3,232
New Orleans	3,255	-	381	38	-	5,576	439	4,289	13,978
Port Allen	3,390	138	947	60	-	2,302	-	867	7,704
Port Arthur	6,291	-	-	-	-	-	600	-	6,891
Houston	8,873	-	377	-	-	-	1,253	-	10,503
Galveston	11,780	-	500	30	-	-	293	-	12,603
Corpus Christi	1,139	-	-	-	-	-	1,622	114	2,875
Subtotal	34,733	279	2,205	128	0	8,234	4,207	8,000	57,786
PACIFIC									
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Long Beach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
San Francisco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Oakland	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	193
Stockton	174	-	24	-	-	-	62	-	260
Portland, Ore.	3,662	-	467	-	-	-	-	-	4,129
Astoria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Vancouver	2,336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,336
Longview	1,701	-	2,270	42	-	-	-	-	4,013
Tacoma	2,582	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,582
Seattle	1,715	-	459	101	-	-	-	-	2,275
Subtotal	12,363	0	3,220	143	0	0	62	0	15,788
TOTALS									
Jan. 1961	52,889	1,555	6,084	271	0	20,365	4,269	11,901	97,334
Jan. 1960	28,125	2,904	7,493	555	0	11,418	6,509	9,258	66,262

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

Barley, Barley Malt, Oats, Rye and Flaxseed: Exports by country of destination
July-December 1960 and 1959

Country	Barley 1/		Barley Malt 2/		Oats		Rye		Flaxseed	
	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960	1959
	--1,000 bushels--									
Canada	616	48	-	10	-	1	-	-	123	357
Mexico	1,274	510	76	73	46	5	-	1	-	17
Cuba	-	-	224	395	35	126	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	747	927	10	14	-	-	-	-
Iceland	73	94	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Sweden	80	85	-	-	72	1,698	118	42	13	-
Norway	-	154	-	-	-	-	1,124	376	42	176
Denmark	1,688	6,889	-	-	52	914	-	-	56	-
United Kingdom	168	3,085	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	310
Ireland	70	633	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	6,820	16,522	-	-	13,481	16,309	851	1,922	2,447	4,662
Belgium	2,226	4,289	-	-	1,261	1,417	-	336	456	574
West Germany	4,623	11,282	-	-	497	5,322	171	533	-	37
Austria	2,576	371	-	-	239	357	-	24	-	-
Switzerland	484	1,223	-	-	628	1,295	-	-	69	110
Poland	8,181	10,570	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188
Spain	3,829	2,998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	1,175	994	-	-	543	261	-	-	134	122
Greece	1,129	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	135	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syria	2,232	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	922	1,590	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	1,309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	1,073	630	-	-	-	1	485	-	3/	-
Saudi Arabia	472	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan (Formosa)	629	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	2,328	-	-	-	-	102	-	80	655
Panama	-	47	43	13	1	1	-	-	-	-
Jordan	325	452	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	1,237	862	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	124	1,310	380	971	13	54	-	-	1	389
Total	43,470	67,461	1,470	2,392	16,879	27,951	2,851	3,235	3,421	7,597

1/ A bushel of barley weighs 48 pounds. 2/ A bushel of barley malt weighs 34 pounds. 3/ Less than 0 bushels.

Wheat and Flour: U. S. exports by country of destination

Country	July-December 1960			July-December 1959		
	Wheat	Flour	Total	Wheat	Flour	Total
	--1,000 bushels--					
Canada	5,730	25	5,755	964	58	1,022
Guatemala	782	38	820	1,036	113	1,149
El Salvador	344	266	610	-	292	292
Honduras	168	127	295	70	191	261
Cuba	547	1,069	1,616	3,226	1,092	4,318
Jamaica	-	488	488	-	462	462
Dominican Republic	180	1	181	10	451	461
British Honduras	10	118	128	27	101	128
Costa Rica	73	372	445	82	458	540
Colombia	1,625	475	2,100	22	232	254
Venezuela	4,690	73	4,763	4,783	235	5,018
Peru	1,794	171	1,965	2,265	69	2,334
Bolivia	-	1,231	1,231	-	522	522
Chile	1,200	188	1,388	-	99	99
Brazil	10,949	2	10,951	22,638	-	22,638
Haiti	544	1	545	924	-	924
Barbados	19	142	161	21	71	92
Iceland	10	189	199	11	191	202
Sweden	408	4	412	-	23	23
Norway	488	274	762	716	237	953
Denmark	57	2	59	542	-	542
United Kingdom	7,805	624	8,429	8,286	402	8,688
Netherlands	3,154	1,612	4,766	3,143	1,868	5,011
Belgium	1,958	3	1,961	1,163	14	1,177
West Germany	3,010	7	3,017	7,356	3	7,359
Austria	-	-	-	872	14	886
Switzerland	965	-	965	332	-	332
Poland	26,531	6	26,537	9,565	-	9,565
Spain	6,904	-	6,904	-	-	-
Portugal	2,022	41	2,063	89	28	117
Italy	8,783	467	9,250	546	1,095	1,641
Yugoslavia	-	3	3	8,999	-	8,999
Greece	1,190	3	1,193	127	-	127
Turkey	2,217	-	2,217	357	-	357
Trinidad & Tobago	15	519	534	15	269	284
British Guiana	-	360	360	2	400	402
Syria	3,358	2,681	6,039	98	-	98
Lebanon	184	329	513	405	1,778	2,183
Iran	1,658	15	1,673	-	9	9
Iraq	925	3	928	-	23	23
Israel	3,799	4	3,803	3,063	39	3,102
Saudi Arabia	16	950	966	46	929	975
Afghanistan	184	-	184	184	-	184
India	80,136	2	80,138	33,552	23	33,575
Pakistan	15,512	461	15,973	6,528	127	6,655
Viet Nam	-	1,291	1,291	-	948	948
Philippines	2,627	774	3,401	515	2,468	2,983

Continued -

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

* Does Not Include Section 416 (Relief or Charity)

1/ Wholly of U.S. Wheat (grain equivalent)

Wheat and Flour: U. S. exports by country of destination - continued

Country	July-December 1960			July-December 1959		
	Wheat	Flour 1/	Total	Wheat	Flour 1/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--					
Korea	5,003	126	5,129	4,009	274	4,283
Hong Kong	75	156	231	224	126	350
Taiwan (Formosa)	5,980	-	5,980	5,939	-	5,939
Japan	18,283	1,218	19,501	14,903	1,293	16,196
Panama	3	386	389	1	391	392
Jordan	1,467	881	2,348	1,392	191	1,583
Morocco	367	20	387	240	-	240
Tunisia	2,093	-	2,093	594	2	596
Kuwait	-	355	355	-	235	235
Libya	625	-	625	759	-	759
Egypt	9,137	10,740	19,877	6,836	6,477	13,313
French West Africa	-	-	-	-	152	152
Mozambique	471	-	471	120	2	122
South Africa	-	1	1	1,082	-	1,082
Arabia	276	455	731	128	48	176
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	412	412
Ghana	-	534	534	-	428	428
Surinam	-	188	188	-	163	163
Belgian Congo	-	186	186	-	465	465
Nicaragua	-	159	159	-	154	154
Ceylon	-	973	973	-	1,990	1,990
Nansei & Nanpo	228	61	289	112	41	153
Malta	-	-	-	766	-	766
Indonesia	-	365	365	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	356	356	-	92	92
Nigeria	-	996	996	-	1,088	1,088
Maderia Islands	168	33	201	165	-	165
Canary Islands	943	5	948	1,211	5	1,216
Angola	320	26	346	-	25	25
State of Bahrein	-	244	244	-	140	140
Other	913	506	1,419	852	666	1,518
Total	*248,923	*34,381	283,304	161,913	30,196	192,109

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 7 Washington 25, D. C. February 17, 1961

SOYBEANS CONTINUE UPWARD

Soybean markets strengthened further during the week ended February 16. Other cash grain prices seesawed within a relatively narrow range and closed little or no different from the previous week.

Winter wheat finished about unchanged. Selling by farmers was light, but current offerings from interior merchandisers and terminals proved sufficient for present domestic and export needs. Crop reports are generally favorable as recent moisture benefitted top soil over large areas of the hard and soft winter wheat belt. Spring wheat declined 2¢ per bushel but durum advanced 1-3¢ at Minneapolis. Receipts of spring wheat were lighter, but this factor was offset by the shortage of local storage space and the heavily booked position of flour mills. Although buyers raised bids for durum, selling was light as producers apparently had higher price ideas. White wheat was generally unchanged at Portland where export trade was disappointing and domestic demand was limited to nearby needs. Rye held steady at Minneapolis, reflecting very quiet rye flour business.

Feed grains found little fresh news to support the market and prices sagged slightly. Corn was down 2-3¢ per bushel at major markets as demand slackened. Oats, barley and grain sorghums finished unchanged to 2¢ lower as a rule with trading on the slow side.

Soybean prices climbed 2-5¢ per bushel higher at principal markets, supported by limited offerings from the country, the closing of some crushing plants, and speculative interest which strengthened futures trading in oil and meal. Although the futures market for soybeans was very nervous, it was closely followed by the spot soybean market throughout the week. Flaxseed went down 3¢ at Minneapolis where demand was indifferent and spot trade reflected action in the futures market.

Special Features

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Feed grains - payment-in-kind export bids	2
Wheat - supply and distribution in four exporting countries	7
Grains - U. S. imports, December	8

OFFERS TO PROCESS AND PACKAGE ROLLED OATS ... which will be distributed with Section 32 funds to needy families are being requested by USDA. Delivery of the rolled oats will begin as soon as oats from Commodity Credit Corporation stocks can be processed. Terms and conditions of the offer are being sent to the trade. Offer forms and the processing announcement containing the terms and conditions may be obtained from the Procurement and Sales Staff, Grain Division, Commodity Stabilization Service, USDA, Washington 25, D. C. Offers to process and package oats also should be submitted to this office. Contracts for processing will be accepted through June 30, 1961. This action is being taken in compliance with the President's Executive Order No. 1 directing the Secretary of Agriculture to increase the quantities and qualities of surplus foods made available for distribution to needy families.

P. L. 480 CONTRACTING-DELIVERY DATES IN PAKISTANI FLOUR AUTHORIZATION ... No. 15-64 issued under Title I were extended to May 31 and June 30, 1961, respectively. Amended authorization provides for purchase of about 1,000 metric tons of flour in bags. Flour milled from the following wheat will not be eligible for financing: (1) durum of the subclasses hard amber durum, amber durum, and durum, and (2) red durum wheat. About 635 metric tons of flour remain to be purchased under this authorization.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, February 10-16, 1961

Grain	Feb.-Mar. Export period		April-May Export period		June-July Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	1,705	12-13	0	-	1,020	9	2,725	95,404
Barley	472	20-23	0	-	0	-	472	40,127
Grain sorghums	0	-	908	18-19	0	-	908	13,004
Oats	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	9,870
Rye	99	39-41	190	33	0	-	289	3,600

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye: October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 6,937,819 bu. of corn, 1,203,558 bu. of barley, 5,595,830 cwt. of grain sorghums, 336,000 bu. of oats and 937,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Feb.16, 1961	Feb. 16, 1961	Feb. 9, 1961	Feb. 16, 1960	Jan. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	205	204	203-204	207-208	204
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	207	208-217	208-217	211-216	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	204-206	203-206	207-208	204
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	224 2/	234-241	234-241	240-247	235
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	205	211	210-211	214	214
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	213	214	202	215
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	203-204	201-202	196-197	204
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	202-203	200-201	195-196	203
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	205	212-218	213-219	204-206	217
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	213	209	211	217	211
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	216	211-212	213-214	220	214
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	219	213-216	215-218	221-223	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	222	222-223	219-222	243-245	222
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	200 3/	224	222-224	205-208	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	197	215-216	215-216	203-204	212
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	225	-	215	228
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	203	210	209	195	206
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	109	108-111	108-111	116-122	108
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-113	107-115	108-116	109
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	103-108	105-108	104-107	104
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	115	117	114-115	112
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	109-115	112-116	109-114	109
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-115	116-117	112-113	111
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	116-122	118-125	115-122	116
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	101-103	103-105	99-103	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	66-71	66-71	72-76	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	68	68	75	69
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	66-67	67-68	72-73	68
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	54-58	56-59	61-64	58
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	94	93-98	93-98	92-99	97
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	97	110-116	110-118	110-120	112
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	94	80-88	78-88	86-92	81
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	100	107	109	104	106
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	112-114	112-114	115-116	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	102	122-123	121-123	114-116	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	184	168-180	168-179	162-169	171
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	199 2/	202-207	204-209	198-200	201
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	274-275	269-271	214	249
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	264-265	261-262	208-209	242
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	258	256	201	237
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	264	260-261	204-207	239
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	263	297	300	332	286

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Feb. 10, 1961	Feb. 3, 1961	Feb. 12, 1960
Wheat	224,875	39,641	539,231	197,662	59,300	1,060,709	1,070,944	1,063,063
Oats	-	26	40	7,553	3,102	10,721	10,737	10,085
Barley	-	-	194	36,239	11,083	47,516	47,370	60,755
Rye	-	-	89	784	11	884	969	2,637
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Corn	139	970,825	246,366	212,431	582	1,430,343	1,435,880	1,217,672
Grain Sorghums	206,988	544	71,202	1,081	29,398	309,213	311,310	268,188
Soybeans	-	-	26	-	-	26	44	8,778

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Feb. 10, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Feb. 10, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Feb. 10, 1961	Feb. 12,1960		Feb. 10,1961	Feb. 12,1960
Wheat	9,546	111,558	63,504	668	9,016	9,199
Oats	0	258	1,168	30	3,738	33,515
Barley	276	19,780	1/ 13,678	39	4,390	29,002
Rye	100	3,882	1,874	3	177	2,488
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,037
	Feb. 10, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Feb. 10, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Feb. 10, 1961	Feb. 12,1960		Feb. 10,1961	Feb. 12,1960
Corn	2,990	35,721	15,419	3,823	29,071	21,928
Grain Sorghums	1,579	3,505	2,631	140	2,075	549
Soybeans	0	0	260	12	8,319	32,225

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Feb. 10, 1961	Feb. 3, 1961	Feb. 12, 1960	July 1,1960 Feb.10,1961	July 1, 1959 Feb.12, 1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	24,967	16,366	10,442	333,129	212,336
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	1,109	461	508	44,736	38,997
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	3,516	2,627	281	17,841	13,543
Donations	367	992	0	10,995	6,643
CCC Credit	0	43	0	2/ 3,256	0
Other	0	667	0	4,050	0
TOTAL	29,959	21,156	11,231	414,007	271,519

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.
2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED 2/ Feb. 10, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 3, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 12, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL January 1 TO Feb. 10, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 12, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT AND FLOUR July-Dec. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Dec. 1959 1,000 BU.
United States	12,468	11,134	12,390	68,152	49,380	297,765	205,374
Canada	5,714	2,946	4,719	24,129	20,310	145,557	153,341
Argentina	794	1,128	1,356	6,559	6,566	44,629	31,391
Australia	3,192	2,278	4,017	16,487	14,865	64,840	55,825
Total	22,168	17,486	22,482	115,327	91,121	552,791	445,931

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED Feb. 10, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 3, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 12, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL January 1 TO Feb. 10, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 12, 1960 1,000 BU.	EXPORTS 2/ July-Dec. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Dec. 1959 1,000 BU.
Wheat	12,468	11,134	12,390	68,152	49,380	249,410	162,439
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					48,355	42,935
Oats	1,110	644	207	3,210	3,566	16,879	27,951
Barley	1,092	890	2,950	7,176	11,861	43,470	67,461
Rye	154	213	0	600	816	2,851	3,235
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,421	7,597
						Oct.-Dec. 1960	Oct.-Dec. 1959
Corn	4,050	5,327	4,154	25,745	18,234	72,679	61,874
Grain sorghums	1,312	720	3,058	5,581	11,526	24,171	25,901
Soybeans	1,857	2,599	2,093	14,653	14,362	57,349	50,641

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended February 10, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Pt.Allen 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Denmark	332							332
Japan		39		316		464		819
Netherlands				19				19
Formosa			178	315				493
Okinawa					67			67
Korea			33					33
Belgium		94						94
Total	332	133	211	650	67	464		1,857
Oct. 1, 1960-Feb. 10, 1961								72,032
Oct. 1, 1959-Feb. 12, 1960								65,967

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Feb.8,1961	July 1, 1959- Feb.10,1960
	Feb. 8, 1961	Feb. 1, 1961	Feb. 10, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	0	7	2	1,369	440
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	10	18	17	350	713
Barley	0	0	0	7,796	11,506
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Feb.16,1961	July 1, 1959- Feb.18,1960
	Feb. 16, 1961	Feb. 9, 1961	Feb. 18, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	5,818	6,561	3,936	361,772	282,846
Oats 1/	1,887	2,124	1,294	89,653	74,221
Rye 1/	190	153	68	13,214	11,015
Barley 2/	3,480	4,755	2,836	134,920	138,786
Flaxseed 2/	469	518	142	14,355	15,282
				Oct. 1, 1960- Feb.16,1961	Oct. 1, 1959- Feb.18,1960
Corn 1/	11,858	9,791	6,007	186,891	155,822

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	February 11, 1961	February 4, 1961	February 13, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	498,292	502,127	470,366
Corn	129,818	129,435	118,048
Oats	21,890	21,900	16,985
Rye	8,036	8,253	4,915
Barley	24,855	24,721	34,239
Soybeans	45,914	46,772	32,224
Grain Sorghums	169,977	170,598	146,263
Flaxseed	1,836	1,675	2,157
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	1,003	1,003	1,595
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Wheat: Supplies available for export or carryover in the United States, Canada, Argentina, and Australia, February 1, 1961

Item	1960-61 Preliminary	1959-60	1958-59
	--Million bushels--		
UNITED STATES			
Carryover stocks, July 1	1,314	1,295	881
New crop	1,363	1,127	1,462
Total supplies	2,677	2,422	2,343
Domestic requirements for season 1/	600	600	606
Supplies available for export or carryover	2,077	1,822	1,737
Exports, July 1 through January 31 2/	361	246	247
Supplies on February 1 for export or carryover	1,716	1,576	1,490
CANADA			
Carryover stocks, August 1	538	549	639
New crop	490	414	372
Total supplies	1,028	963	1,011
Domestic requirements for season 1/	150	148	167
Supplies available for export or carryover	878	815	844
Exports, August 1 through January 31 2/	150	150	144
Supplies on February 1 for export or carryover	728	665	700
ARGENTINA			
Carryover stocks, December 1	55	65	70
New crop	160	215	245
Total supplies	215	280	315
Domestic requirements for season 1/	140	147	153
Supplies available for export or carryover	75	133	162
Exports, December 1 through January 31 2/	11	6	17
Supplies on February 1 for export or carryover	64	127	145
AUSTRALIA			
Carryover stocks, December 1	64	68	18
New crop	255	198	215
Total supplies	319	266	233
Domestic requirements for season 1/	75	78	69
Supplies available for export or carryover	244	188	164
Exports, December 1 through January 31 2/	26	19	12
Supplies on February 1 for export or carryover	218	169	152
TOTALS FOR THE FOUR COUNTRIES			
Carryover stocks, beginning of season	1,971	1,977	1,608
New crop	2,268	1,954	2,294
Total supplies	4,239	3,931	3,902
Domestic requirements for season 1/	965	973	995
Supplies available for export or carryover	3,274	2,958	2,907
Exports, season through January 31 2/	548	421	420
Supplies on February 1 for export or carryover	2,726	2,537	2,487

1/ Estimated requirements for seed, food (milling for domestic use), and feed for the season.

2/ Exports of wheat and flour in grain equivalent.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grains: United States imports, December 1960

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	Jan. 1961 1/	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	July-Dec. 1960	July-Dec. 1959
	--1,000 bushels--					
Wheat:						
For grinding in bond	-	25	0	0	192	244
Full duty	-	7	13	4	53	274
Unfit for human consumption	750	856	699	883	2,667	2,373
Wheat flour in grain equivalent	-	2	10	7	18	40
Oats	150	102	111	188	535	1,020
Barley	175	1,575	395	2,176	7,246	9,931
Rye	-	1	0	0	2,359	3,757
Flaxseed	-	0	0	0	0	2/
					Oct.-Dec. 1960	Oct.-Dec. 1959
Corn 3/	100	119	110	130	272	327
Soybeans	-	150	2/	0	224	0

1/ Unofficial estimates based on Canadian reports.
2/ Less than 500 bushels.
3/ Mostly imports into Puerto Rico.

Bureau of the Census

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 8 Washington 25, D. C. February 24, 1961

SOYBEANS PUSH UPWARD - OTHER GRAINS LITTLE CHANGED

Soybeans advanced 13-14¢ per bushel during the week ended February 23, while other cash grain markets generally showed little or no change.

Winter wheat prices were mixed -- weak in the hard wheat area but firm in the soft wheat area. Selling by farmers remained sluggish. Producers were reluctant to redeem wheat under loan in view of the present relationship between cash and effective support prices. Demand did not seem urgent and moderate offerings from interior points apparently satisfied domestic and export needs. Spring wheat went up 3¢ and durum wheat was firm at Minneapolis as receipts continued to dwindle and buyers became concerned about supplies. Portland's white wheat market softened as domestic and export buying interest was dull despite relatively light offerings. Rye was weak at Minneapolis. Receipts continued light but there was no improvement in demand for rye flour.

Feed grains showed a slightly weaker trend but markets seemed to lack any real spirit. It was largely a "wait and see" affair. Buyers appeared to be waiting for more news regarding the contemplated feed grain program before taking on additional supplies, while producers seemed to be waiting for the same reason before making any offers to sell. Terminal market offerings were generally light and readily absorbed by those with pressing needs.

Advances of 13-14¢ per bushel in soybeans reflected the tremendous speculative interest in this grain. Other strengthening factors were the current "inspections for export" figures which are running above a year ago, the anticipated high January crushings report to be released by the Bureau of the Census, and firmness in soybean oil and meal markets. Flaxseed borrowed some strength from soybeans and closed 3¢ higher at Minneapolis.

Special Features

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Wheat and flour - export program rates	7
Wheat, rye, corn, oats, barley, grain sorghums, soybeans and flaxseed - amount put under price support and outstanding by states	8-15
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PRICE SUPPORT ACTIVITIES ... showed that farmers put a monthly record 224 million bushels of corn under price support during January. This brought the season's total of 1960-crop corn put under price-support loans and purchase agreements to 376 million bushels -- nearly 80 million more than the total through January 31, 1960. Of the total corn put under support so far this season, 344 million bushels were farm-stored, 29 million were warehouse-stored, and over 3 million were under purchase agreements. Farmers also had put 417 million bushels of 1960-crop wheat under price support by the end of January but they had redeemed loans on almost 77 million bushels, leaving around 340 million bushels still under support. Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Washington, New Mexico, Ohio, and North Dakota accounted for most of the wheat redemptions. More barley, oats, grain sorghums, rye, and flaxseed but considerably less soybeans were put under price support through January 31, 1961 than a year earlier. (See details of price support activities on Pages 8 through 16.)

NEW TITLE IV, PUBLIC LAW 480 REGULATIONS ...governing the commercial sales of surplus agricultural commodities contain the methods and procedures to be followed by foreign governments, foreign importers, U.S. exporters, and U.S. banking institutions that will participate in the program. Title IV of P.L.480 provides for the sale of U.S. surplus agricultural commodities and products to friendly nations under long-term credit arrangements with payment to the United States in dollars. Sales agreements between the United States and participating nations may provide for annual deliveries of specified amounts of surplus agricultural commodities for periods up to 10 years. Dollar payment, with interest, for these commodities will be in approximately equal annual amounts over periods up to 20 years.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, February 17-23, 1961

Grain	Feb.-Mar. Export period		April-May Export period		June-July Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	292	11	0	-	0	-	292	95,696
Barley	100	23	0	-	0	-	100	40,227
Grain sorghums	0	-	50	19	0	-	50	13,054
Oats	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	9,870
Rye	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	3,600

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 4,083,959 bu. of corn, 250,000 bu. of barley, 1,642,171 cwt. of grain sorghums, 149,000 bu. of oats and 2,424,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Feb.23, 1961	Feb. 23, 1960	Feb. 16, 1961	Feb. 23, 1960	Jan. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	206	203	204	208-209	204
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	208	208-216	208-217	212-216	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	203-205	204-206	208-209	204
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	225 2/	233-240	234-241	241-248	235
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	206	211-212	211	214-215	214
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	215	213	202-203	215
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	204-205	203-204	197-198	204
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	203-204	202-203	197-198	203
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	213-219	212-218	204-206	217
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	214	212	209	218	211
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	217	214-215	211-212	221	214
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	220	216-219	213-216	223-225	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	223	222-224	222-223	243-245	222
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	201 3/	223-224	224	205-208	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	198	212-213	214-215	204-205	212
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	226	225	217	228
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	203	210	210	195	206
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	110	107-111	108-111	110-116	108
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-112	105-113	106-115	109
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	102-107	103-108	102-104	104
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-115	115	113	112
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	112-114	109-115	110-112	109
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	113-114	114-115	111-112	111
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	115-121	116-122	113-121	116
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	98-101	101-103	98-102	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	66-70	66-71	72-76	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	65-66	68	75-76	69
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	64-65	66-67	72-73	68
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	54-57	54-58	62-65	58
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	95	92-97	93-98	90-99	97
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	98	108-116	110-116	108-118	112
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	95	80-88	80-88	86-92	81
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	101	107	107	104	106
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	112-114	112-114	114-115	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	102	122-123	122-123	113-115	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	185	168-179	168-180	162-169	171
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	200 2/	203-208	202-207	196-200	201
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	288	274-275	213	249
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	279-280	264-265	207-208	242
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	271	258	199	237
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	278	264	202-206	239
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	264	300	297	310	286

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 10, 1961	Feb. 19, 1960
Wheat	225,653	38,980	538,770	197,413	59,249	1,060,065	1,060,709	1,063,858
Oats	-	26	40	7,563	3,102	10,731	10,721	9,343
Barley	-	-	171	36,155	10,944	47,270	47,516	60,135
Rye	-	-	89	697	2	788	884	2,624
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Corn	139	969,128	244,530	211,990	580	1,426,367	1,430,343	1,215,540
Grain Sorghums	206,360	544	71,052	1,081	29,414	308,951	309,213	268,130
Soybeans	-	-	15	-	-	15	26	8,687

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Feb. 17, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Feb. 17, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 19, 1960		Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 19, 1960
Wheat	664	1/ 112,242	1/ 63,926	297	9,313	9,892
Oats	0	258	1,168	18	3,757	33,752
Barley	138	1/ 19,935	14,719	33	4,422	29,011
Rye	69	1/ 3,949	1,874	3	180	2,491
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,037
	Feb. 17, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Feb. 17, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 19, 1960		Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 19, 1960
Corn	1,360	37,081	16,277	5,829	34,899	1/ 23,637
Grain Sorghums	110	3,615	2,639	142	2,217	557
Soybeans	0	0	260	7	8,326	32,322

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 10, 1961	Feb. 19, 1960	July 1,1960-Feb.17,1961	July 1,1959-Feb.19,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	8,104	24,967	14,450	341,233	226,787
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	408	1,109	1,904	45,144	40,901
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	7	3,516	173	2/ 17,855	2/ 13,739
Donations	0	367	18	10,995	6,662
CCC Credit	0	0	0	2/ 3,216	0
Other	452	0	0	4,502	0
TOTAL	8,971	29,959	16,545	422,945	288,089

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent. 2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL January 1 TO			
	Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 10, 1961	Feb. 19, 1960	Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 19, 1960	July-Dec. 1960	July-Dec. 1959
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
United States	15,080	12,468	8,233	83,232	57,613	297,765	205,374
Canada	4,749	5,714	3,945	28,877	24,255	145,557	153,341
Argentina	532	794	680	7,091	7,246	44,629	31,391
Australia	4,674	3,192	2,811	21,161	17,676	64,840	55,825
Total	25,035	22,168	15,669	140,361	106,790	552,791	445,931

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL January 1 TO			
	Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 10, 1961	Feb. 19, 1960	Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 19, 1960	July-Dec. 1960	July-Dec. 1959
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
Wheat	15,080	12,468	8,233	83,232	57,613	249,410	162,439
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					48,355	42,935
Oats	175	1,110	103	3,385	3,669	16,879	27,951
Barley	1,924	1,092	1,944	9,100	13,806	43,470	67,461
Rye	29	154	22	454	838	2,851	3,235
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,421	7,597
						Oct.-Dec. 1960	Oct.-Dec. 1959
Corn	5,112	4,050	3,406	30,858	21,640	72,679	61,874
Grain sorghums	1,208	1,312	3,328	6,788	14,854	24,171	25,901
Soybeans	3,455	1,857	459	18,109	14,820	57,349	50,641

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended February 17,1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Netherlands			37	1,064		112		1,213
Formosa			74					74
Japan				364		779		1,143
Italy					178			178
Israel		576						576
United Kingdom	233							233
Other	37			1				38
Total	270	576	111	1,429	178	891		3,455
Oct. 1, 1960-Feb. 17, 1961								75,488
Oct. 1, 1959-Feb. 19, 1960								66,425

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-	July 1, 1959-
	Feb. 15, 1961	Feb. 8, 1961	Feb. 17, 1960	Feb.15,1961	Feb.17,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	4	0	2	1,373	442
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	11	10	68	361	780
Barley	0	0	0	7,796	11,506
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-	July 1, 1959-
	Feb. 23, 1961	Feb. 16, 1961	Feb. 25, 1960	Feb.23,1961	Feb.25,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	5,004	5,818	3,430	366,776	286,276
Oats 1/	1,147	1,887	1,057	90,800	75,278
Rye 1/	143	190	92	13,357	11,107
Barley 2/	2,664	3,480	2,134	137,585	140,920
Flaxseed 2/	338	469	68	14,693	15,351
				Oct. 1, 1960-	Oct. 1, 1959-
				Feb.23,1961	Feb.25,1960
Corn 1/	9,710	11,858	8,524	196,601	164,346

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	February 18,1961	February 11, 1961	February 20, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	496,002	498,292	265,955
Corn	131,209	129,818	116,980
Oats	22,778	21,890	16,709
Rye	8,010	8,036	4,782
Barley	25,980	24,855	32,940
Soybeans	45,813	45,914	31,410
Grain Sorghums	171,106	169,977	146,526
Flaxseed	2,113	1,836	2,016
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	1,003	1,003	1,595
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

The following export payment rates pursuant to terms and conditions of the Wheat and Wheat Flour Export Program, GR-345 and GR-346 (IWA and Non-IWA) apply from 3:31 p.m. February 23, to 3:30 p.m., e.s.t. February 24, 1961.

WHEAT RATES (Cents per bushel)

Export Areas	Hard Red Spring			Durum			Hard Red Winter		Other classes 1/ 2/	
	Export Rate Periods									
	Thru Apr.15, 1961	Apr.16, thru July 31, 1961	Aug. 1, thru Dec.31, 1961	Thru Apr.15, 1961	Apr. 16, thru July 31, 1961	Aug. 1, thru Dec.31, 1961	Thru May 31, 1961	June 1, thru Dec.31, 1961	Thru May 31, 1961	June 1 thru Dec.31, 1961
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)										
All destinations	67	60	46	66	48	35	-	-	60	46
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	67	60	46	66	48	35	-	-	60	46
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	64	57	43	63	45	32	-	-	57	43

	Other classes 1/ 2/ 3/	
	Thru July 15 1961	July 16, thru Dec.31, 1961
WEST COAST		
All destinations	55	40

FLOUR RATES (Cents per 100 lbs.)

	Export Rate Periods					
	Thru Aug. 20, 1961	Aug. 21, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru June 20, 1961	June 21, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru Aug. 31, 1961	Sept. 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)						
All destinations	185	152	-	-	-	-
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than the Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America		-	192	159	-	-
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	135	152	-	-
PUERTO RICO All destinations	-	-	185	152	-	-
WEST COAST All destinations	-	-	-	-	201	168

The above rates on wheat and wheat flour shall serve as the export allowances to be used in establishing prices for CCC wheat for export under announcements GR-261 and GR-262 as provided therein.

1/ For the class "Mixed Wheat" on all coasts, the respective rates for the classes comprising the mixture will apply. 2/ Excluding Durum wheat. 3/ The West Coast "Other Classes" wheat rate for the period July 16 through December 31, 1961, is applicable to sales of White wheat for shipment from California ports during the period June 1 through December 31, 1961.

Wheat: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL WHEAT — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: JAN. 31, 61

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	64,351	5,089	0	69,440
Arizona	15,171	38,470	0	53,641
Arkansas	235,574	35,802	0	271,376
California	151,498	371,055	3,568	526,121
Colorado	10,318,236	6,659,120	1,340,203	18,317,559
Connecticut				
Delaware	12,645	5,247	0	17,892
Florida				
Georgia	135,752	110,118	0	245,870
Idaho	4,155,791	2,511,872	22,542	6,690,205
Illinois	1,237,276	634,219	14,720	1,886,215
Indiana	273,508	389,391	2,200	665,099
Iowa	823,624	37,577	4,839	866,040
Kansas	124,334,678	14,913,130	5,573,312	144,821,120
Kentucky	547,436	230,883	0	778,319
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland	239,714	1,632	0	241,346
Massachusetts				
Michigan	1,018,282	500,400	21,813	1,540,495
Minnesota	265,839	2,658,000	251,531	3,175,370
Mississippi	10,512	0	0	10,512
Missouri	5,870,584	728,394	9,142	6,608,120
Montana	1,088,249	13,440,588	1,846,743	16,375,580
Nebraska	26,507,763	14,454,093	2,053,458	43,015,314
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	122,405	119,582	0	241,987
New Mexico	2,193,371	169,778	0	2,363,149
New York	414,183	386,739	64,716	865,638
North Carolina	43,819	83,454	0	127,273
North Dakota	7,923,050	26,747,733	5,631,919	40,302,702
Ohio	3,455,829	394,064	7,318	3,857,211
Oklahoma	44,008,851	1,941,677	35,570	45,986,098
Oregon	3,332,288	2,137,292	51,591	5,521,171
Pennsylvania	418,310	57,474	4,800	480,584
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	148,307	25,062	0	173,369
South Dakota	6,006,281	14,464,501	1,489,382	21,955,164
Tennessee	135,294	50,917	2,200	188,411
Texas	29,161,453	563,554	40,487	29,765,494
Utah	40,555	177,380	0	217,935
Vermont				
Virginia	546,694	39,275	445	586,414
Washington	14,030,858	3,301,903	31,026	17,363,787
West Virginia	0	3,809	850	4,659
Wisconsin	23,810	2,352	0	26,162
Wyoming	163,388	610,071	149,349	922,808
TOTAL	289,475,229	109,001,697	18,653,724	417,130,650

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL-WHEAT — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: JAN. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	64,351	4,188	0	68,539
Arizona	15,171	4,358	0	19,529
Arkansas	146,058	23,439	0	169,497
California	135,148	120,553	3,568	259,269
Colorado	9,881,034	6,311,743	1,340,203	17,532,980
Connecticut				
Delaware	2810	4,449	0	7,259
Florida				
Georgia	135,752	80,395	0	216,147
Idaho	1,349,748	1,487,377	22,542	2859,667
Illinois	858,075	406,345	14,720	1,279,140
Indiana	170,802	254,860	2,200	427,862
Iowa	704,582	35,144	4,839	744,565
Kansas	121,677,305	14,189,491	5,573,312	141,446,108
Kentucky	537,761	157,682	0	695,443
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland	216,153	1,632	0	217,785
Massachusetts				
Michigan	784,753	401,350	21,813	1,207,916
Minnesota	222,490	2,499,197	251,531	2,973,218
Mississippi	10,512	0	0	10,512
Missouri	5,130,807	473,586	9,142	5,613,535
Montana	872,248	10,462,193	1,846,743	13,181,184
Nebraska	26,375,353	14,222,227	2,053,458	42,651,038
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	122,405	116,621	0	239,026
New Mexico	1,071,371	149,321	0	1,214,692
New York	413,744	368,333	64,716	846,790
North Carolina	43,044	45,763	0	88,807
North Dakota	7,573,313	25,706,868	5,631,919	38,912,040
Ohio	1,496,373	242,248	7,318	1,745,939
Oklahoma	15,880,548	1,493,687	35,570	17,409,805
Oregon	816,588	1,487,092	51,591	2,355271
Pennsylvania	408,220	53,425	4,800	466,445
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	130,936	12,310	0	143,246
South Dakota	5,965,066	14,008,928	1,489,382	21,463,376
Tennessee	135,294	17,076	2,200	154,570
Texas	16,936,619	312,287	40,487	17,289,393
Utah	24,390	106,965	0	131,355
Vermont				
Virginia	516,572	26,042	445	543,059
Washington	2,954,918	1,621,206	31,026	4,607,150
West Virginia	0	3,809	850	4,659
Wisconsin	609	1,623	0	2,232
Wyoming	134,897	544,295	149,349	828,481
TOTAL	223,915,757	97,452,048	18,653,724	340,021,529

Rye: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION	CROP YEAR AND CROP	THROUGH
CUMULATIVE REPORT	1960 CROP RYE BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	JAN. 31, 61.

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona				
Arkansas				
California				
Colorado	19,498	44167	34,700	98,365
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia	0	877	0	877
Idaho	11769	6717	56	18,542
Illinois	0	4534	800	5,334
Indiana	0	702	0	702
Iowa	0	1447	0	1,447
Kansas	100,208	67,490	45,070	212,768
Kentucky				
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan	0	426	150	576
Minnesota	13,106	65,823	13,250	92,179
Mississippi				
Missouri	0	3646	870	4416
Montana	11577	150,359	21100	183,036
Nebraska	115,484	196,398	66,432	378,314
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	730	0	730
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina	0	1,842	0	1,842
North Dakota	188,904	1,281,118	318,183	1788205
Ohio	0	1859	1,800	3,659
Oklahoma				
Oregon	20314	2619	0	22,933
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	1298	3259	0	4557
South Dakota	107,836	1028765	183,787	1320388
Tennessee				
Texas				
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington	490,770	109,372	1,300	601442
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming	12,225	12624	0	24849
TOTAL	1092989	2984674	687 498	4765161

CROP YEAR AND CROP	THROUGH
1960 CROP-RYE BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	JAN. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona				
Arkansas				
California				
Colorado	18,988	44,167	34,700	97,855
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia				
Idaho	9683	6,717	56	16,456
Illinois	0	4,534	800	5,334
Indiana	0	702	0	702
Iowa	0	1,447	0	1,447
Kansas	99128	66,024	45,070	210,218
Kentucky				
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan	0	426	150	576
Minnesota	13106	65,285	13,250	91,641
Mississippi				
Missouri	0	2186	870	3056
Montana	8055	131,382	21 100	160,537
Nebraska	115,484	196,088	66,432	378,004
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	730	0	730
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina	0	936	0	936
North Dakota	172479	1262945	318,183	1753607
Ohio	0	1056	1810	2856
Oklahoma				
Oregon	20,314	2,619	0	22,933
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	0	454	0	454
South Dakota	107836	1000,241	183,787	1291864
Tennessee				
Texas				
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington	358,370	69,814	1,300	429,484
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming	12225	12624	0	24849
TOTAL	935764	2870377	687498	4493539

Corn: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION — CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL CORN (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)	THROUGH: Jan. 31, 1961	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP CORN, ALL (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)	THROUGH: JAN. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS				STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	108	111,642	300	112,050	Alabama	108	108,379	300	108,78
Arizona					Arizona				
Arkansas	0	66,315	0	66,315	Arkansas	0	66,315	0	66,31
California	82,945	220,673	0	303,618	California	82,945	218,430	0	301,37
Colorado	214,899	245,082	400	460,381	Colorado	214,899	245,082	400	460,381
Connecticut					Connecticut				
Delaware	0	118,118	1,454	119,572	Delaware	0	117,843	1454	119,29
Florida	101,969	36,179	0	138,148	Florida	101,669	36,039	0	137,708
Georgia	428360	748,486	0	1,176,846	Georgia	424440	742,081	0	1,166,491
Idaho	9927	54,254	0	64,181	Idaho	8,786	54,254	0	63,040
Illinois	3,973,179	53,994,594	900,934	58,868,707	Illinois	3,957,578	53,920,030	700,934	58,778,56
Indiana	1,079,081	20,523,061	192,258	21,794,400	Indiana	1,075,941	20,490,566	192,258	21,748,76
Iowa	2,241,319	113,383,318	765,595	116,130,232	Iowa	2,040,064	113,324,496	705,595	116,070,14
Kansas	4,029,103	10,822,489	251,042	15,103,634	Kansas	4,024,439	10,777,258	251,042	15,052,73
Kentucky	119,003	1,817,597	0	1,936,590	Kentucky	119,003	1,811,144	0	1,930,14
Louisiana	0	22,265	0	22,265	Louisiana	0	22,265	0	22,26
Maine					Maine				
Maryland	0	260,435	0	260,435	Maryland	0	258,378	0	258,37
Massachusetts					Massachusetts				
Michigan	3,528,991	2,190,141	90,715	5,809,847	Michigan	3,523,497	2,189,535	90715	5,802,68
Minnesota	907,363	27,224,777	137,800	28,269,940	Minnesota	902,931	27,212,215	137,800	28,252,94
Mississippi	13,499	88,240	0	101,739	Mississippi	12,750	81,244	0	93,99
Missouri	4,764,260	12,497,525	215,695	32,477,480	Missouri	4,389,981	17,321,373	215,695	21,927,05
Montana					Montana				
Nebraska	3,164,391	71,000,108	550428	74,714,927	Nebraska	3,160,277	70,962,432	550,428	74,673,13
Nevada					Nevada				
New Hampshire					New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	98,827	0	98,827	New Jersey	0	95,870	0	95,870
New Mexico					New Mexico				
New York	1,028	128,664	700	130,392	New York	1,028	128,664	700	130,392
North Carolina	113,027	581,751	0	694,778	North Carolina	113,027	576,428	0	689,455
North Dakota	50,942	855,724	31,650	938,316	North Dakota	46,407	855,724	31,650	933,781
Ohio	2,884,689	8,894,877	100,214	11,879,780	Ohio	2,840,319	8,880,320	100,214	11,820,75
Oklahoma	25,740	67,883	0	93,623	Oklahoma	25,740	67,463	0	93,20
Oregon	0	71,613	0	71,613	Oregon	0	71,613		71,613
Pennsylvania	0	113,459	0	113,459	Pennsylvania	0	113,459	0	113,459
Rhode Island					Rhode Island				
South Carolina	346,488	217,737	0	564,225	South Carolina	333,928	210,528	0	544,456
South Dakota	345,043	10,431,429	360,825	11,137,297	South Dakota	345,043	10,427,279	360,825	11,133,147
Tennessee	15,240	105,370	8,500	129,110	Tennessee	15,240	103,172	8,500	126,912
Texas	48,544	28,150	0	76,694	Texas	48,544	18,332	0	66,876
Utah					Utah				
Vermont					Vermont				
Virginia	34,810	93,444	0	128,254	Virginia	34,810	92,460	0	127,270
Washington	225,465	547,081	0	772,546	Washington	221,695	541,752	0	763,447
West Virginia	0	13,642	1,500	15,142	West Virginia	0	13,642	1,500	15,142
Wisconsin	496,502	876,815	36,700	1,410,017	Wisconsin	495,893	875,087	36,700	1,407,680
Wyoming	0	6,771	0	6,771	Wyoming	0	6,771	0	6,771
TOTAL	29,045,915	343,558,926	3,586,710	376,191,551	TOTAL	28,560,218	343,026,913	3,586,710	375,173,841

Oats: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP 1960 CROP OATS	BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	THROUGH JAN. 31, 61

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
abama	0	12988	0	12988
izona				
kansas	462	82665	0	83127
lifornia				
lorado	0	9827	0	9827
nnecticat				
laware				
rida				
orgia	875	238148	0	239073
aho	90314	151743	1064	243121
inoia	28967	84657	4000	117624
iana	440	53615	0	54055	
a	22561	1,196,008	19050	1,237,619
nsas	0	44791	1300	46,091
ntucky	0	817	0	817
uisiana	0	11676	0	11,676
ine	0	49963	0	49,963
ryland				
ssachusetts				
chigan	0	92460	2800	95260
nesota	11680	5,523635	211,750	5,747,065
sissippi	99011	235589	9,000	343,600
souri	0	23833	0	23,833
tana	0	51138	8000	59,138
braska	0	244,482	12300	256,782
vada				
w Hampshire				
w Jersey				
w Mexico				
w York	0	68,084	0	68,084
rth Carolina	0	37038	0	37,038
rth Dakota	22530	2874800	451,704	3349034
io	49392	152.202	4.400	205,994
lahoma	22511	72,995	600	96,106
gon	89,721	19621	0	109,342
nsylvania	0	13,569	0	13,569
ode Island				
th Carolina	20,958	248406	0	269,364
th Dakota	13,748	5,103,357	460,993	5,578,098
nessee				
as	1035	459035	1300	461370
h	1093	0	0	1093
rmont				
ginia				
shington	60,410	41,702	0	102,112
t Virginia				
sconsin	0	42,338	0	43,338
oming	1470	11,563	0	13,033
TOTAL	537,178	17,253,745	1,188,261	18,979,184

CROP YEAR AND CROP 1960 CROP OATS	BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	THROUGH JAN. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	3404	0	3404
Arizona				
Arkansas	0	34977	0	34,977
California				
Colorado	0	8440	0	8,440
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia	875	89677	0	90,552
Idaho	72803	151,743	1064	225,610
Illinois	28,967	77,557	4000	110,524
Indiana	440	47,890	0	48,330
Iowa	14131	1,118,127	19,050	1,151,308
Kansas	0	33,918	1300	35,218
Kentucky	0	817	0	817
Louisiana	0	7124	0	7124
Maine	0	45,265	0	45265
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan	0	83,195	2,800	85,995
Minnesota	8497	5,221091	211,750	5,441,398
Mississippi	49,506	114,583	9000	173,089
Missouri	0	22414	0	22414
Montana	0	47,736	8000	55,736
Nebraska	0	233,764	12300	246,064
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
New York	0	56,052	0	56,052
North Carolina	0	18767	0	18,767
North Dakota	18,229	2670881	451,704	3140,814
Ohio	35726	125,160	4,400	165,286
Oklahoma	16,770	45533	600	62,903
Oregon	89,721	15,307	0	105,028
Pennsylvania	0	12,547	0	12,547
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	17019	94,233	0	111,252
South Dakota	11,746	4832569	460,993	5305,308
Tennessee				
Texas	1035	254,206	1300	256,541
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington	36028	37,350	0	73,378
West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	42573	0	42573
Wyoming	0	8437	0	8437
TOTAL	401493	15,555,326	1,188,261	17,145,080

Barley: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA-CSS BRAIN DIVISION — CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 BARLEY ALL (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)	THROUGH: JAN. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona	55,583	559,502	0	615,085
Arkansas	2,855	879	0	3,734
California	2,468,198	1,421,495	0	3,889,693
Colorado	16,662	112,911	24,980	154,553
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia	0	2301	0	2,301
Idaho	207,157	367,700	0	574,857
Illinois	0	1,893	1,700	3,593
Indiana				
Iowa	2637	46,783	5,600	55,020
Kansas	592,916	337,951	141,745	1,072,612
Kentucky	0	4258	0	4258
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland	0	9,785	0	9,785
Massachusetts				
Michigan	1348	7032	3,950	12,330
Minnesota	144,411	4,750,812	486,100	5,381,323
Mississippi				
Missouri	0	32,409	1,500	33,909
Montana	78,313	4,511,649	911,185	5,501,147
Nebraska	16,266	271,398	52,460	340,124
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	880	0	880
New Mexico	20,370	1,769	0	22,139
New York	0	1,006	0	1,006
North Carolina	0	12,938	0	12,938
North Dakota	1,195,818	15,314,954	3,733,808	20,244,580
Ohio	0	974	0	974
Oklahoma	544,641	199,464	6,300	750,405
Oregon	1,337,522	533,003	51,061	1,921,586
Pennsylvania	2,846	3,046	0	5,892
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	0	3,539	0	3,539
South Dakota	141,595	2,770,903	516,475	3,428,973
Tennessee	0	1,083	0	1,083
Texas	172,988	88,131	4,500	265,619
Utah	6,001	36,455	0	42,456
Vermont				
Virginia	1,204	9,890	0	11,094
Washington	3,197,513	475,563	66,514	3,739,590
West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	416	0	416
Wyoming	80	35,670	4,150	39,900
TOTAL	10,247,964	31,928,442	6,012,028	48,148,334

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1961 BARLEY ALL (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)	THROUGH: JAN. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona	0	381,480	0	381,480
Arkansas	0	879	0	879
California	1,012,081	1,134,983	0	2,147,064
Colorado	2,603	95,269	24,980	122,852
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia	0	908	0	908
Idaho	114608	274,347	0	388,955
Illinois	0	1,893	1,700	3,593
Indiana				
Iowa	2637	46,783	5,600	55,020
Kansas	549279	298,575	141,745	989,599
Kentucky	0	1053	0	1,053
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland	0	4,240	0	4,240
Massachusetts				
Michigan	1348	3609	3950	8907
Minnesota	114,098	4,322,682	486,100	4,922,880
Mississippi				
Missouri	0	26,669	1,500	28,169
Montana	67,165	3,559,788	911,185	4,538,138
Nebraska	16,266	260,429	52,460	329,155
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	425	0	425
New Mexico	8962	0	0	8962
New York	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	6138	0	6,138
North Dakota	1,076,151	14,211,702	3,733,808	19,021,661
Ohio	0	974	0	974
Oklahoma	367998	125832	6,300	498,130
Oregon	876,999	456,926	51,061	1,384,986
Pennsylvania	2846	2870	0	5,716
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	0	598	0	598
South Dakota	134,135	2,659,369	516,475	3,309,979
Tennessee	0	704	0	704
Texas	131,901	55,020	4,500	191,421
Utah	6,001	29,157	0	35,158
Vermont				
Virginia	1,204	702	0	1906
Washington	2,236,219	347,360	66,514	2,650,093
West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	416	0	416
Wyoming	80	29,463	4,150	33,693
TOTAL	6,720,581	28,341,243	6,012,028	41,073,852

Grain Sorghums: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP GR. SORGHUMS BU. ☐ CWT. ☒	THROUGH: JAN. 31, 1961	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP GR. SORGHUMS BU. ☐ CWT. ☒	THROUGH: JAN. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS				STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	138	465	0	603	Alabama	138	465	6	603
Arizona	290967	46636	0	337603	Arizona	290967	45691	0	336658
Arkansas	0	7388	0	7388	Arkansas	0	5761	0	5761
California	501	15411	8226	24138	California	501	10309	8226	19036
Colorado	71843	71519	8000	151363	Colorado	71843	70683	8000	150526
Connecticut					Connecticut				
Delaware					Delaware				
Florida					Florida				
Georgia					Georgia				
Idaho					Idaho				
Illinois					Illinois				
Indiana	0	5969	0	5969	Indiana	0	5969	0	5969
Iowa	137091	92358	12594	242043	Iowa	137091	92358	12594	242043
Kansas	25273483	1876814	1678098	28828395	Kansas	25234309	1869406	1678098	28781813
Kentucky	0	5836	0	5836	Kentucky	0	5836	0	5836
Louisiana					Louisiana				
Maine					Maine				
Maryland					Maryland				
Massachusetts					Massachusetts				
Michigan					Michigan				
Minnesota	0	15491	2600	18091	Minnesota	0	15491	2600	18091
Mississippi	2295	9927	0	12222	Mississippi	2295	9927	0	12222
Missouri	738626	550000	17761	1306387	Missouri	738370	540438	17761	1296569
Montana					Montana				
Nebraska	13424247	6851750	1606821	21882818	Nebraska	13422180	6845722	1606821	21874723
Nevada					Nevada				
New Hampshire					New Hampshire				
New Jersey					New Jersey				
New Mexico	1320732	92961	0	1413693	New Mexico	1254610	92961	0	1347571
New York					New York				
North Carolina	0	36821	0	36821	North Carolina	0	36821	0	36821
North Dakota					North Dakota				
Ohio					Ohio				
Oklahoma	827068	66196	43925	937189	Oklahoma	810902	64603	43925	919430
Oregon					Oregon				
Pennsylvania					Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island					Rhode Island				
South Carolina					South Carolina				
South Dakota	180781	250645	64046	495472	South Dakota	180781	250385	64046	495212
Tennessee	0	650	0	650	Tennessee	0	650	0	650
Texas	49471247	1810794	246720	51528961	Texas	49234668	1755287	246720	51238675
Utah					Utah				
Vermont					Vermont				
Virginia					Virginia				
Washington	2557	0	0	2557	Washington	1852	0	0	1852
West Virginia					West Virginia				
Wisconsin					Wisconsin				
Wyoming					Wyoming				
TOTAL	91741776	11807831	3688791	107238398	TOTAL	91382307	11718763	3688791	106789861

Soybeans: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP 1960 CROP ALL-SOYBEAN'S (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)	THROUGH JAN. 31, 61	CROP YEAR AND CROP 1960 CROP ALL-SOYBEAN'S (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)	THROUGH JAN. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS				STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	67,635	0	67,635	Alabama	0	26,605	0	26,605
Arizona					Arizona				
Arkansas	319,305	653,120	19,000	991,425	Arkansas	262,954	410,797	19,000	692,751
Califoraia					California				
Colorado					Colorado				
Connecticut					Connecticut				
Delaware	0	8,486	1,500	9,986	Delaware	0	8,486	1,500	9,986
Florida					Florida				
Georgia	2434	16,566	0	19,000	Georgia	2434	16,566	0	19,000
Idaho					Idaho				
Illinois	1,836,786	2089,281	58,823	3,984,890	Illinois	1,132,691	1631,233	58,823	2,822,747
Indiana	261,602	863,954	6,000	1,131,556	Indiana	172,919	758,166	6,000	937,085
Iowa	2,651,271	6,507,707	73,303	9,232,281	Iowa	2,188,153	5,872,138	73,303	8,133,594
Kansas	74,914	408,592	2,675	486,181	Kansas	45,366	335,779	2675	383820
Kentucky	8,928	37,200	0	46,128	Kentucky	5,289	37,200	0	42,489
Louisiana	0	25,307	0	25,307	Louisiana	0	21,609	0	21,609
Maine					Maine				
Maryland					Maryland				
Massachusetts					Massachusetts				
Michigan	13,660	32,274	400	46,334	Michigan	13,660	27,192	400	41,252
Minnesota	1,805,765	2.547,335	20,169	4,373,269	Minnesota	1,176,537	2,120,601	20,169	3,317,307
Mississippi	184,500	271,231	0	455,731	Mississippi	137,476	176,699	0	314,175
Missouri	1,021,688	1233,827	6,500	2,262,015	Missouri	639,944	993,801	6,500	1,640,242
Montana					Montana				
Nebraska	23,096	164,406	5,900	193,402	Nebraska	9,445	122,817	5,900	138,162
Nevada					Nevada				
New Hampshire					New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	4,376	0	4,376	New Jersey	0	4,145	0	4,145
New Mexico					New Mexico				
New York					New York				
North Carolina	0	61,923	0	61,923	North Carolina	0	55,481	0	55,481
North Dakota	47,443	109,987	6,515	163,945	North Dakota	15,753	68,082	6,515	90,350
Ohio	296,248	508,560	9,740	814,548	Ohio	217,110	474,273	9,740	701,123
Oklahoma	63,450	51,961	0	115,411	Oklahoma	61,765	36,273	0	98,038
Oregon					Oregon				
Pennsylvania	565	2,702	0	3,267	Pennsylvania	565	2,702	0	3,267
Rhode Island					Rhode Island				
South Carolina	266,249	310,812	0	577,061	South Carolina	246,910	240,136	0	487,046
South Dakota	7,785	103,988	1,950	113,723	South Dakota	2,835	88,543	1,950	93,328
Tennessee	11,222	31,954	16,560	59,736	Tennessee	11,222	25,964	16,560	53,746
Texas	24,186	9,106	0	33,292	Texas	22,426	7,814	0	30,240
Utah					Utah				
Vermont					Vermont				
Virginia	0	23,907	0	23,907	Virginia	0	23,307	0	23,307
Washington					Washington				
West Virginia					West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	10,724	200	10,924	Wisconsin	0	10,724	200	10,924
Wyoming					Wyoming				
TOTAL	8,921,097	16,156,921	229,235	25,307253	TOTAL	6,365,451	13,597,133	229,235	20,191,819

Flaxseed: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION	CROP YEAR AND CROP		THROUGH
CUMULATIVE REPORT	1960 CROP FLAXSEED	BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	JAN. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona				
Arkansas				
California				
Colorado				
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia				
Idaho				
Illinois				
Indiana				
Iowa	7,391	5,794	400	13,585
Kansas	0	872	0	872
Kentucky				
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan				
Minnesota	469,728	300,346	29,114	799,188
Mississippi				
Missouri				
Montana	1,517	18,099	4,900	24,516
Nebraska				
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina				
North Dakota	788,330	618,702	251,870	1,658,902
Ohio				
Oklahoma				
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina				
South Dakota	186,197	283,811	35,357	505,365
Tennessee				
Texas				
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington				
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming				
TOTAL	1,453,163	1,227,624	321,641	3,002,428

CROP YEAR AND CROP		THROUGH
1960 CROP FLAXSEED	BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	JAN 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona				
Arkansas				
California				
Colorado				
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia				
Idaho				
Illinois				
Indiana				
Iowa	7,391	5,794	400	13,585
Kansas	0	872	0	872
Kentucky				
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan				
Minnesota	447,758	293,487	29,114	770,359
Mississippi				
Missouri				
Montana	1,517	17,383	4,900	23,800
Nebraska				
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina				
North Dakota	632,801	590,548	251,870	1,475,519
Ohio				
Oklahoma				
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina				
South Dakota	174,695	278,824	35,357	488,876
Tennessee				
Texas				
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington				
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming				
TOTAL	1,264,162	1,187,208	321,641	2,773,011

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grains: Price support activities as of January 31, 1960 and 1959
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

Grain	Total put under support	Loans repaid	Reseal Program			
			1959-crop reseal	1958-crop extended reseal	1957-crop re-extended reseal	1956-crop extended re-extended reseal
	1960-crop		1960-Program			
Wheat	417,131	76,757	26,122	28,847	1/	1/
Rye	4,765	272	1/	1/	1/	1/
Corn	376,192	644	119,288	59,404	18,855	21,885
Oats	18,979	1,830	1/	19,352	1/	1/
Barley	48,148	7,064	9,406	18,316	1/	1/
Grain Sorghums	107,238	443	8,048	4,099	1/	1/
Soybeans	25,307	5,115	1/	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	3,002	229	1/	1/	1/	1/
			1958-crop reseal	1957-crop extended reseal	1956-crop re-extended reseal	1955-crop extended re-extended reseal
	1959-crop		1959-Program			
Wheat	308,942	30,087	46,198	7,268	1,634	1/
Rye	1,066	127	2,153	1/	1/	1/
Corn	296,193	494	79,971	29,698	31,897	1,539
Oats	8,133	2,651	31,841	8,483	1/	1/
Barley	38,302	6,816	24,785	10,117	1/	1/
Grain Sorghums	59,648	409	6,459	1,022	1/	1/
Soybeans	47,854	1,246	13,618	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	410	73	1,354	1/	1/	1/

1/ No program.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 9 Washington 25, D. C. March 3, 1961

MOST GRAIN MARKETS WEAKEN

Soybeans reacted downward and most other cash grain markets softened during the week ended March 2. Buyers generally displayed a "wait and see" attitude while awaiting further news about farm programs.

Winter wheat finished 1-4¢ per bushel lower. Selling in the country remained sluggish. Although offerings from interior merchandisers were light, they proved ample for fairly slow domestic and export demand. Spring and durum wheat prices were about unchanged at Minneapolis. Receipts were light but buyers were able to fill their meager requirements. Storage space for any large amount of wheat was still lacking. Mills were operating on backlog orders as flour buyers showed little interest in taking on supplies. White wheat traded within a narrow range at Portland. Slow trading reflected limited selling in the country and very light export interest except in forward positions. Rye held firm at Minneapolis as buyers showed little interest with rye flour sales on the quiet side.

Feed grains rocked along without much change in price. Trading was quiet and the market closed with a weaker undertone. Offerings were light and about in line with current demand.

Soybeans closed 10¢ per bushel lower in Minneapolis and 2-4¢ lower in Chicago as a downward reaction late in the period more than wiped out early upturns which lifted prices to new highs. Day-to-day action on the cash market closely followed futures trading. Early strength was attributed to speculative interest caused by export sales of oil and fear of a close relationship between supply and demand before the new crop comes in. Some traders indicated at least part of the late drop was the result of a market readjustment. Flaxseed drew some support from the early soybean upturn and closed 2-3¢ higher at Minneapolis.

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BROAD PRICE-SUPPORT LOAN RESEAL PROGRAM ... on six grains, including provisions enabling farmers to hold 1960-crop corn, wheat and grain sorghums under farm-stored price-support loans for a 2-year period following maturity dates of original loans this coming spring and summer, has been announced. In addition to the 2-year reseal program for the three grains, farmers in many areas will also be able to keep farm-stored 1960-crop barley, oats and rye under price-support loans for another year. All crops currently under reseal may be extended under this program. These include 1958- and 1959-crop corn, wheat, barley, and grain sorghums; 1958-crop oats; 1957-crop corn and wheat; and 1956-crop corn. The 1961 reseal program, which is similar to those in past years, will be made available in designated areas for each of the designated grains on the basis of determinations by State Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation (ASC) Committees that the program should apply in their States.

CONTRACT TO PROCESS ROLLED OATS ... for distribution to needy persons was awarded this week. About 350,000 bushels of Commodity Credit Corporation-owned oats will be processed into 5,195,612 pounds of rolled oats packed in 3-pound cartons. Rolled oats will be distributed under the broadened program to increase the quantities and qualities of foods made available to needy families.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, February 24-March 2, 1961

Grain	Feb.-Mar. Export period		Mar.-Apr. Export period		Apr.-May Export period		May-June Export period	
	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate
	thousands	cents	thousands	cents	thousands	cents	thousands	cents
Corn	1,417	10-12	274	11	0	-	666	10
Barley	35	23	128	23	300	13	0	-
Grain sorghums	0	-	235	9-19	224	22	0	-
Oats	0	-	2	15	0	-	0	-
Rye	134	33	75	35	0	-	0	-

Grain	June-July Export period		July-Aug. Export period		Total	Cumulative total 1/
	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Quantity
	thousands	cents	thousands	cents	thousands	thousands
Corn	300	8-9	50	10	2,707	98,403
Barley	0	-	0	-	463	40,690
Grain sorghums	0	-	0	-	459	13,513
Oats	0	-	0	-	2	9,872
Rye	0	--	0	-	209	3,809

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the week totaled 6,125,657 bushels of corn, 1,804,655 bushels of barley, 1,500,455 cwt. of grain sorghums, 6,126 bushels of oats, and 2,946,000 bushels of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Mar.2, 1961	Mar. 2, 1961	Feb. 23, 1961	Mar. 2, 1960	Feb. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	206	201-202	203	210-211	204
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	208	207-214	208-216	213-218	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	201-205	203-205	210-211	205
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	225 2/	231-238	233-240	241-248	238
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	206	208	211-212	212-213	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	211	215	200-201	214
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	203-204	204-205	195-196	202
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	202-203	203-204	196-197	201
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	211-217	213-219	202-204	216
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	214	212	212	219	211
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	217	214-215	214-215	222	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	220	216-219	216-219	224-226	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	223	223-225	222-224	243-245	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	201 3/	222-224	223-224	205-208	223
		No. 1 Soft White	199	198	213	212-213	205	215
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	222-223	226	218	226
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	210	210	195	209
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	110	108-112	107-111	107-113	109
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	106-114	107-112	109-118	110
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	102-105	102-107	103-105	105
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-115	114-115	115	115
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	111-114	112-114	112-115	113
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-115	113-114	114-115	115
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	115-123	115-121	115-122	119
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	99-101	98-101	100-103	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	65-69	66-70	71-77	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	65	65-66	78	69
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	64-65	64-65	75-76	66
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	53-57	54-57	65-68	57
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	95	91-96	92-97	90-99	95
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	98	110-118	108-116	110-118	113
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	95	76-88	80-88	84-92	83
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	101	107	107	104	108
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	113-114	112-114	113-115	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	102	121-123	122-123	114-116	122
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow-Milo	187	185	168-177	168-179	162-172	173
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	200 2/	204-209	203-208	199-201	205
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	284-286	288	214	276
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	276-277	279-280	209-210	266
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	261	271	199	260
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	271	278	203-208	266
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	264	302-303	300	305	300

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Feb. 24, 1961	Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 26, 1960
Wheat	222,388	38,569	537,161	197,547	59,133	1,054,798	1,060,065	1,063,501
Oats	-	26	40	7,557	3,102	10,725	10,731	9,769
Barley	-	-	169	35,769	10,927	46,865	47,270	59,689
Rye	-	-	88	1,024	2	1,114	788	2,581
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Corn	139	966,615	243,530	211,566	586	1,422,436	1,426,367	1,212,989
Grain Sorghums	206,811	544	70,691	1,081	29,397	308,524	308,951	269,859
Soybeans	-	-	10	-	-	10	15	8,480

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Feb. 24, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Feb. 24, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Feb. 24,1961	Feb. 26,1960		Feb. 24,1961	Feb. 26,1960
Wheat	6,237	118,479	64,831	142	9,455	10,146
Oats	0	258	1,168	6	3,762	33,915
Barley	0	19,912	1/ 14,704	6	4,428	29,025
Rye	0	1/ 3,789	1,874	1	181	2,492
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,037
	Feb. 24, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Feb. 24, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Feb. 24,1961	Feb. 26,1960		Feb. 24,1961	Feb. 26,1960
Corn	1,054	38,135	16,543	6,809	41,709	25,917
Grain Sorghums	157	3,772	2,639	98	2,315	574
Soybeans	0	0	260	15	8,341	32,322

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Feb. 24, 1961	Feb. 17, 1961	Feb. 26, 1960	July 1,1960-Feb.24,1961	July 1,1959-Feb.26,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	8,812	8,104	6,822	350,045	233,608
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	931	408	2,768	46,074	43,668
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	127	7	494	17,982	14,233
Donations	0	0	55	10,995	6,717
CCC Credit	33	0	0	3,249	0
Other	427	452	0	4,929	0
TOTAL	10,330	8,971	10,139	433,274	298,226

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL January 1 TO			
	Feb. 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 17, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 26, 1960 1,000 BU.	Feb. 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 26, 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Dec. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Dec. 1959 1,000 BU.
United States	13,863	15,080	9,142	97,094	66,756	297,765	205,374
Canada	4,818	4,749	3,780	33,695	28,034	145,557	153,341
Argentina	2,227	532	647	9,318	7,893	44,629	31,391
Australia	5,543	4,674	2,621	26,704	20,297	64,840	55,825
Total	26,451	25,035	16,190	166,811	122,980	552,791	445,931

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL January 1 TO			
	Feb. 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 17, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 26, 1960 1,000 BU.	Feb. 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 26, 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Dec. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Dec. 1959 1,000 BU.
Wheat	13,863	15,080	9,142	97,094	66,756	249,410	162,439
U.S. Wheat Flour	.....	..... Not available weekly			.....	48,355	42,935
Oats	150	175	630	3,536	4,299	16,879	27,951
Barley	1,350	1,924	1,749	10,450	15,555	43,470	67,461
Rye	0	29	49	3/ 629	888	2,851	3,235
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,421	7,597
						Oct.-Dec. 1960	Oct.-Dec. 1959
Corn	3,695	5,112	5,644	34,553	27,284	72,679	61,874
Grain sorghums	683	1,208	1,222	7,471	16,075	24,171	25,901
Soybeans	1,144	3,455	1,725	19,253	16,545	57,349	50,641

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census. 3/ Adjusted.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended February 24, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Japan		39		129				168
Formosa	55	76						131
Italy				560				560
Netherlands			112					112
Israel	173							173
Total	228	115	112	689				1,144
Oct. 1, 1960-Feb. 24, 1961								76,632
Oct. 1, 1959-Feb. 26, 1960								68,151

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED Feb. 22, 1961	Feb. 15, 1961	Feb. 24, 1960	July 1, 1960-Feb.22,1961	July 1, 1959-Feb.24,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	2	4	0	1,374	442
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	25	11	29	386	810
Barley	0	0	0	7,796	11,506
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED March 2, 1961	Feb. 23, 1961	March 3, 1960	July 1, 1960-Mar.2,1961	July 1, 1959-Mar.3,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	6,448	5,004	4,249	373,224	290,525
Oats 1/	961	1,147	1,110	91,761	76,388
Rye 1/	178	143	71	13,535	11,178
Barley 2/	2,614	2,664	2,367	140,198	143,287
Flaxseed 2/	250	338	82	14,943	15,433
				Oct. 1, 1960-Mar.2,1961	Oct. 1, 1959-Mar.3,1960
Corn 1/	8,707	9,710	7,991	205,308	172,337

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	February 25,1961	February 18, 1961	February 27, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	488,686	496,002	464,895
Corn	131,733	131,209	117,753
Oats	22,014	22,778	16,275
Rye	8,035	8,010	4,665
Barley	27,104	25,980	32,767
Soybeans	43,748	45,813	31,159
Grain Sorghums	171,764	171,106	146,025
Flaxseed	2,412	2,113	2,154
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	1,003	1,003	1,311
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Grain: Barge inspected receipts and shipments by midwest river markets, January 1961 and 1960

Market	Wheat		Corn		Oats		Barley		Grain Sorghums		Soybeans	
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
	RECEIPTS - 1,000 bushels											
Chattanooga	-	35	753	887	240	-	-	-	-	-	851	465
Guntersville	-	-	833	797	150	-	-	-	-	-	234	45
Memphis	-	-	122	500	251	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	200	192	801	1,416	13	180	-	-	-	-	1,106	191
St. Louis	-	34	61	291	316	68	-	-	126	-	26	-
New Orleans	525	201	2,951	2,037	540	66	-	-	84	-	2,198	3,078
Mobile	40	80	568	415	-	-	-	-	-	-	885	105
Port Allen	1,892	109	529	1,076	439	-	72	-	-	-	224	948
Alton	60	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoneville	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
Decatur, Ala.	38	45	197	243	-	26	-	-	32	-	-	-
Cairo	40	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peoria	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (January)	2,795	822	6,876	7,742	1,949	403	72	0	242	0	5,524	4,876
Total (May-January)	50,425	33,325	82,313	94,543	7,849	9,404	7,360	3,408	6,369	1,871	67,366	59,990
	SHIPMENTS - 1,000 bushels											
LaCrosse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peoria	-	-	2,578	2,457	102	67	-	-	-	-	51	45
Schneider	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ill.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield	-	90	762	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-
Atchison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Joseph	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cairo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	122
Alton	185	40	522	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	41
St. Louis	786	871	1,745	-	316	66	-	-	127	138	346	613
Nebraska City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owensboro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Henderson	40	-	373	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	207	198
Evansville	-	-	1,064	676	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Kankakee	-	128	1,579	128	496	-	-	-	-	-	53	412
Keokuk	-	-	39	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-
Davenport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoneville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	528
Memphis	142	120	264	461	-	-	-	-	-	-	471	187
Burlington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana Harbor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ala.	30	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (January)	1,183	1,283	8,926	4,355	914	133	0	0	127	138	1,724	2,175
Total (May-January)	47,868	31,282	75,050	71,851	10,501	8,576	6,404	2,147	6,228	1,603	35,943	27,137

Grains: U. S. price support operations, 1951 to date

Crop year	Production	Quantity put under support	Percent of crop	Deliveries by crop to CCC	Carryover stocks 1/ Total	Carryover stocks 1/ Owned by CCC	Average support rate	U. S. farm price
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Percent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars per bu.	Dollars per bu.
				Wheat				
1951-52	988,161	212,909	21.5	91,298	399,871	196,427	2.18	2.11
1952-53	1,306,440	459,944	35.2	397,731	255,978	143,333	2.20	2.09
1953-54	1,173,071	555,070	47.5	486,120	605,544	470,021	2.21	2.04
1954-55	983,900	430,029	43.8	391,617	933,506	774,613	2.24	2.12
1955-56	934,731	320,249	34.3	276,677	1,036,178	975,948	2.08	1.99
1956-57	1,004,272	253,232	25.2 3/	148,000	1,033,415	950,723	2.00	1.97
1957-58	950,662	256,333	27.0 3/	193,000	908,806	823,946	2.00	1.93
1958-59	1,461,714	609,499	41.7 3/	515,000	881,047	834,921	1.82	1.75
1959-60	1,126,682	317,463	28.2 3/	192,700	1,295,090	1,146,576	1.81	1.76
1960-61 2/	1,363,443	418,900	30.7 3/	318,000	1,313,956	1,195,369	1.78	1.75
				Rye				
1951-52	21,517	525	2.4	1	5,010	142	1.30	1.52
1952-53	16,146	185	1.1	129	3,937	85	1.42	1.72
1953-54	18,894	5,471	29.0	5,621	6,270	110	1.43	1.29
1954-55	25,935	7,255	28.0	7,477	14,988	2,519	1.43	1.22
1955-56	29,055	12,751	43.9	13,180	16,417	6,454	1.18	1.06
1956-57	21,155	3,170	15.0	3,042	16,665	11,361	1.27	1.15
1957-58	27,243	7,665	28.1	7,580	6,599	3,846	1.18	1.07
1958-59	32,186	10,148	31.5	8,500	9,772	6,091	1.10	1.02
1959-60	22,339	1,157	5.2 3/	662	12,651	6,600	.90	.99
1960-61 2/	32,109	4,800	14.9 3/	3,800	10,489	5,318	.90	.87
				Corn				
1951-52	2,925,758	26,177	0.9	720	739,518	402,810	1.57	1.66
1952-53	3,291,994	417,165	12.7	374,638	487,121	290,699	1.60	1.51
1953-54	3,209,896	471,088	14.7	422,275	769,137	235,971	1.60	1.48
1954-55	3,057,891	259,030	8.5	250,634	919,681	353,670	1.62	1.42
1955-56	3,229,743	421,213	13.0 3/	408,500	1,034,823	681,300	1.58	1.35
1956-57	3,455,283	476,663	13.8 3/	473,500	1,165,495	850,000	1.50	1.29
1957-58	3,422,331	369,026	10.8 3/	265,000	1,419,655	991,722	1.40	1.11
1958-59	3,800,863	380,860	10.0 3/	259,000	1,470,494	1,101,237	1.36	1.12
1959-60	4,281,316	529,700	12.4 3/	432,700	1,530,437	1,184,337	1.12	1.04
1960-61 2/	4,352,668	3/ 600,000	13.8 3/	490,000	1,789,238	1,312,800	1.06	.96
				Oats				
1951-52	1,277,647	13,133	1.0	555	286,226	9,031	.72	.82
1952-53	1,217,433	21,655	1.8	13,544	277,201	4,776	.78	.79
1953-54	1,153,205	55,955	4.9	43,497	249,031	13,180	.80	.74
1954-55	1,409,601	74,956	5.3	59,672	226,641	15,560	.75	.71
1955-56	1,503,074	69,107	4.6	36,327	302,693	40,468	.61	.60
1956-57	1,163,160	36,311	3.1	17,749	346,989	57,073	.65	.69
1957-58	1,300,954	61,751	4.7 3/	42,800	240,456	27,398	.61	.61
1958-59	1,415,570	84,598	6.0 3/	52,600	324,800	29,940	.61	.58
1959-60	1,066,370	8,258	.8 3/	62	367,572	46,838	.50	.64
1960-61 2/	1,161,512	19,000	1.6 3/	9,900	268,200	15,096	.50	.60

1/ Carryover stocks at the beginning of the season; July 1 for wheat, rye, oats, barley and flaxseed, and October 1 for corn, grain sorghums and soybeans.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Estimated.

4/ Less than 500 bushels.

Grains: U. S. price support operations, 1951 to date - continued

Crop year	Production	Quantity put under support	Percent of crop	Deliveries by crop to CCC	Carryover stocks 1/ Total	Carryover stocks 1/ Owned by CCC	Average support rate	U. S. farm price
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Percent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars per bu.	Dollars per bu.
				Barley				
1951-52	257,213	16,912	6.6	2,173	93,569	20,388	1.11	1.26
1952-53	228,168	9,900	4.3	2,563	73,349	9,012	1.22	1.38
1953-54	246,723	45,176	18.3	32,386	51,231	1,698	1.24	1.17
1954-55	379,254	115,108	30.4	94,506	71,144	14,108	1.15	1.09
1955-56	401,225	96,035	23.9	77,173	130,550	73,530	.94	.92
1956-57	376,873	77,940	20.7	64,352	117,096	60,698	1.02	.99
1957-58	437,170	142,153	32.6 3/	120,200	127,440	68,266	.95	.88
1958-59	475,196	107,304	22.6 3/	70,000	168,371	85,513	.93	.90
1959-60	422,073	40,825	9.7 3/	12,500	194,998	99,343	.77	.86
1960-61 2/	423,136	48,300	11.4 3/	18,475	167,695	71,051	.77	.84
				Grain sorghums				
	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Percent	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Dollars per cwt.	Dollars per cwt.
1951-52	91,203	8,359	9.2	207	21,339	9,608	2.17	2.36
1952-53	50,815	2,061	4.1	566	5,608	260	2.38	2.82
1953-54	64,803	25,517	39.4	22,935	4,198	58	2.43	2.36
1954-55	131,765	64,055	48.6	61,670	12,466	12,179	2.28	2.25
1955-56	135,815	59,510	43.8	51,861	41,987	38,106	1.78	1.75
1956-57	115,475	22,288	19.3	18,201	45,571	42,123	1.97	2.05
1957-58	316,021	164,308	52.0 3/	156,400	44,509	42,035	1.86	1.74
1958-59	341,811	154,435	45.2 3/	143,700	173,263	165,113	1.83	1.78
1959-60	327,742	64,436	19.6 3/	58,875	285,591	274,727	1.52	1.54
1960-61 2/	357,097	107,900	30.2 3/	91,850	325,753	314,490	1.52	1.46
				Soybeans				
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Percent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars per bu.	Dollars per bu.
1951-52	283,777	11,133	3.9	57	4,161	1	2.45	2.73
1952-53	298,839	14,098	4.7	3,858	3,589	1	2.56	2.72
1953-54	269,169	31,790	11.8	7	10,134	1,980	2.56	2.73
1954-55	341,075	41,413	12.1	15,550	1,345	13	2.22	2.46
1955-56	373,522	30,133	8.1	2	9,949	6,570	2.04	2.22
1956-57	449,446	65,729	14.6	27,315	3,731	4/	2.15	2.18
1957-58	483,715	90,552	18.7	44,509	9,897	5,166	2.09	2.07
1958-59	579,713	140,205	24.2 3/	83,000	21,083	13,882	2.09	2.00
1959-60	533,175	52,386	9.8 3/	3,845	62,117	44,240	1.85	1.96
1960-61 2/	558,778	25,500	4.6 3/	1,000	23,209	9,665	1.85	2.00
				Flaxseed				
1951-52	34,696	1,876	5.4	10	12,287	3,163	2.65	3.72
1952-53	30,184	5,473	18.1	4,940	10,484	152	3.77	3.72
1953-54	37,656	19,027	50.5	17,646	10,973	5,161	3.79	3.64
1954-55	41,274	10,369	25.1	8,754	14,213	8,798	3.14	3.05
1955-56	41,243	8,594	20.8	31	11,195	6,839	2.91	2.90
1956-57	48,009	17,489	36.4	16,728	4,142	21	3.09	2.99
1957-58	25,919	4,438	17.1	3,502	19,449	13,494	2.92	2.94
1958-59	38,568	15,135	39.2 3/	13,200	8,744	3,173	2.78	2.69
1959-60	21,890	444	2.0 3/	2	14,722	6,898	2.38	3.00
1960-61 2/	31,101	3,010	9.7 3/	500	3,001	67	2.38	2.65

See footnotes on page 8.

Average prices received by farmers, effective parity, and support rates
(Dollars per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.)

Grain	Average farm price			Effective parity	Av. price as percent of parity	National average price support rate		
	Feb. 15, 1961	Jan. 15, 1961	Feb. 15, 1960	Feb. 15, 1961	Feb. 15, 1961	1960 crop	1959 crop	1958 crop
Wheat	1.81	1.79	1.80	2.39	76	1.78	1.81	1.82
Corn	1.00	.963	.995	1.62	62	1.06	1.12	1.36
Oats	.602	.598	.678	.843	71	.50	.50	.61
Barley	.859	.820	.860	1.25	69	.77	.77	.93
Rye	.834	.810	.944	1.48	56	.90	.90	1.10
Grain sorghums	1.48	1.46	1.53	2.48	60	1.52	1.52	1.83
Flaxseed	2.61	2.47	3.00	3.81	69	2.38	2.38	2.78
Soybeans	2.48	2.23	1.99	2.90	86	1.85	1.85	2.09

Average farm and parity prices from Crop Reporting Board.

Soybean prices compared with market value of soybean oil and soybean meal

Month	Soybean oil		Soybean meal		Value of oil and meal from bushel of soybeans 1/	Market price No. 1 Yellow soybeans Ill. pts.	Spread between soybean price and value of oil and meal
	Average price at crushing plant	Value from bu. of soybeans 1/	Bulk price at Decatur	Value from bu. of soybeans 1/			
	Cts. per pound	Dollars	Dollars per ton	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars per bu.	Cents
Feb. 1961	12.1	1.33	61.50	1.45	2.78	2.66	12
Jan. 1961	10.8	1.19	55.20	1.30	2.49	2.39	10
Dec. 1960	9.9	1.09	51.25	1.20	2.29	2.15	14
Nov. 1960	10.0	1.10	44.50	1.05	2.15	2.05	10
Oct. 1960	9.3	1.02	48.95	1.15	2.17	2.04	13
Feb. 1960	7.6	0.84	57.50	1.35	2.19	2.06	13

1/ Based on assumption that a bushel of soybeans yields 11.0 pounds of oil and 47.0 pounds of meal.

NOTE: This table is for statistical comparison only. It does not reflect actual operating margins since prices are simple averages and do not take into account location differentials or actual purchases and sales of soybeans, soybean oil or soybean meal.

Soybeans: Inspected receipts, by grades and percent 1/

Grade	January 1961 2/		December 1960		January 1960		October 1960-January 1961		October 1959-January 1960	
	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.
No. 1...	11,862	31	5,521	16	4,748	20	67,882	25	40,451	17
No. 2...	16,858	44	16,603	47	12,576	52	128,937	46	114,515	50
No. 3...	6,635	17	9,577	28	4,446	19	55,814	20	54,548	24
No. 4...	2,320	6	2,579	7	1,469	6	20,250	7	14,742	6
Sample..	741	2	812	2	728	3	5,886	2	6,703	3
Total..	38,416	100	35,092	100	23,967	100	278,769	100	230,959	100

1/ Carlot receipts have been converted to bushels on the basis that 1 carlot equals 1,750 bushels.

2/ Of the January receipts 1,750 bushels were Black, 3,500 Mixed and the remainder Yellow soybeans. Inspections of soybeans in January included 5,690,456 bushels as cargo lots, 3,374,844 bushels as truck receipts, and the balance as carlot receipts.

Based on reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors at all markets.

Soybeans and Flaxseed: Supply and distribution

Item	Soybeans		Flaxseed	
	1960-61	1959-60	1960-61	1959-60
	--1,000 bushels--			
Carryover 1/	23,209	62,117	3,001	14,722
Production	558,778	533,175	31,101	21,890
Total supply 2/	581,987	595,292	34,102	36,612
Farm use including seed and residual	35,000	39,000	3,000	2,400
Quantity remaining for processing, export, or carryover	546,987	556,292	31,102	34,212
Disappearance through January 30: 3/				
Crushed for oil or processed 4/	148,320	139,163	11,211	16,229
Exported	5/ 69,349	60,904	5/ 3,421	7,606
Total	217,669	200,067	14,632	23,835
Balance on February 1 for processing, export, or carryover	329,318	356,225	16,470	10,377

1/ Soybean stocks as of October 1, flaxseed stocks as of July 1.

2/ Imports not included because negligible.

3/ Soybeans, October through January; flaxseed, July through January.

4/ No allowance is made for new crop crushings prior to October 1 for soybeans and July 1 for flaxseed.

5/ Estimated.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

CCC Dispositions 1/
(All data in thousand bushels except grain sorghums in thousand cwt.)

	Wheat	Rye	Corn	Oats	Barley	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Flaxseed
DOMESTIC SALES & DISPOSITIONS								
By CSS Commodity Offices								
Non-storable Country Whse.	1,226	8	2,855	14	7	805	-	4/
Non-storable Track & Term.	3,072	83	16,571	310	635	1,355	2	2
Statutory Minimum 2/	2,211	-	392	3,055	2,930	3	7,542	17
Other Domestic	122	78	159	166	208	145	5	71
Donations	15	-	14	66	-	2	-	-
By ASC County Offices *								
Non-storable Bin Site	7	11	21,585	36	11	5	3	-
Statutory Minimum 2/.....	2,802	1	133	115	637	4/	789	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Domestic	9,455	181	41,709	3,762	4,428	2,315	8,341	90
EXPORT SALES & DISPOSITIONS								
GR-345 and GR-368 3/	81,323	656	25,220	258	6,930	2,212	-	-
Barter	17,982	3,133	8,832	-	6,619	1,450	-	-
CCC Credit	3,249	-	2,420	-	919	-	-	-
Other Exports	4,929	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donations	10,996	-	1,663	-	5,444	110	-	-
Total Export	118,479	3,789	38,135	258	19,912	3,772	-	-
TOTAL DISPOSITIONS	127,934	3,970	79,844	4,020	24,340	6,087	8,341	90

1/ July 1, 1960-February 24, 1961 for wheat, rye, oats, barley and flaxseed; October 1, 1960-February 24, 1961 for corn, grain sorghums and soybeans.
2/ For unrestricted domestic use except soybeans which are sold for domestic or export use at announced prices.
3/ Sales under Payment-in-Kind Program; not applicable to soybeans and flaxseed.
4/ Less than 500 bushels.
* Does not include 613,047 bushels of corn, 244,195 bushels of oats, 577,338 bushels of barley and 842,099 cwt. of grain sorghums sold under Livestock Feed Program.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

olume 9 No. 10 Washington 25, D. C. March 10, 1961

WHEAT DOWN - OTHER GRAINS UP

Wheat prices turned downward at most markets but other cash grains worked upward during the week ended March 9. Buying interest seemed to be a little better, particularly in wheat, but trading was spotty.

Winter wheat generally closed unchanged to 2¢ per bushel lower except at Ft. Worth where the market went up 2¢. Selling by farmers remained slow, but traders were of the opinion that there would be enough "free" wheat available to satisfy their needs between now and new crop. Demand for cash wheat was good. Domestic mills and exporters both showed more interest. Offerings found ready outlets. Spring wheat lost 2¢ but durum held steady at Minneapolis. Trading went along at a leisurely pace, with flour buyers mostly on the sidelines. White wheat softened at Portland where trading was narrow. Exporters hesitated to add to inventories and farmers held remaining small supplies firmly. Rye, bolstered by strength in the Canadian market and the possibility of increased export demand, advanced 3¢ at Minneapolis.

Feed grain markets showed further strength as traders marked time while awaiting the outcome of feed grain legislation. Corn advanced 1-3¢ per bushel. Demand was good but buyers sometimes had trouble locating good milling quality offerings. Oats finished unchanged to 3¢ higher with good demand for light receipts. Barley was steady to 2¢ higher as a rule. Grain sorghums went up 1-2¢ per cwt. behind good demand for light offerings.

Soybeans continued to fluctuate from day to day along with the futures market but prices at the close were around 3-9¢ per bushel above a week ago. Country selling of beans remained very light. Traders closely watched export data for any indication of a decline in export buying due to the recent price rise. They also held onto their belief of a close adjustment between supply and demand at the end of the crop year. Flaxseed enjoyed better demand from crushers and advanced 3-4¢ at Minneapolis.

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GRAINS INSPECTED FOR EXPORT ... during February 1961 totaled 98 million bushels, about 1 million more than in January and 17 million more than February 1960. Most of the increase was in wheat. Inspections of 57.2 million bushels of wheat during February ran 4.3 million bushels larger than the previous month and 18.6 million more than a year earlier. Although inspections of 8.4 million bushels of soybeans during February 1961 were 3.5 million bushels under January inspections, they were still around 1.1 million bushels ahead of February 1960 soybean inspections. Next to wheat, the biggest change from a year ago was in grain sorghum exports. Inspections of 4.8 million bushels during February were only half as large as exports of 9.6 million bushels of grain sorghums during February 1960. Inspections of corn for export at 17.7 million bushels last month were down 2.7 million bushels from January but were 1.8 million larger than a year earlier. Exports of oats during February were about a million bushels above both a month and a year ago, while rye inspections were only slightly larger. On the other hand, February barley inspections were up almost 1 million bushels from January but were down 1 million from February 1960. Inspections of all grains during the first two months of calendar year 1961 totaled 195.5 million bushels, 48.1 million bushels or around 33 percent more than the same period in 1960. (See details on pages 7 - 9)

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, March 3-9, 1961

Grain	Mar.-Apr. Export period		May-June Export period		July-Aug. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	1,001	11-13	2,850	12-14	0	-	3,851	102,254
Barley	192	23-25	0	-	0	-	192	40,882
Grain sorghums	117	19-22	25	19-25	0	-	142	13,655
Oats	7	17	0	-	0	-	7	9,879
Rye	313	35-38	0	-	0	-	313	4,122

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 6,301,180 bu. of corn, 341,667 bu. of barley, 349,700 cwt. of grain sorghums, 8,026 bu. of oats and 1,783,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Mar. 9, 1961	Mar. 9, 1961	Mar. 2, 1961	Mar. 9, 1960	Feb. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	206	201-202	201-202	209-210	204
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	208	205-212	207-214	213-218	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	201-203	201-205	209-210	205
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	225 2/	233-240	231-238	241-248	238
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	206	208-209	208	216-218	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	209	211	203-204	214
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	201-202	203-204	200-201	202
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	200-201	202-203	201-202	201
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	209-214	211-217	204-206	216
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	214	210	212	220	211
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	217	212-213	214-215	223	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	220	214-217	216-219	225-227	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	223	223-225	223-225	245-247	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	201 3/	222-224	222-224	205-208	223
		No. 1 Soft White	199	198	212-213	213-214	205	215
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	222	222-223	-	226
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	210	210	196	209
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	110	111-115	108-112	107-113	109
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	108-116	106-114	110-119	110
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	103-107	102-105	104-106	105
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	117	114-115	117	115
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	112-116	111-114	113-114	113
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	115-116	114-115	115-116	115
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	116-124	115-123	117-124	119
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	102-104	99-101	104-107	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	65-69	65-69	71-77	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	66	65	77-78	69
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	65-66	64-65	75	66
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	56-59	53-57	64-67	57
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	95	91-96	91-96	93-102	95
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	98	112-118	110-118	108-116	113
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	95	74-88	76-88	84-92	83
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	101	107	107	104	108
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	114-116	113-114	113-115	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	102	121-124	121-123	115-117	122
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	186	170-179	168-177	166-176	173
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	201 2/	205-210	204-209	202-205	205
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	287	284-286	215	276
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	280-281	276-277	209-210	266
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	270	261	200	260
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	276	271	203-208	266
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	264	306	302-303	320	300

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapalis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Mar. 3, 1961	Feb. 24, 1961	Mar. 4, 1960
Wheat	220,761	37,953	535,292	198,959	58,759	1,051,724	1,054,798	1,063,452
Oats	-	26	37	7,833	3,102	10,998	10,725	11,283
Barley	-	-	169	35,717	10,949	46,835	46,865	59,759
Rye	-	-	87	933	2	1,022	1,114	2,545
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Corn	122	963,242	241,464	211,090	573	1,416,491	1,422,436	1,211,332
Grain Sorghums	207,003	544	70,410	1,090	29,405	308,452	308,524	270,065
Soybeans	-	-	5	-	-	5	10	8,486

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Mar. 3, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Mar. 3, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Mar. 3, 1961	Mar. 4, 1960		Mar. 3, 1961	Mar. 4, 1960
Wheat	3,149	1/ 121,655	66,856	242	9,697	10,598
Oats	0	258	1,168	5	3,767	34,129
Barley	5	19,916	14,704	20	4,448	29,037
Rye	0	3,789	1,874	4	185	2,492
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,038
	Mar. 3, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Mar. 3, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Mar. 3, 1961	Mar. 4, 1960		Mar. 3, 1961	Mar. 4, 1960
Corn	2,156	40,291	18,056	5,373	47,082	28,196
Grain Sorghums	0	3,772	2,863	93	2,409	629
Soybeans	0	0	260	2/	8,341	32,327

1/ Adjusted.
2/Less than 500 bushels.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Mar. 3, 1961	Feb. 24, 1961	Mar. 4, 1960	July 1,1960 Mar. 3,1961	July 1,1959 Mar. 4,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	6,685	8,812	16,119	356,730	249,727
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	788	931	1,109	46,862	44,777
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	1,113	127	362	19,095	14,595
Donations	367	0	0	11,363	6,717
CCC Credit	0	33	0	3,249	0
Other	736	427	0	5,665	0
TOTAL	9,689	10,330	17,590	442,964	315,816

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED 2/ Mar. 3, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 4, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL January 1 TO Mar. 3, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 4, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT AND FLOUR July-Dec. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Dec. 1959 1,000 BU.
United States	16,991	13,863	9,635	114,086	76,391	297,765	205,374
Canada	4,709	4,818	3,275	38,404	31,309	145,557	153,341
Argentina	2,006	2,227	1,804	11,324	9,697	44,629	31,391
Australia	6,227	5,543	2,352	32,931	22,649	64,840	55,825
Total	29,933	26,451	17,066	196,745	140,046	552,791	445,931

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED Mar. 3, 1961 1,000 BU.	Feb. 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 4, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL January 1 TO Mar. 3, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 4, 1960 1,000 BU.	EXPORTS 2/ July-Dec. 1960 1,000 BU.	July-Dec. 1959 1,000 BU.
Wheat	16,991	13,863	9,635	114,086	76,391	249,410	162,439
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					48,355	42,935
Oats	597	150	637	4,133	4,935	16,879	27,951
Barley	3,424	1,350	1,730	13,874	17,285	43,470	67,461
Rye	325	0	68	954	956	2,851	3,235
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,421	7,597
						Oct.-Dec. 1960	Oct.-Dec. 1959
Corn	4,965	3,695	2,961	39,518	30,245	72,679	61,874
Grain sorghums	1,638	683	1,804	9,109	17,879	24,171	25,901
Soybeans	1,489	1,144	1,690	20,742	18,235	57,349	50,641

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended March 3, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Netherlands	75			37				112
Belgium				231				231
Japan				62	27			89
Germany					548			548
Formosa			79					79
Israel			323					323
Other	65			42				107
Total	140		402	372	575			1,489
Oct. 1 - 1960 - March 3, 1961								78,121
Oct. 1 - 1959 - March 4, 1960								69,840

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Mar. 1,1961	July 1, 1959- Mar. 2,1960
	Mar. 1, 1961	Feb. 22, 1961	Mar. 2, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	2	2	0	1,376	442
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	23	25	15	410	824
Barley	0	0	2	7,796	11,508
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Mar.9,1961	July 1, 1959- Mar.10,1960
	Mar. 9, 1961	Mar. 2, 1961	Mar. 10, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	7,719	6,448	4,855	380,943	295,380
Oats 1/	921	961	1,358	92,682	77,746
Rye 1/	253	178	67	13,788	11,245
Barley 2/	3,960	2,614	2,240	144,158	145,527
Flaxseed 2/	341	250	58	15,285	15,491
				Oct. 1, 1960- Mar.9,1961	Oct. 1, 1959- Mar.10,1960
Corn 1/	8,081	8,707	5,304	213,389	177,641

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	March 4, 1961	February 25,1961	March 6, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	485,678	488,686	460,334
Corn	132,849	131,733	119,468
Oats	21,365	22,014	15,708
Rye	7,849	8,035	4,576
Barley	26,346	27,104	32,097
Soybeans	44,241	43,748	30,375
Grain Sorghums	172,406	171,764	145,931
Flaxseed	2,625	2,412	2,825
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	854	1,003	1,175
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

WHEAT: Inspections for export by classes, coastal areas, and country of destination

February 1961

COUNTRY	HARD RED SPRING	HARD RED WINTER	SOFT RED WINTER	WHITE	DURUM	MIXED	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS						
LAKE PORTS							
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC							
United Kingdom	91	-	-	277	-	-	368
Spain	363	371	-	747	-	-	1,481
Yugoslavia	-	1,740	-	-	-	-	1,740
Turkey	-	89	933	-	-	-	1,022
Algeria	364	-	347	-	-	-	711
Philippines	343	-	-	257	-	-	600
Other	1,066	180	100	196	24	-	1,566
Subtotal	2,227	2,380	1,380	1,477	24	0	7,488
GULF							
Brazil	-	4,650	-	-	-	-	4,650
United Kingdom	-	1,098	-	-	-	-	1,098
Netherlands	-	709	37	-	-	-	746
Poland	-	4,661	588	-	-	-	5,249
Spain	-	772	-	-	-	-	772
Italy	-	6,203	-	-	-	-	6,203
Yugoslavia	-	1,520	-	-	-	-	1,520
Greece	-	664	-	-	-	-	664
Turkey	-	4,176	-	-	-	-	4,176
Israel	-	784	-	-	-	-	784
India	-	3,093	-	-	-	-	3,093
Pakistan	-	1,632	-	-	-	-	1,632
Tunisia	-	1,739	-	-	-	-	1,739
Other	376	3,100	134	-	-	-	3,610
Subtotal	376	34,801	759	0	0	0	35,936
PACIFIC							
Algeria	-	-	-	392	-	-	392
Syria	-	-	-	411	-	-	411
India	-	3,067	-	1,484	-	-	4,551
Pakistan	-	-	-	1,465	-	-	1,465
Philippines	36	-	-	74	-	310	420
Korea	95	1,174	-	1,340	-	-	2,609
Taiwan (Formosa)	-	391	-	228	-	-	619
Japan	-	37	-	2,080	-	-	2,117
Egypt	-	-	-	741	-	-	741
Other	-	-	-	478	-	-	478
Subtotal	131	4,669	0	8,693	0	310	13,803
GRAND TOTAL	2,734	41,850	2,139	10,170	24	310	57,227
COASTAL AREA			July 1960-February 1961				
Great Lakes	6,569	-	4,848	1,287	-	-	12,704
Atlantic	4,313	4,301	28,146	5,450	24	546	42,780
Gulf	2,260	187,097	11,955	-	-	5	201,317
Pacific	1,286	17,177	-	80,844	-	1,187	100,494
Total	14,428	208,575	44,949	87,581	24	1,738	357,295
			July 1959-February 1960				
Great Lakes	6,808	41	37	1,501	-	-	8,387
Atlantic	8,259	18,145	14,735	12,431	-	117	53,687
Gulf	4,737	92,390	4,706	-	-	64	101,897
Pacific	876	9,042	-	52,685	-	-	62,603
Total	20,680	119,618	19,478	66,617	0	181	226,574

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by coastal areas and country of destination

February 1961

COUNTRY	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS							
LAKE PORTS								
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC								
Norway	-	-	-	-	356	-	65	421
Denmark	35	163	-	-	20	-	332	550
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	5,644	-	233	5,877
Ireland	-	-	-	-	1,245	-	-	1,245
Netherlands	325	350	-	-	1,174	-	224	2,073
Belgium	582	203	-	-	1,381	-	131	2,297
West Germany	140	-	-	-	404	-	-	544
Iran	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	100
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,072	1,072
Taiwan (Formosa)	-	-	-	-	-	-	462	462
South Africa	-	-	-	-	362	-	-	362
Other	-	2	-	-	20	-	111	133
Subtotal	1,082	718	0	0	10,706	0	2,630	15,136
GULF								
Peru	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	120
Chile	-	-	-	-	396	-	-	396
Norway	-	-	210	-	-	236	-	446
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	120
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	378	-	-	378
Netherlands	1,348	109	148	-	2,365	1,716	1,326	7,012
Belgium	-	-	22	-	423	520	231	1,196
West Germany	-	-	-	-	72	100	935	1,107
Spain	-	929	-	-	-	-	-	929
Italy	-	506	-	-	602	-	738	1,846
Greece	-	-	-	-	629	173	-	802
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	1,410	-	1,410
Taiwan (Formosa)	-	-	-	-	-	-	315	315
Japan	-	-	29	-	1,909	534	2,079	4,551
Okinawa	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	67
Other	3	8	-	-	53	32	42	138
Subtotal	1,351	1,552	409	0	6,947	4,841	5,733	20,833
PACIFIC								
Korea	-	952	-	-	-	-	-	952
Netherlands	-	779	-	-	-	-	-	779
West Germany	-	812	-	-	-	-	-	812
Poland	-	823	-	-	-	-	-	823
Greece	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	140
Lebanon	-	469	-	-	-	-	-	469
Other	-	763	219	-	-	-	-	982
Subtotal	0	4,738	219	0	0	0	0	4,957
Grand Total	2,433	7,008	628	0	17,653	4,841	8,363	40,926
Total Jan.-Feb.1961	3,988	13,092	899	0	38,018	9,109	20,265	85,371
Total Jan.-Feb.1960	4,299	15,555	888	0	27,284	16,075	16,545	80,646

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail or truck movement to Canada or Mexico. In some cases, the ultimate destination of the grain exported is not shown on the inspection reports. Therefore, the quantity for each country may vary from official Census data which are based on custom declarations.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by ports and areas

February 1961

PORTS	WHEAT	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS								
LAKE PORTS									
Duluth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Superior	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Chicago.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Saginaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Carrollton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Toledo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC									
Portland, Me.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Boston	734	-	-	-	-	456	-	-	1,190
Albany	1,155	-	-	-	-	348	-	-	1,503
New York	1,182	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1,184
Philadelphia	1,088	-	-	-	-	1,685	-	970	3,743
Baltimore	1,973	217	203	-	-	2,533	-	823	5,749
Norfolk	1,356	865	513	-	-	5,684	-	837	9,255
Morehead City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Subtotal	7,488	1,082	718	0	0	10,706	0	2,630	22,624
GULF									
Mobile	25	-	-	-	-	347	-	480	852
New Orleans	4,961	931	8	99	-	4,399	-	3,805	14,203
Port Allen	2,005	420	-	100	-	2,081	-	1,448	6,054
Port Arthur	5,470	-	470	-	-	-	272	-	6,212
Houston	10,551	-	109	210	-	120	2,159	-	13,149
Galveston	12,386	-	965	-	-	-	-	-	13,351
Corpus Christi	538	-	-	-	-	-	2,410	-	2,948
Subtotal	35,936	1,351	1,552	409	0	6,947	4,841	5,733	56,769
PACIFIC									
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Long Beach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
San Francisco	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110
Oakland	302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302
Stockton	530	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	595
Portland, Ore.	5,569	-	1,375	-	-	-	-	-	6,944
Astoria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Vancouver	2,394	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,394
Longview	1,089	-	1,463	63	-	-	-	-	2,615
Tacoma	2,232	-	558	-	-	-	-	-	2,790
Seattle	1,577	-	1,277	156	-	-	-	-	3,010
Subtotal	13,803	0	4,738	219	0	0	0	0	18,760
TOTALS									
Feb. 1961	57,227	2,433	7,008	628	0	17,653	4,841	8,363	98,153
Jan.-Feb.'61	110,116	3,988	13,092	899	0	38,018	9,109	20,265	195,484
Jan.-Feb.'60	66,756	4,299	15,555	888	0	27,284	16,075	16,545	147,402

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

The following export payment rates pursuant to terms and conditions of the Wheat and Wheat Flour Export Program, GR-345 and GR-346 (IWA and Non-IWA) apply from 3:31 p.m. March 9, to 3:30 p.m., e.s.t. March 10, 1961.

WHEAT RATES (Cents per bushel)

Export Areas	Hard Red Spring			Durum			Hard Red Winter		Other classes 1/ 2/	
	Export Rate Periods									
	Thru Apr. 15, 1961	Apr. 16, thru July 31, 1961	Aug. 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru Apr. 15, 1961	Apr. 16, thru July 31, 1961	Aug. 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru May 31, 1961	June 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru May 31, 1961	June 1 thru Dec. 31, 1961
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports) All destinations	65	58	45	67	49	35	-	-	60	44
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	65	58	45	67	49	35	-	-	60	44
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	62	55	42	64	46	32	-	-	57	41

	Other classes 1/ 2/ 3/	
	Thru July 15, 1961	July 16, thru Dec. 31, 1961
WEST COAST All destinations	58	41

FLOUR RATES (Cents per 100 lbs.)

	Export Rate Periods					
	Thru Aug. 20, 1961	Aug. 21, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru June 20, 1961	June 21, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru Aug. 31, 1961	Sept. 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports) All destinations	179	149	-	-	-	-
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than the Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	185	155	-	-
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	178	148	-	-
PUERTO RICO All destinations	-	-	178	148	-	-
WEST COAST All destinations	-	-	-	-	201	171

The above rates on wheat and wheat flour shall serve as the export allowances to be used in establishing prices for CCC wheat for export under announcements GR-261 and GR-262 as provided therein.

1/ For the class "Mixed Wheat" on all coasts, the respective rates for the classes comprising the mixture will apply. 2/ Excluding Durum wheat. 3/ The West Coast "Other Classes" wheat rate for the period July 16 through December 31, 1961, is applicable to sales of White wheat for shipment from California ports during the period June 1 through December 31, 1961.

Corn: Amount put under price support reseal programs by States through January 31, 1961

(All data in 1,000 bushels)

State	1959-crop reseal	1958-crop extended reseal	1957-crop re-extended reseal	1956-crop extended re-extended reseal
California	5	-	-	-
Colorado	56	4	-	-
Illinois	4,504	1,347	345	410
Indiana	1,842	268	53	117
Iowa	50,053	21,884	7,828	8,899
Kansas	873	396	26	22
Michigan	960	122	33	113
Minnesota	20,360	11,099	2,435	8,622
Missouri	1,054	214	-	-
Montana	-	1/	-	-
Nebraska	34,825	20,480	5,093	1,453
North Dakota	515	272	313	-
Ohio	662	56	-	-
Oklahoma	2	-	-	-
South Dakota	2,661	3,183	2,638	2,127
Wisconsin	916	68	91	122
Wyoming	-	11	-	-
Total	119,288	59,404	18,855	21,885

1/ Less than 500 bushels.

CSS - Grain Division

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 11 Washington 25, D. C. March 17, 1961

SOYBEAN AND CORN MARKETS ADVANCE

Soybean and corn prices firmed up during the week ended March 16. Other cash grains showed little or no change. Trading was dull.

Winter wheat closed about unchanged. Domestic and export interest was limited. Offerings were light but ample for trade needs. Spring wheat was unchanged but durum slipped 2-3¢ per bushel at Minneapolis. Weakness was attributed partly to the lack of local storage space and to the slow rate of flour sales at Minneapolis. White wheat declined 2¢ at Portland as export trade became extremely dull. Rye edged up early in the period but declined later to finish unchanged at Minneapolis.

Corn closed unchanged to 3¢ per bushel higher at most principal markets but weakened at Kansas City and St. Louis. Price changes generally reflected supply and demand conditions at the individual markets. Oats, barley and grain sorghum markets found most traders biding time while awaiting the outcome of feed grain legislation.

Soybeans continued to fluctuate readily to any trade news. Prices at the close were up 4¢ per bushel in Minneapolis, 5¢ in Chicago, 7¢ in Toledo, and 12¢ at Illinois country points. Country selling remained very limited. Speculators were active sellers when prices went up, while processors and exporters became active on the downturns. Flaxseed weakened at Minneapolis with demand only fair.

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OFFERS TO PROCESS CCC-OWNED OATS ... into 5,557,424 pounds of rolled oats for domestic distribution to needy families have been requested by USDA. Oats will be packed in 3-pound containers. Delivery from mills should be by April 20. About 6 million pounds of rolled oats have been acquired previously with Section 32 funds for distribution under the broadened program to increase the quantities and qualities of food made available for distribution to needy families.

P. L. 480 WHEAT OR FLOUR PURCHASE AUTHORIZATION TO BRAZIL ... has been amended further to provide for the purchase of an additional $6,175,000 worth (about 100,000 metric tons) of wheat or flour from U. S. suppliers under Title I. Authorization No. 28-24, as amended, provides for purchase of a total of about 500,000 metric tons of wheat in bulk, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better, or flour. Purchase of 300,000 metric tons of the quantity previously authorized has been completed.

CANADIAN GRAIN ACREAGE ... for 1961, according to farmers' March 1 intentions reported to the Canadian Dominion Bureau of Statistics, with 1960 acreage in parentheses, are as follows: Wheat 23,367,000 (23,198,200); oats 11,930,900 (11,146,700); barley 6,722,400 (7,359,700); rye 549,500 (543,100); flaxseed 3,001,500 (2,817,200); corn for grain 520,500 (514,000); and soybeans 259,000 (256,500).

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, March 10-16, 1961

Grain	Mar.-Apr. Export period		May-June Export period		July-Aug. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	201	13-14	2,206	14-15	0	-	2,407	104,661
Barley	273	26	0	-	0	-	273	41,155
Grain sorghums	89	22-29	60	29	0	-	149	13,804
Oats	4	17	0	-	0	-	4	9,883
Rye	238	40-42	0	-	0	-	238	4,360

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 4,966,645 bu. of corn, 843,000 bu. of barley, 266,880 cwt. of grain sorghums, 90,554 bu. of oats, and 1,199,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Mar.16, 1961	Mar. 16, 1961	Mar. 9, 1961	Mar. 16, 1960	Feb. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	206	201-202	201-202	212-213	204
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	208	205-214	205-212	217-221	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	201-203	201-203	212-213	205
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	225 2/	233-240	233-240	244-251	238
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	206	207-208	208-209	218-220	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	208	209	206	214
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	199-200	201-202	204	202
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	198-199	200-201	203	201
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	209-214	209-214	208-210	216
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	214	210	210	217	211
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	217	212-213	212-213	220	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	220	214-217	214-217	222-224	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	223	220-223	223-225	246-248	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	201 3/	220-222	222	206-208	223
		No. 1 Soft White	199	198	208	210	206	215
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	222	222	-	226
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	209	210	198	209
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	110	111-115	111-115	110-116	109
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-114	108-116	112-121	110
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	106-109	103-107	105-107	105
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	118	117	117-118	115
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	114-117	112-116	113-117	113
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-115	115-116	115-116	115
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	116-123	116-124	117-124	119
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	104-106	102-104	103-106	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	65-69	65-69	71-77	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	66-67	66	78	69
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	65-66	65-66	78	66
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	56-59	56-59	66-69	57
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	95	91-96	91-96	94-102	95
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	98	110-118	112-118	110-118	113
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	95	74-88	74-88	84-92	83
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	101	107	107	104	108
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	114-116	114-116	113-115	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	121-124	121-124	115-116	122
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	186	170-180	170-179	168-178	173
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	201 2/	205-210	205-210	202-205	205
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	292	287	217	276
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	287-288	280-281	210	266
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	274	270	205	260
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	288	276	206-210	266
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	264	305	306	320	300

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for graio received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galvestoo. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Mar. 10, 1961	Mar. 3, 1961	Mar. 11, 1960
Wheat	221,434	37,632	530,660	198,455	57,623	1,045,804	1,051,724	1,059,542
Oats	-	26	37	7,449	3,102	10,614	10,998	11,687
Barley	-	-	161	35,539	10,719	46,419	46,835	59,067
Rye	-	-	85	869	2	956	1,022	2,605
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Corn	122	959,496	237,777	210,433	576	1,408,404	1,416,491	1,208,476
Grain Sorghums	207,009	544	70,035	1,083	29,403	308,074	308,452	269,311
Soybeans	-	-	-	-	-	0	5	8,495

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Mar. 10, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Mar. 10, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Mar. 10,1961	Mar. 11,1960		Mar. 10,1961	Mar. 11,1960
Wheat	6,593	128,249	73,800	528	10,225	10,871
Oats	0	258	1,168	16	3,784	34,449
Barley	230	20,146	15,171	33	4,481	29,062
Rye	0	3,789	1,874	22	207	2,492
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,038
	Mar. 10, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Mar. 10, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Mar. 10,1961	Mar. 11,1960		Mar. 10,1961	Mar. 11,1960
Corn	3,377	43,668	18,609	4,883	51,964	30,086
Grain Sorghums	0	3,772	2,863	88	2,497	662
Soybeans	0	0	260	4	8,346	32,329

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Mar. 10, 1961	Mar. 3, 1961	Mar. 11, 1960	July 1,1960-Mar.10,1961	July 1,1959-Mar.11,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	25,335	6,685	18,522	382,065	268,250
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	1,921	788	628	48,782	45,405
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	2,136	1,113	201	21,234	14,796
Donations	367	367	1,102	11,730	7,819
CCC Credit	0	0	0	3,249	0
Other	421	736	0	6,085	0
TOTAL	30,180	9,689	20,453	473,145	336,270

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED 2/ Mar. 10, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 3, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 11, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ TOTAL February 1 TO Mar. 10, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 11, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT AND FLOUR July 1960-Jan. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Jan. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	15,741	16,991	10,248	76,938	58,514	349,214	246,476
Canada	6,453	4,709	4,878	26,443	20,596	170,088	169,892
Argentina	1,256	2,006	2,179	6,815	8,588	48,958	35,257
Australia	6,070	6,227	3,300	25,706	18,035	80,304	66,004
Total	29,520	29,933	20,605	135,902	105,733	648,564	517,629

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED Mar. 10, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 3, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 11, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL February 1 TO Mar. 10, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 11, 1960 1,000 BU.	EXPORTS 2/ July 1960-Jan. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Jan. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	15,741	16,991	10,248	76,938	58,514	294,227	196,236
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					54,987	50,240
Oats	76	597	423	2,653	2,454	17,745	31,350
Barley	1,013	3,424	1,576	8,803	11,367	49,510	75,388
Rye	0	325	0	684	401	3,120	3,709
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,421	7,606
						Oct. 1960-Jan. 1961	Oct. 1959-Jan. 1960
Corn	5,975	4,965	3,375	25,128	22,202	92,142	75,488
Grain sorghums	175	1,638	1,387	5,016	12,757	28,277	34,771
Soybeans	1,277	1,489	605	10,118	9,582	66,265	60,904

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended March 10, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Japan		39		942	35			1,016
Formosa		37						37
Germany				50				50
Netherlands	56					118		174
Total	56	76		992	35	118		1,277
Oct. 1, 1960-Mar. 10, 1961								79,398
Oct. 1, 1959-Mar. 11, 1960								70,445

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Mar.8,1961	July 1, 1959- Mar.9,1960
	Mar. 8, 1961	Mar. 1, 1961	Mar. 9, 1960		
WHEAT IMPORTED	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
For Domestic Use 1/	0	2	6	1,376	448
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	5	23	12	415	836
Barley	0	0	25	7,796	11,533
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Mar.16,1961	July 1, 1959- Mar.17,1960
	Mar. 16, 1961	Mar. 9, 1961	Mar. 17, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	7,453	7,719	5,258	388,396	300,638
Oats 1/	1,024	921	1,767	93,706	79,513
Rye 1/	350	253	56	14,138	11,301
Barley 2/	3,439	3,960	2,376	147,597	147,903
Flaxseed 2/	380	341	35	15,664	15,526
				Oct. 1, 1960- Mar.16,1961	Oct. 1, 1959- Mar.17,1960
Corn 1/	6,712	8,081	5,342	220,101	182,983

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	March 11, 1961	March 4, 1961	March 13, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	482,459	485,678	459,292
Corn	131,740	132,849	118,847
Oats	21,062	21,365	14,940
Rye	7,947	7,849	4,474
Barley	26,822	26,346	32,292
Soybeans	43,823	44,241	30,180
Grain Sorghums	172,580	172,406	145,333
Flaxseed	2,816	2,625	2,799
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	502	854	825
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Grains: United States exports, January 1961

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	Feb. 1961 1/	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	July 1960-Jan. 1961	July 1959-Jan. 1960
	--1,000 bushels--					
Wheat	57,000	44,817	40,081	33,797	294,227	196,236
Wheat flour in grain equivalent:						
U. S. wheat	8,000	6,631	8,696	7,305	54,987	50,240
Canadian wheat	-	26	12	23	138	339
Oats	2,500	866	1,794	3,398	17,745	31,350
Barley	7,000	6,049	9,033	7,927	49,510	75,388
Rye	650	269	88	474	3,120	3,709
Flaxseed	-	0	22	9	3,421	7,606
					Oct. 1960-Jan. 1961	Oct. 1959-Jan. 1960
Corn	18,000	19,463	16,661	13,614	92,142	75,488
Grain sorghums	5,000	4,106	8,817	8,870	28,277	34,771
Soybeans	8,500	8,916	7,698	10,263	66,265	60,904

1/ Unofficial estimates based on boat loadings.

Bureau of the Census

Grains: United States imports, January 1961

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	Feb. 1961 1/	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	July 1960-Jan. 1961	July 1959-Jan. 1960
	--1,000 bushels--					
Wheat:						
For grinding in bond	-	26	30	0	217	244
Full duty	-	13	2	12	66	287
Unfit for human consumption	600	727	747	699	3,394	3,072
Wheat flour in grain equivalent	-	24	5	10	42	50
Oats	125	97	232	111	631	1,131
Barley	10	191	574	395	7,436	10,326
Rye	-	0	0	0	2,359	3,757
Flaxseed	-	0	2/	0	0	2/
					Oct. 1960-Jan. 1961	Oct. 1959-Jan. 1960
Corn 3/	100	90	81	110	362	437
Soybeans	-	2/	1	2/	2/	2/

1/ Unofficial estimates based on Canadian reports.
2/ Less than 500 bushels.
3/ Mostly imports into Puerto Rico.

Bureau of the Census

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

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MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

United States Wheat: Supply and distribution

Item	1960-61	1959-60	1954-58 average
	--Million bushels--		
Carryover stocks, July 1	1,314.0	1,295.1	958.6
Production	1,363.4	1,126.7	1,067.1
Total supply	2,677.4	2,421.8	2,025.7
Estimated quantity for feed, seed, and industrial use for season 1/	110.0	107.0	107.0
Quantity remaining for milling, export, or carryover	2,567.4	2,314.8	1,918.7
Disappearance July through February 28:			
Milled for flour	2/ 392.0	388.1	365.6
Exported as grain	2/ 351.2	236.3	205.8
Total milled and exported	743.2	624.4	571.4
Balance on March 1 for milling, export, or carryover	1,824.2	1,690.4	1,347.3
Supplementary information:			
Imports, July-February 28	2/ 4.1	4.1	4.4
Exports of flour in grain equivalent, July-Feb. 28	2/ 63.0	58.9	40.9

1/ Includes an estimate for breakfast food which is not included in quantity of wheat milled for flour. Does not include imports, the major portion of which is used for feed.

2/ Data for February estimated.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 12 Washington 25, D. C. March 24, 1961

OILSEEDS UP - WHEAT AND CORN DOWN

Soybeans turned sharply higher during the week ended March 23. Flaxseed strengthened, but wheat and corn prices turned downward. Markets for other cash grains generally closed unchanged to slightly lower.

Winter wheat finished around 3-5¢ per bushel lower, reflecting quiet mill and export interest and substantial offerings by merchandisers. Continued light selling by farmers apparently had little influence on the market. Spring wheat, supported by smaller offerings, held firm but durum wheat slipped 2¢ behind slow demand at Minneapolis. White wheat was generally unchanged at Portland where trading was dull with slow demand and light offerings. Rye held steady at Minneapolis.

Corn lost 1-4¢ per bushel at principal markets as trading slowed and demand dwindled. News of planting intentions and the huge amount of corn put under price support so far this season failed to give any support to the cash market. Oats weakened and barley was generally unchanged in quiet dealings. Grain sorghums weakened slightly, with trading slow.

Soybeans advanced 13-15¢ per bushel, bolstered by news of nearly 34 million bushel crushings during February, weekly inspections for export figures which continue to run above a year ago, and some concern over the Loatian situation. Flaxseed drew some support from soybeans and finished 3¢ per bushel higher at Minneapolis.

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Wheat, rye, corn, oats, barley, grain sorghums, soybeans and flaxseed-- amount put under price support and outstanding by states	8-15
Grains - amount under price support	16

PRICE SUPPORT ACTIVITIES ... show that farmers have put a record 475.6 million bushels of 1960-crop corn under price support through February. This is larger than quantities put under support for the entire season during previous years except for the 1948 and 1956 crops. Farmers have until May 31 to put 1960-crop corn under support. Of the 475.6 million bushels put under support through February, 439.5 million were farm-stored, 31.3 million warehouse-stored, and 4.8 million were under purchase agreements. Farmers have repaid loans so far on only 3.9 million bushels of 1960-crop corn. Quantities of other grains put under price support through February were little different from January, since the final date for putting these grains under support has passed. (See tables on pages 8-16.) Repayments of 1960-crop wheat loans continue at a heavy rate with 103.6 million bushels of the 424.4 million put under support through February repaid. Repayments were heaviest in Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Washington, New Mexico, Ohio, and North Dakota. Of the quantities of other grains put under support through February, farmers also had repaid loans on 10.4 million bushels of barley, 0.9 million flaxseed, 3.1 million oats, 0.5 million rye, 13.6 million bushels of soybeans, and 2.0 million cwt. of grain sorghums.

PROSPECTIVE PLANTINGS FOR 1961 ... will be about the same as total crop plantings in 1960, according to producers' March 1 intentions reported to the Crop Reporting Board. However, growers' plans were reported before much was known about the emergency feed grain program and generally do not reflect changes which might occur since the program has become effective. The most spectacular acreage shift is in the record acres expected to be planted to soybeans this year. Planting intentions for 1961, in million acres, with planted acreage for 1960 in parentheses, are as follows: Soybeans 26.4 (24.3); corn 82.4 (82.9); oats 32.5 (32.3); barley 15.4 (15.6); grain sorghums 18.8 (19.7); spring wheat 12.2 (12.4); and flaxseed 3.2 (3.5).

CONTRACTS TO PROCESS ROLLED OATS ... for distribution to needy families were awarded this week. About 436,000 bushels of CCC-owned oats will be processed into 6,341,840 pounds of rolled oats packed in 3-pound containers. This brings the total rolled oats obtained for distribution to 12,281,884 pounds.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, March 17-23, 1961

Grain	Mar.-Apr. Export period		May-June Export period		July-Aug. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	53	10-12	1,670	12-14	0	-	1,723	106,384
Barley	179	26-27	0	-	0	-	179	41,334
Grain sorghums	280	29-31	0	-	0	-	280	14,084
Oats	3	16	0	-	0	-	3	9,886
Rye	74	37-38	0	-	0	-	74	4,434

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 8,042,094 bu. of corn, 1,033,500 bu. of barley, 1,251,400 cwt. of grain sorghums, 38,109 bu. of oats, and 1,042,800 bu. of rye.

FEED GRAIN AND OILSEED SUPPORT PRICES FOR 1961 CROPS ... were announced this week. Advance national average support prices for 1961 crops are: Corn - $1.20 per bushel average for all grades; barley - 93¢ per bushel for grade No. 2 or better grain sorghum - $1.93 per cwt. for grade No. 2 or better; oats - 62¢ per bushel for grade No. 3; rye - $1.02 per bushel for grade No. 2 or better or grading No. 3 on test weight only; soybeans - $2.30 per bushel; and flaxseed - $2.80 per bushel for grade No. 1. These support prices reflect approximately 74 percent of the March 1961 parity price for corn, oats and barley, 78 percent for grain sorghum; 69 percent for rye; 79 percent for soybeans, and 73.5 percent for flaxseed. Support prices for these grains in 1960, with percent of February 1960 parity in parentheses, were as follows: Corn $1.06 per bushel (65); barley 77¢ per bushel (61); grain sorghum $1.52 per cwt. (61); oats 50¢ per bushel (60); rye 90¢ per bushel (60); soybeans $1.85 per bushel (64); and flaxseed $2.38 per bushel (62).

EMERGENCY 1-YEAR FEED GRAIN PROGRAM ... signed into law this week, provides that in order to be eligible for support on any of the feed grains from 1961 production farmers must reduce their corn and grain sorghum acreage by at least 20 percent from their average acreage of 1959 and 1960. Corn and grain sorghum producers will be eligible for support on the other feed grains (oats, barley and rye) only if they participate in the feed grain program. Producers of barley, oats and rye who do not produce corn or grain sorghum will be eligible for support on their 1961 production of these crops. Corn and grain sorghum producers who do not cooperate in the emergency feed grain program will not be eligible for support on any of the five feed grain crops.

To maintain income for farmers reducing their acreage of corn and grain sorghum, payments either in cash or in-kind from feed grains in CCC inventory will be made to compensate farmers carrying out approved conservation practices on the retired acres. Cooperators who wish to receive the cash equivalent of grain at the support price may ask CCC to act as their agent in marketing their grain. As agent for the producer, CCC will advance the payment to the producer in cash through county ASC office and subsequently market the grain. Half of the estimated total payment for a farm will be offered to the producer as soon as he signifies that he will cooperate in the program.

For diverting acreages equal to 20 percent of their base or 20 acres, whichever is larger, producers will be eligible for a payment equal to 50 percent of their normal production on their diverted acreage times the county support price. Actual payment computation will be based on a payment rate per acre for the county times the acreage diverted and a productivity index for each farm, which will reflect its normal production.

There is also provision in the program for further reductions at a higher payment rate. This additional reduction can be any amount up to 20 percent more. As an added incentive, the higher rate will be at 60 percent of normal production. The payment will also be computed on the basis of an average county rate and a productivity index for the farm.

Producers who participate in the program will be expected to devote the acreage diverted from corn or grain sorghum production to conserving uses. This will be in addition to the average 1959-60 acreage devoted to soil-conserving uses on the farm. Conserving uses for acreage diverted under the feed grain program will vary from area to area and will include cover crops, trees, water storage, wildlife protection, and other acceptable practices. Diverted acreage cannot be harvested or pastured.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Mar.23, 1961	Mar. 23, 1961	Mar. 16, 1961	Mar.23, 1960	Feb. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	206	198-199	201-202	211-212	204
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	208	203-215	205-214	215-219	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	198-200	201-203	211-212	205
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	225 2/	228-235	233-240	243-250	238
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	206	203	207-208	225-226	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	205	208	210	214
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	197-198	199-200	203-204	202
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	194-195	198-199	207-208	201
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	206-210	209-214	212-214	216
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	214	210-211	210	219	211
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	217	212-214	212-213	222	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	220	215-218	214-217	224-226	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	223	218-221	220-223	246-248	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	201 3/	220-222	220-222	207-208	223
		No. 1 Soft White	199	198	208-209	208	207	215
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	220	222	-	226
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	208	209	201	209
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	111	111-115	111-115	115-117	109
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	104-112	107-114	114-121	110
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	103-106	106-109	110-112	105
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-115	118	118	115
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	110-113	114-117	115-117	113
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	112-113	114-115	115-116	115
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	115-122	116-123	118-126	119
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	101-103	104-106	107-109	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	63-68	65-69	72-78	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	64-65	66-67	77	69
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	63-64	65-66	76-77	66
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	56-59	56-59	65-68	57
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	96	91-96	91-96	96-104	95
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	99	110-118	110-118	112-120	113
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	96	76-88	74-88	84-92	83
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	106-107	107	103	108
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	115-116	114-116	112-114	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	-	121-124	114-115	122
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	186	170-179	170-180	168-178	173
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	201 2/	204-209	205-210	205-208	205
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	305	292	217	276
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	300-301	287-288	209-210	266
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	289	274	203	260
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	300	288	207-211	266
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	264	308	305	325	300

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Mar. 17, 1961	Mar. 10, 1961	Mar. 18, 1960
Wheat							1,045,804	1,054,757
Oats							10,614	12,422
Barley		N					46,419	58,490
Rye		O					956	2,489
Flaxseed		T					-	6
Corn			A V A I L A B L E				1,408,404	1,205,117
Grain Sorghums							308,074	269,405
Soybeans							0	8,292

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Mar. 17, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Mar. 17, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Mar. 17, 1961	Mar. 18, 1960		Mar. 17, 1961	Mar. 18, 1960
Wheat	3,176	1/ 131,449	78,696	363	10,588	11,794
Oats	0	258	1,168	25	3,809	34,699
Barley	586	20,732	15,547	14	4,495	29,105
Rye	125	3,910	1,874	2	210	2,492
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,038
	Mar. 17, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Mar. 17, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Mar. 17, 1961	Mar. 18, 1960		Mar. 17, 1961	Mar. 18, 1960
Corn	1,113	44,781	19,504	5,080	57,044	32,244
Grain Sorghums	605	4,377	2,973	61	2,558	746
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	32,556

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Mar. 17, 1961	Mar. 10, 1961	Mar. 18, 1960	July 1,1960-Mar. 17,1961	July 1,1959-Mar.18,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	9,699	25,335	16,490	391,764	284,740
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	2,371	1,921	1,844	51,154	47,249
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	317	2,136	842	2/ 21,570	15,637
Donations	358	367	197	12,089	8,016
CCC Credit	20	0	67	3,269	67
Other	0	421	0	6,085	0
TOTAL	12,765	30,180	19,440	485,931	355,709

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent. 2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL February 1 TO			
	Mar. 17, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 10, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 18, 1960 1,000 BU.	Mar. 17, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 18, 1960 1,000 BU.	July 1960-Jan. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Jan. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	14,040	15,741	9,742	90,978	68,256	3/ 349,287	246,476
Canada	4,757	6,453	3,747	31,200	24,343	170,088	169,892
Argentina	1,529	1,256	3,212	8,344	11,800	48,958	35,257
Australia	4,368	6,070	4,282	30,074	22,317	80,304	66,004
Total	24,694	29,520	20,983	160,596	126,716	648,637	517,629

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia. 3/ Revised.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL February 1 TO			
	Mar. 17, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 10, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 18, 1960 1,000 BU.	Mar. 17, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 18, 1960 1,000 BU.	July 1960-Jan. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Jan. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	14,040	15,741	9,742	90,978	68,256	294,227	196,236
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					3/ 55,060	50,240
Oats	2	76	327	2,655	2,781	17,745	31,350
Barley	836	1,013	1,203	9,638	12,570	49,510	75,388
Rye	72	0	0	756	401	3,120	3,709
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,421	7,606
						Oct. 1960-Jan. 1961	Oct. 1959-Jan. 1960
Corn	7,228	5,975	1,702	32,357	23,905	92,142	75,488
Grain sorghums	660	175	1,969	5,676	14,725	28,277	34,771
Soybeans	1,835	1,277	1,473	11,952	11,054	66,265	60,904

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census. 3/ Revised.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended March 17, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Japan	123			116	165	481		885
Formosa	21			37				58
Italy				186				186
Germany					353			353
Norway			75					75
Netherlands	104							104
Other	39	19	56	60				174
Total	287	19	131	399	518	481		1,835
Oct. 1, 1960-Mar. 17, 1961								81,233
Oct. 1, 1959-Mar. 18, 1960								71,918

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED Mar. 15, 1961	Mar. 8, 1961	Mar. 16, 1960	July 1, 1960-Mar.15,1961	July 1, 1959-Mar.16,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	2	0	2	1,378	449
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	33	5	10	448	846
Barley	0	0	0	7,796	11,533
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED Mar. 23, 1961	Mar. 16, 1961	Mar. 24, 1960	July 1,1960-Mar.23,1961	July 1, 1959-Mar.24,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	5,899	7,453	5,979	394,295	306,617
Oats 1/	1,260	1,024	1,348	94,966	80,861
Rye 1/	333	350	77	14,471	11,378
Barley 2/	3,491	3,439	4,138	151,088	151,941
Flaxseed 2/	331	380	23	15,995	15,548
				Oct. 1, 1960-Mar.23,1961	Oct. 1, 1959-Mar.24,1960
Corn 1/	8,731	6,712	4,900	228,832	187,883

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	March 18, 1961	March 11, 1961	March 21, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	479,364	482,459	480,194
Corn	131,533	131,740	117,878
Oats	20,683	21,062	14,797
Rye	7,984	7,947	4,416
Barley	27,752	26,822	31,790
Soybeans	43,979	43,823	29,152
Grain Sorghums	171,754	172,580	149,978
Flaxseed	2,952	2,816	2,399
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	325	502	425
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Wheat: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL WHEAT — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: FEB. 28, 61

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	64,351	5,089	0	69,440
Arizona	15,171	38,470	0	53,641
Arkansas	235,574	35,802	0	271,376
California	151,498	371,055	3,568	526,121
Colorado	10,390,789	6,915,600	1,485,661	18,792,050
Connecticut				
Delaware	12,645	5,247	0	17,892
Florida				
Georgia	135,752	110,118	0	245,870
Idaho	4,155,791	2,520,889	24,042	6,700,722
Illinois	1,237,276	634,735	15,902	1,887,913
Indiana	273,508	389,391	2,200	665,099
Iowa	825,237	37,957	4,839	868,033
Kansas	126,606,797	15,155,756	5810,797	146,573,350
Kentucky	547,436	230,883	0	778,319
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland	237,781	1632	0	239,413
Massachusetts				
Michigan	1,018,282	500,400	21,813	1,540,495
Minnesota	265,839	2,726,074	370,415	3,362,328
Mississippi	10,512	0	0	10,512
Missouri	5,890,466	729,740	9,142	6,619,348
Montana	1,107,008	13,732,722	1,904,193	16,743,923
Nebraska	26,761,769	15,142,981	2,393,586	44,298,336
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	122,405	119,582	0	241,987
New Mexico	2,194,461	169,837	0	2,364,298
New York	414,758	389,202	68,216	872,176
North Carolina	43,819	83,454	0	127,273
North Dakota	8,233,874	27,567,104	6,232,093	42,033,071
Ohio	3,456,489	394,064	7618	3,858,171
Oklahoma	44,038,943	1,957,370	43,870	46,040,183
Oregon	3,334,783	2,139,284	51,591	5,525,658
Pennsylvania	418,310	57,474	4,800	480,584
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	148,327	25,062	0	173,389
South Dakota	6,121,411	15,563,166	1,576,757	23,261,334
Tennessee	135,294	50,917	2200	188,411
Texas	29,200,781	563,554	40,487	29,804,822
Utah	40,555	177,380	0	217,935
Vermont				
Virginia	547,056	39,275	695	587,026
Washington	14,041,898	3,319,319	61,285	17,422,492
West Virginia	0	3,809	850	4659
Wisconsin	23,810	2352	0	26,162
Wyoming	163,630	610,112	149,949	923,691
TOTAL	291,614,076	112,511,858	20,286,569	424,417,503

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL WHEAT — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	1865	0	1865
Arizona	15,171	4,292	0	19,463
Arkansas	115,092	19,408	0	134,500
California	25,308	62,836	3568	91,712
Colorado	9,864,923	6,328,879	1,485,661	17,679,463
Connecticut				
Delaware	0	0	0	
Florida				
Georgia	135,223	61,427	0	196,650
Idaho	807,035	1,164,695	24,042	1,995,772
Illinois	617,007	221,773	15,902	854,682
Indiana	98,184	88,762	2,200	189,146
Iowa	560,298	35,524	4,839	600,661
Kansas	122,011,162	14,070,905	5,810,797	141,892,864
Kentucky	483,398	43,366	0	526,764
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland	88,014	1,632	0	89,646
Massachusetts				
Michigan	536,843	284,019	21,813	842,675
Minnesota	220,646	2,496,222	370,415	3,087,283
Mississippi	0	0	0	0
Missouri	4879,393	400,569	9,142	5,289,104
Montana	730,439	8,442,234	1,904,193	11,076,865
Nebraska	26,624,814	14,776,436	2,393,586	43,784,836
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	117,910	96,928	0	214,838
New Mexico	574697	102,450	0	677,147
New York	414,316	265,964	68,216	748,496
North Carolina	40,556	26,910	0	67,466
North Dakota	7,816,321	25,886,979	6,232,093	39935,393
Ohio	869260	158,616	7,618	1,035,494
Oklahoma	8,840,504	1,155,453	43,870	10,039827
Oregon	436,970	1,012,113	51,591	1,500,674
Pennsylvania	317,159	36,603	4,800	358,562
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	55,122	5,679	0	60,801
South Dakota	6,063,207	14,814,623	1,576,757	22,454,037
Tennessee	88819	7571	2,200	96,590
Texas	10,257,791	239,417	40,487	10,537,695
Utah	12302	65,336	0	77,638
Vermont				
Virginia	221,533	9,904	695	232,132
Washington	1829,006	1,276,215	61,285	3,166,506
West Virginia	0	0	850	850
Wisconsin	0	244	0	244
Wyoming	126,843	509,683	149,949	786,475
TOTAL	205,895,265	94,[illegible]8982	20,286,569	320340816

Rye: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA - CSS
GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP RYE — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona				
Arkansas				
California				
Colorado	19,498	46,694	34,700	100,892
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia	0	877	0	877
Idaho	11,769	6,717	56	18,542
Illinois	0	4534	800	5334
Indiana	0	702	0	702
Iowa	0	1,447	0	1,447
Kansas	112051	69,296	48,570	229,917
Kentucky				
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan	0	426	150	576
Minnesota	13,106	71,750	12,250	97,106
Mississippi				
Missouri	0	3646	870	4416
Montana	12,727	151,407	21,100	185,234
Nebraska	134,845	212,759	81,082	428,686
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	730	0	730
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina	0	1842	0	1842
North Dakota	196,203	1,331,796	334,883	1862882
Ohio	0	1859	1800	3659
Oklahoma				
Oregon	20,314	2619	0	22,933
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	1298	3259	0	4557
South Dakota	118,787	1070,569	196,137	1385,493
Tennessee				
Texas	0	0	1320	1320
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington	490,770	109,372	1300	601,442
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming	12,225	12624	0	24849
TOTAL	1143593	3104825	735018	4983436

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP RYE — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona				
Arkansas				
California				
Colorado	13,640	46,694	34,700	95,034
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia				
Idaho	9683	6717	56	16,456
Illinois	0	262	800	1062
Indiana	0	702	0	702
Iowa	0	1,447	0	1,447
Kansas	110,967	67,830	48,570	227,367
Kentucky				
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan	0	426	150	576
Minnesota	13,106	70,769	12,250	96,125
Mississippi				
Missouri	0	2186	870	3056
Montana	9,205	104,380	21,100	134,685
Nebraska	134,845	212,262	81,082	428,189
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	730	0	730
New Mexico				
New York				
North Carolina	0	936	0	936
North Dakota	163,367	1,269,975	334,883	1,768,225
Ohio	0	1056	1,800	2856
Oklahoma				
Oregon	6898	2619	0	9517
Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	0	454	0	454
South Dakota	115,660	1037781	196,137	1343578
Tennessee				
Texas	0	0	1320	1320
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia				
Washington	297,039	48045	1,300	346384
West Virginia				
Wisconsin				
Wyoming	12,225	12624	0	24849
TOTAL	886,635	2881895	735018	4503548

Corn: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL CORN — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	108	124,866	300	125,274
Arizona				
Arkansas	0	66,315	0	66,315
California	82,945	220,673	0	303,618
Colorado	263,471	315,754	400	579,625
Connecticut				
Delaware	0	120,417	1,454	121,871
Florida	101,969	37,187	0	139,156
Georgia	431,477	772,611	0	1,204,088
Idaho	9,927	54,246	0	64,173
Illinois	4,241,328	69,560,986	1,119,842	74,922,156
Indiana	1,310,401	25,189,683	253,708	26,753,792
Iowa	2,258,513	150,875,245	1,074,670	154,208,428
Kansas	2,247,174	12,466,534	345,292	17,059,000
Kentucky	119,603	1,800,393	0	1,919,296
Louisiana	0	22,265	0	22,265
Maine				
Maryland	0	270,790	0	270,790
Massachusetts				
Michigan	3,623,170	2,657,752	105,615	6,386,537
Minnesota	991,299	34,585,367	225,145	35,801,811
Mississippi	13,499	88,240	0	101,739
Missouri	4,907,672	18,819,393	299,026	24,026,091
Montana				
Nebraska	3,903,943	94,810,354	740,903	99,055,200
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	101,499	0	101,499
New Mexico				
New York	1028	142,311	1,250	144,589
North Carolina	119,952	669,435	0	789,387
North Dakota	50,942	929,589	33,350	1,013,881
Ohio	2,923,920	9,311,324	102,514	12,337,758
Oklahoma	25,740	69,018	0	94,758
Oregon	0	92,477	0	92,477
Pennsylvania	0	122,138	0	122,138
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	351,968	220,373	0	572,341
South Dakota	421,413	13,474,284	484,527	14,380,224
Tennessee	15,240	108,536	8,500	132,276
Texas	48,544	28,150	0	76,694
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia	34,810	93,444	0	128,254
Washington	231,159	602,078	0	833,237
West Virginia	0	16,246	1,500	17,746
Wisconsin	557,525	1,064,603	42,250	1,664,378
Wyoming	0	6,771	0	6,771
TOTAL	31,288,140	439,511,347	4,840,246	475,639,733

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL-CORN — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	108	115,845	300	116,253
Arizona				
Arkansas	0	63,578	0	63,578
California	82,945	191,366	0	274,311
Colorado	263,471	315,754	400	579,625
Connecticut				
Delaware	0	108,979	1,454	110,433
Florida	72,890	34,399	0	107,289
Georgia	424,908	745,465	0	1,170,373
Idaho	8,786	53,850	0	62,636
Illinois	3,970,810	68,746,470	1,119,842	73,837,122
Indiana	1,278,643	24,313,853	253,708	25,846,204
Iowa	2,251,985	150,583,048	1,074,670	153,909,703
Kansas	2,234,462	12,371,969	345,292	16,951,723
Kentucky	116,784	1,631,962	0	1,748,746
Louisiana	0	20,698	0	20,698
Maine				
Maryland	0	264,189	0	264,189
Massachusetts				
Michigan	3,615,820	2,614,655	105,615	6,336,090
Minnesota	986,713	34,557,305	225,145	35,769,163
Mississippi	12,750	72,416	0	85,166
Missouri	4,526,464	18,263,961	299,026	23,089,451
Montana				
Nebraska	3,899,829	94,340,709	740,903	98,816,729
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	68,154	0	68,154
New Mexico				
New York	1028	134,454	1,250	136,732
North Carolina	119,952	651,169	0	771,121
North Dakota	44,346	929,290	33,350	1,006,985
Ohio	2,636,109	9,107,919	102,514	11,846,542
Oklahoma	25,740	67,405	0	93,145
Oregon	0	89,344	0	89,344
Pennsylvania	0	119,187	0	119,187
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	330,452	201,771	0	532,223
South Dakota	421,413	13,463,806	484,527	14,369,746
Tennessee	15,240	104,186	8,500	127,926
Texas	48,544	14,968	0	63,512
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia	34,810	92,460	0	127,270
Washington	179,300	593,914	0	773,214
West Virginia	0	16,246	1,500	17,746
Wisconsin	557,525	1,053,781	42,250	1,653,556
Wyoming	0	6,629	0	6,629
TOTAL	30,161,826	436,125,102	4,840,246	471,127,174

Oats: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION — CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP OATS (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)	THROUGH: FEB. 28, 61	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP OATS (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)	THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS				STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	12,988	0	12,988	Alabama	0	0	0	0
Arizona					Arizona				
Arkansas	462	82,665	0	83,127	Arkansas	0	34,977	0	34,977
California					California				
Colorado	0	9827	0	9827	Colorado		8440	0	8440
Connecticut					Connecticut				
Delaware					Delaware				
Florida					Florida				
Georgia	875	238,148	0	239,023	Georgia		59,196	0	59,196
Idaho	90,314	158,527	1064	249,905	Idaho	70898	156,903	1064	228,865
Illinois	28,967	87,835	4000	120,802	Illinois	28967	61,572	4000	94,539
Indiana	440	53,615	0	54,055	Indiana	440	37091	0	37,531
Iowa	23,185	1217,836	24,750	1265,771	Iowa	11,552	995,279	24,750	1031,581
Kansas	0	51,887	1,300	53,187	Kansas	0	32,106	1,300	33,406
Kentucky	0	817	0	817	Kentucky	0	817	0	817
Louisiana	0	11,676	0	11,676	Louisiana	0	7124	0	7,124
Maine	0	49,963	0	49,963	Maine	0	42,296	0	42,296
Maryland					Maryland				
Massachusetts					Massachusetts				
Michigan	0	94,028	2800	96,828	Michigan	0	68,556	2800	71,356
Minnesota	11,680	5646,040	299,165	5956,885	Minnesota	3119	4918,771	299,165	5221,055
Mississippi	99,011	235,589	9,000	343,600	Mississippi	0	52941	9000	61,941
Missouri	0	23,833	0	23,833	Missouri	0	19,388	0	19,388
Montana	0	58,286	8000	66,286	Montana	0	49,260	8,000	57,260
Nebraska	0	249,933	12,300	262,233	Nebraska	0	219,431	12300	231,731
Nevada					Nevada				
New Hampshire					New Hampshire				
New Jersey					New Jersey				
New Mexico					New Mexico				
New York	0	69,605	0	69,605	New York	0	46,309	0	46,309
North Carolina	0	37,038	0	37,038	North Carolina	0	11,917	0	11,917
North Dakota	22,530	3010,225	493,354	3526,109	North Dakota	15,658	2653,506	493,354	3162,518
Ohio	49,392	152,202	5400	206,994	Ohio	31,707	114,821	5400	151,928
Oklahoma	22,511	72,995	600	96,106	Oklahoma	16,015	40,808	600	57,423
Oregon	89,721	19,621	0	109,342	Oregon	89,721	12,857	0	102,578
Pennsylvania	0	13,569	0	13,569	Pennsylvania	0	5803	0	5803
Rhode Island					Rhode Island				
South Carolina	20,958	248,406	0	269,364	South Carolina	0	55,541	0	55,541
South Dakota	13,748	5873,130	521,093	6407,971	South Dakota	10,782	5409,495	521,093	5941,370
Tennessee					Tennessee				
Texas	1035	463,849	1,300	466,184	Texas	1035	225,915	1300	228,250
Utah	1093	0	0	1093	Utah	0	0	0	
Vermont					Vermont				
Virginia					Virginia				
Washington	60,410	41,702	0	102,112	Washington	19,177	37,350	0	56,527
West Virginia					West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	42,876	0	42,876	Wisconsin	0	37,573	0	37,573
Wyoming	1,470	11,563	0	13,033	Wyoming	0	8,432	0	8,432
TOTAL	537,802	18,340,274	1384,126	20,262,202	TOTAL	299,071	15424,495	1384,126	17,107,692

Barley: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION — CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL BARLEY (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)	THROUGH: FEB. 28 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona	55,583	559,502	0	615,085
Arkansas	3,855	879	0	4,734
California	2,468,198	1,421,495	0	3,889,693
Colorado	14,662	124,050	24,980	163,692
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia	0	2,301	0	2,301
Idaho	208,743	378,160	0	586,903
Illinois	0	2,415	1,700	4,115
Indiana				
Iowa	3620	48,344	5,900	57,864
Kansas	604,640	354,386	159,495	1,118,521
Kentucky	0	4,258	0	4,258
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland	0	9,785	0	9,785
Massachusetts				
Michigan	1,348	7,032	3,950	12,330
Minnesota	153,556	4,924,764	605,026	5,683,346
Mississippi				
Missouri	0	32,469	1,500	33,969
Montana	84,971	4,771,048	968,935	5,824,954
Nebraska	17,433	308,248	72,280	397,961
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	880	0	880
New Mexico	20,370	1,769	0	22,139
New York	0	1,006	0	1,006
North Carolina	0	12,938	0	12,938
North Dakota	1,334,725	15,322,274	4,019,808	20,676,807
Ohio	0	974	0	974
Oklahoma	544,641	202,222	13,800	760,663
Oregon	1,345,651	533,681	51,061	1,930,393
Pennsylvania	2846	3046	0	5,892
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	0	3,539		3,539
South Dakota	151,971	2,915,841	568,625	3,636,437
Tennessee	0	1,083	0	1,083
Texas	172,988	88,131	4500	265,619
Utah	6001	36,455	0	42,456
Vermont				
Virginia	1204	9,890	0	11,094
Washington	3,260,950	476,498	70,876	3,808,324
West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	416	0	416
Wyoming	80	45,714	7,150	52,944
TOTAL	10,460,206	32,605,433	6,579,586	49,645,225

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL-BARLEY (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)	THROUGH: FEB. 28 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama				
Arizona	0	241,950	0	241,950
Arkansas	0	879	0	879
California	493,198	842,898	0	1,336,096
Colorado	2,603	102,057	24,980	129,640
Connecticut				
Delaware				
Florida				
Georgia	0	0	0	0
Idaho	71,873	245,815	0	317,688
Illinois	0	2415	1700	4,115
Indiana				
Iowa	3620	48,344	5900	57,864
Kansas	552,541	309,488	159,495	1,021,524
Kentucky	0	0	0	0
Louisiana				
Maine				
Maryland	0	4240	0	4,240
Massachusetts				
Michigan	1348	3,609	3950	8,907
Minnesota	111,687	4,123,101	605,026	4,839,814
Mississippi				
Missouri	0	25,732	1,500	27,232
Montana	71,149	3,442,509	968,935	4,482,593
Nebraska	17,067	294,110	72,280	383,457
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	425	0	425
New Mexico	7,705	0	0	7,705
New York	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	2136	0	2,136
North Dakota	1,200,025	13,408,766	4,019,808	18,628,599
Ohio	0	974	0	974
Oklahoma	289,711	109,645	13,800	413,156
Oregon	915,060	428,197	51,061	1,294,318
Pennsylvania	2,713	1,839	0	4552
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	143,056	2,739,366	568,625	3,451,047
Tennessee	0	0	0	0
Texas	113,154	48,549	4500	165,703
Utah	4,297	27,285	0	31,582
Vermont				
Virginia	0	702	0	702
Washington	1,923,096	303,795	70,876	2,297,767
West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	416	0	416
Wyoming	80	39,507	7150	46,737
TOTAL	5,823,489	26,798,749	6,579,586	39,201,824

Grain Sorghums: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION: CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP GR. SORGHUMS (BU. ☐ CWT. ☒)	THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP GR. SORGHUMS (BU. ☐ CWT. ☒)	THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS				STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	138	465	0	603	Alabama	138	465	0	603
Arizona	290,967	46,636	0	337,603	Arizona	271,907	36,432	0	308,339
Arkansas	0	7,388	0	7,388	Arkansas	0	5,761	0	5,761
California	501	15,411	8226	24,138	California	501	8,573	8,226	17,300
Colorado	77,776	78,328	8,000	164,104	Colorado	75,449	76,969	8,000	160,418
Connecticut					Connecticut				
Delaware					Delaware				
Florida					Florida				
Georgia					Georgia				
Idaho					Idaho				
Illinois					Illinois				
Indiana	0	5969	0	5,969	Indiana	0	3950	0	3,950
Iowa	151,113	102,712	13,024	266,849	Iowa	150,835	102,598	13,024	266,457
Kansas	26,018,950	2,031,158	1,732,515	29,782,623	Kansas	25,459,230	1,985,752	1,732,515	29,177,497
Kentucky	1	5,836	0	5,836	Kentucky	0	5,836	0	5,836
Louisiana					Louisiana				
Maine					Maine				
Maryland					Maryland				
Massachusetts					Massachusetts				
Michigan					Michigan				
Minnesota	0	24,796	2,600	27,396	Minnesota	0	24,341	2,600	26,941
Mississippi	2295	9927	0	12,222	Mississippi	0	1,517	0	1,517
Missouri	753,012	561,593	13,761	1,328,366	Missouri	737,644	530,727	13,761	1,282,122
Montana					Montana				
Nebraska	14,938,648	7,567,273	2,096,636	24,602,557	Nebraska	14,936,581	7,555,162	2,096,636	24,588,379
Nevada					Nevada				
New Hampshire					New Hampshire				
New Jersey					New Jersey				
New Mexico	1,324,204	95,249	2,800	1,422,253	New Mexico	1,205,332	90,194	2,800	1,298,326
New York					New York				
North Carolina	0	36,821	0	36,821	North Carolina	0	27,414	0	27,414
North Dakota					North Dakota				
Ohio					Ohio				
Oklahoma	875,094	69,171	51,698	995,963	Oklahoma	839,083	67,387	51,698	958,168
Oregon					Oregon				
Pennsylvania					Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island					Rhode Island				
South Carolina					South Carolina				
South Dakota	181,774	270,68	64,046	516,888	South Dakota	181,774	270,225	64,046	516,045
Tennessee	0	650	0	650	Tennessee				
Texas	51,839,234	1,878,125	248,820	53,966,179	Texas	50,932,922	1,644,146	248,820	52,825,888
Utah					Utah				
Vermont					Vermont				
Virginia					Virginia				
Washington	2,557	0	0	2,557	Washington	1,004	0	0	1,004
West Virginia					West Virginia				
Wisconsin					Wisconsin				
Wyoming					Wyoming				
TOTAL	96,456,263	12,808,576	4242,126	113,506,965	TOTAL	94,792,400	12,437,439	4,242,126	111,471,965

Soybeans: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL SOYBEANS — BU. [X] CWT. [ ] — THROUGH: FEB. 28, 61

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	67,635	0	67,685
Arizona				
Arkansas	319,305	653,120	19,000	991,425
California				
Colorado				
Connecticut				
Delaware	0	8486	1,500	9,986
Florida				
Georgia	2434	16,566	0	19,000
Idaho				
Illinois	1,644,081	2,113,409	58,823	4016,313
Indiana	261,602	867,719	6,000	1135,321
Iowa	2,673,269	6,647,065	80,400	9400,734
Kansas	74,914	443,057	2,675	490,646
Kentucky	8,928	37,200	0	46,128
Louisiana	0	25,307	0	25,307
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan	13,660	32,274	400	46,334
Minnesota	1,608,649	2,595,386	23,369	4427,404
Mississippi	184,500	271,954	0	456,454
Missouri	1,023,545	1,238,559	6,500	2268,604
Montana				
Nebraska	22,187	173,485	6,150	201,822
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	4376	0	4376
New Mexico				
New York	0	0	600	600
North Carolina	0	63,991	0	63,991
North Dakota	47,443	110,650	6,515	164,608
Ohio	296,248	509,803	10,540	816,591
Oklahoma	63,450	51,961	0	115,411
Oregon				
Pennsylvania	565	2702	0	3267
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	271,295	308,946	0	580,241
South Dakota	7785	104,789	4350	116,924
Tennessee	11,222	31,954	16,560	59,736
Texas	24,186	9106	0	33,292
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia	0	23,907	0	23,907
Washington				
West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	10,724	200	10,924
Wyoming				
TOTAL	8959,268	16,394,125	243,582	25596,975

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL SOYBEANS — BU. [X] CWT. [ ] — THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	26,605	0	26,605
Arizona				
Arkansas	143,352	251,473	19,000	413,825
California				
Colorado				
Connecticut				
Delaware	0	0	1,500	1,500
Florida				
Georgia	2434	13,761	0	16,195
Idaho				
Illinois	443,197	934,370	58,823	1456,390
Indiana	67,629	374,167	6,000	449,796
Iowa	1,000,529	3714,474	80,400	4792,403
Kansas	20,504	228,270	2,675	251,449
Kentucky	2171	25,205	0	27,376
Louisiana	0	12,514	0	12,514
Maine				
Maryland				
Massachusetts				
Michigan	9645	21,099	400	31,144
Minnesota	521,347	1,348,293	23,369	1893,009
Mississippi	110,288	127,500	0	237,788
Missouri	384,506	723,049	6,500	1114,055
Montana				
Nebraska	3825	83,449	6,150	93,424
Nevada				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	0	4145	0	4145
New Mexico				
New York	0	0	600	600
North Carolina	0	48,847	0	48,847
North Dakota	4345	35,420	6,515	46,280
Ohio	88,314	330,562	10,540	429,416
Oklahoma	53,126	29,364	0	82,490
Oregon				
Pennsylvania	0	2702	0	2702
Rhode Island				
South Carolina	205,871	163,332	0	369,203
South Dakota	805	75,295	4350	80,450
Tennessee	223	21,661	16,560	38,444
Texas	6987	7814	0	14,801
Utah				
Vermont				
Virginia	0	13,503	0	13,503
Washington				
West Virginia				
Wisconsin	0	7342	200	7542
Wyoming				
TOTAL	3089,102	8623,216	243,582	11,955,900

Flaxseed: Amount put under price support and outstanding by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP. FLAXSEED — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP FLAXSEED — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐ — THROUGH: FEB. 28, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY PUT UNDER LOAN AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS				STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama					Alabama				
Arizona					Arizona				
Arkansas					Arkansas				
California					California				
Colorado					Colorado				
Connecticut					Connecticut				
Delaware					Delaware				
Florida					Florida				
Georgia					Georgia				
Idaho					Idaho				
Illinois					Illinois				
Indiana					Indiana				
Iowa	7391	5794	400	13,585	Iowa	7391	5794	400	13,585
Kansas	0	872	0	872	Kansas		872	0	872
Kentucky					Kentucky				
Louisiana					Louisiana				
Maine					Maine				
Maryland					Maryland				
Massachusetts					Massachusetts				
Michigan	0	382	0	382	Michigan	0	382	0	382
Minnesota	470530	309302	37914	817746	Minnesota	329679	269387	37914	636980
Mississippi					Mississippi				
Missouri					Missouri				
Montana	1517	22705	5200	29422	Montana	1517	15874	5200	22591
Nebraska					Nebraska				
Nevada					Nevada				
New Hampshire					New Hampshire				
New Jersey					New Jersey				
New Mexico					New Mexico				
New York					New York				
North Carolina					North Carolina				
North Dakota	793984	644577	303939	1742500	North Dakota	331979	505757	303939	1141674
Ohio					Ohio				
Oklahoma					Oklahoma				
Oregon					Oregon				
Pennsylvania					Pennsylvania				
Rhode Island					Rhode Island				
South Carolina					South Carolina				
South Dakota	187185	297838	45407	530430	South Dakota	133670	251789	45407	430866
Tennessee					Tennessee				
Texas					Texas				
Utah					Utah				
Vermont					Vermont				
Virginia					Virginia				
Washington					Washington				
West Virginia					West Virginia				
Wisconsin					Wisconsin				
Wyoming					Wyoming				
TOTAL	1,460,607	1,281,470	392860	3134937	TOTAL	804235	1049855	392860	2246950

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grains: Price support activities as of February 28, 1960 and 1959
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

Grain	Total put under support	Loans repaid	Reseal Program: 1959-crop reseal	1958-crop extended reseal	1957-crop re-extended reseal	1956-crop extended re-extended reseal
	1960 crop		1960 Program			
Wheat	424,418	103,570	26,122	28,847	4,926	1/
Rye	4,983	479	1/	1/	1/	1/
Corn	475,640	3,932	120,094	59,535	18,875	21,845
Oats	20,262	3,149	1/	19,354	1/	1/
Barley	49,645	10,433	9,406	18,316	1/	1/
Grain Sorghums	113,507	2,030	5,049	4,099	1/	1/
Soybeans	25,597	13,635	1/	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	3,135	888	1/	1/	1/	1/
			1958-crop reseal	1957-crop extended reseal	1956-crop re-extended reseal	1955-crop extended re-extended reseal
	1959-crop		1959-Program			
Wheat	317,364	47,859	46,199	7,268	1,634	1/
Rye	1,156	149	2,153	1/	1/	1/
Corn	378,315	1,254	80,727	29,742	31,954	1,539
Oats	8,313	3,490	31,833	8,483	1/	1/
Barley	40,800	10,262	24,794	10,117	1/	1/
Grain Sorghums	64,451	1,210	6,459	1,022	1/	1/
Soybeans	52,301	2,421	13,650	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	444	100	1,353	1/	1/	1/

1/ No program.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

olume 9 No. 13 Washington 25, D. C. March 31, 1961

GRAIN MARKETS SAG

A sharp drop in corn prices led most cash grain markets downward during the week ended March 30. Trading was generally slow.

Winter wheat lost 2-3¢ per bushel in the hard wheat area and 5-9¢ in the soft wheat markets. Offerings, although relatively light, were fully ample for slow domestic and export demand. Most traders held to the opinion that enough "free" wheat will be available to handle their needs until the new crop comes in. Spring and durum wheat finished independently firm at Minneapolis, reflecting slightly improved spring wheat flour sales and light receipts of durum. White wheat prices softened at Portland where domestic and export demand lagged. Rye lost 6¢ per bushel at Minneapolis as flour sales were slow and some traders apparently felt that rye would feel the effects of depressed feed grain prices.

Corn markets buckled with prices dropping 5-11¢ per bushel at principal markets. For corn, as well as the other feed grains, sellers were having some difficulty finding buyers at current prices. Most buyers were holding off in the belief that prices will work considerably lower due to the new feed grain program. Oats were down 1-4¢, barley showed a weaker undertone, and grain sorghums lost 1-7¢ per cwt.

Soybeans fluctuated with market news from day-to-day and remained very sensitive to the close adjustment between supply and demand conditions expected before the next harvest. Prices closed unevenly lower, with the market unchanged at Chicago, 2¢ per bushel lower at Minneapolis, 4¢ lower at Illinois country points, and 7¢ lower at Toledo. Flaxseed declined 3¢ behind slow demand at Minneapolis.

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GRAIN RECEIPTS ... thus far this season were 18 percent above last year on the basis of total inspections at U. S. markets, July through February. Inspected receipts during these months totaled 2.9 billion bushels of which 2.4 billion were carlot receipts. Carlot receipts represented the biggest increase with a 19 percent gain while truck receipts gained 16 percent. Inspected receipts of cargo grain were up 7 percent above a year ago. Wheat inspected receipts of 1.2 billion bushels were 35 percent above last year and accounted for most of the gain. Corn and soybean receipts were up around 15 percent while inspected receipts of barley and rye were both smaller. (Details in table on page 12)

WHEAT SUPPLIES ... available for export or carryover on April 1 totaled 2.5 billion bushels in the four principal exporting countries (United States, Canada, Argentina, Australia). This is 6 percent or 139 million above a year ago. Supplies in the United States on April 1 totaled nearly 1.6 billion -- an increase of 113 million over a year earlier. Canadian and Australian supplies were up 54 million and 41 million, respectively. In Argentina supplies were less than half those of a year ago. Exports of wheat including flour in grain equivalent from these four countries, July through March, totaled around 875 million bushels. This is 175 million more than in the same months of 1959-60. United States exports were 140 million above last year while exports from Australia increased by 28 million. Exports from Canada and Argentina were at about last years' level.

QUALITY OF THE 1960 CORN CROP ... is slightly better than last year on the basis of inspected receipts at selected markets December through February. However, the quality in both years was well below average. Only 16 percent graded No. 2 or better with 59 percent grading No. 3 and No. 4. A year ago 12 percent graded No. 2 or better and 65 percent graded No. 3 and No. 4 while two years ago 41 percent graded No. 2 or better and 49 percent No. 3 and No. 4. The principal degrading factor was the high moisture content. After drying and processing, foreign material is an important degrading factor.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, March 24-30, 1961

Grain	Mar-Apr. Export period		May-June Export period		July-Aug. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	0	-	750	3	0	-	750	107,134
Barley	2,528	21-24	0	-	0	-	2,528	43,862
Grain sorghums	1,047	27-32	1,609	28-34	0	-	2,656	16,740
Oats	1	8	0	-	0	-	1	9,887
Rye	275	30-34	36	29	0	-	311	4,745

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 11,952,204 bu. of corn, 3,679,542 bu. of barley, 6,620,250 cwt. of grain sorghums, 85,069 bu. of oats, and 756,300 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Mar. 30, 1961	Mar. 30, 1961	Mar. 23, 1961	Mar. 30, 1960	Feb. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	206	196-197	198-199	210-211	204
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	208	201-212	203-215	213-218	212
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	196-198	198-200	210-211	205
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	225 2/	226-233	228-235	240-247	238
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	206	197	203	222-223	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	199-200	205	210	214
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	189-190	197-198	203-204	202
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	185-186	194-195	208-209	201
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	206	197-201	206-210	214-217	216
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Pror.)	215	214	211-212	210-211	217	211
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	217	213-215	212-214	220	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	220	216-219	215-218	222-224	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	223	220-223	218-221	246-248	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	201 3/	218-220	220-222	207-208	223
		No. 1 Soft White	199	198	208	208	207	215
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	213-214	220	228-229	226
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	202	208	201	209
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	111	105-109	111-115	115-117	109
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	98-105	104-112	117-125	110
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	92-101	103-106	113-116	105
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	106-107	114-115	119-120	115
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	103-105	110-113	116-119	113
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-106	112-113	118-119	115
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-115	115-122	120-127	119
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	95-97	101-103	109-111	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	60-67	63-68	72-78	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	60-61	64-65	76-77	69
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	59-60	63-64	75-76	66
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	54-57	56-59	65-68	57
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	96	89-94	91-96	96-104	95
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	99	110-120	110-118	112-120	113
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	96	76-90	76-88	84-92	83
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	106-107	107	104-105	108
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	115-116	115-116	110-113	113
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	119-122	120-122	112-115	122
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	186	164-172	170-179	173-183	173
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	201 2/	203-208	204-209	207-210	205
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	305	305	219	276
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	293-294	300-301	211-212	266
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	287	289	206	260
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	296	300	210-215	266
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	264	305	308	325	300

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						March 24, 1961	March 17, 1961	March 25, 1960
Wheat	222,997	36,544	526,152	196,507	56,797	1,038,997	1,042,320	1,051,843
Oats	0	26	28	6,758	3,102	9,914	10,241	12,680
Barley	0	0	158	35,189	9,915	45,262	45,498	58,329
Rye	0	0	69	798	2	869	880	2,590
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Corn	122	949,800	233,640	209,168	561	1,393,291	1,400,681	1,201,002
Grain Sorghums	207,036	544	69,535	1,046	28,801	306,962	307,224	269,704
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,094

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Mar. 24, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Mar. 24, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Mar. 24,1961	Mar. 25,1960		Mar. 24,1961	Mar. 25,1960
Wheat	2,508	1/ 133,954	82,242	287	10,874	12,188
Oats	0	258	1,168	5	3,814	34,900
Barley	235	20,966	1/ 15,602	13	4,508	29,138
Rye	0	3,910	1,874	7	217	2,495
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,038
		TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Mar. 24, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Mar. 24,1961	Mar. 25,1960		Mar. 24,1961	Mar. 25,1960
Corn	752	45,532	20,373	6,078	63,122	34,843
Grain Sorghums	0	4,377	3,555	38	2,595	772
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	32,680

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Mar. 24, 1961	Mar. 17, 1961	Mar. 25, 1960	July 1,1960-Mar.24,1961	July 1,1959-Mar.25,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	8,756	9,699	8,263	400,520	293,003
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	513	2,371	2,247	51,667	49,495
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	1,086	317	349	2/ 22,653	15,986
Donations	423	358	0	12,511	8,016
CCC Credit	2	20	0	3,271	67
Other	101	0	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	10,881	12,765	10,859	496,808	366,567

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent. 2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL February 1 TO			
	March 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	March 17, 1961 1,000 BU.	March 25, 1960 1,000 BU.	March 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	March 25, 1960 1,000 BU.	July 1960-Jan. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Jan. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	14,827	14,040	11,836	105,805	80,092	349,287	246,476
Canada	5,166	4,757	4,550	36,366	28,893	170,088	169,892
Argentina	3,840	1,529	808	12,184	12,608	48,958	35,257
Australia	4,985	4,368	1,594	35,059	23,911	80,304	66,004
Total	28,818	24,694	18,788	189,414	145,504	648,637	517,629

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL February 1 TO			
	March 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	March 17, 1961 1,000 BU.	March 25, 1960 1,000 BU.	March 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	March 25, 1960 1,000 BU.	July 1960-Jan. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Jan. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	14,827	14,040	11,836	105,805	80,092	294,227	196,236
U.S. Wheat Flour	.....	..... Not available weekly			.....	55,060	50,240
Oats	1,290	2	116	3,945	2,897	17,745	31,350
Barley	1,599	836	2,274	11,237	14,844	49,510	75,388
Rye	258	72	0	1,014	401	3,120	3,709
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,421	7,606
						Oct. 1960-Jan. 1961	Oct. 1959-Jan. 1960
Corn	7,555	7,228	3,092	39,911	26,997	92,142	75,488
Grain sorghums	533	660	453	6,209	15,178	28,277	34,771
Soybeans	1,794	1,835	1,182	13,746	12,236	66,265	60,904

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended March 24, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Japan		529		101		571		1,201
Formosa		92						92
Belgium				20				20
Netherlands				429				429
Italy						52		52
Total		621		550		623		1,794
Oct. 1, 1960-Mar. 24, 1961								83,026
Oct. 1, 1959-Mar. 25, 1960								73,100

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED March 22, 1961	March 15, 1961	March 23, 1960	July 1, 1960-Mar.22,1961	July 1, 1959-Mar.23,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	2	2	6	1,380	457
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	24	33	25	472	871
Barley	0	0	3	7,796	11,536
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statiatics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED March 30, 1961	March 23, 1961	March 31, 1960	July 1, 1960-Mar. 30,1961	July 1, 1959-Mar.31,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	4,230	5,899	5,016	398,525	311,633
Oats 1/	928	1,260	1,121	95,894	81,982
Rye 1/	247	333	119	14,718	11,497
Barley 2/	2,882	3,491	2,891	153,970	154,832
Flaxseed 2/	280	331	39	16,275	15,587
				Oct. 1, 1960-Mar.30,1961	Oct. 1, 1959-Mar.31,1960
Corn 1/	7,282	8,731	6,322	236,114	194,205

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	March 25, 1961	March 18, 1961	March 26, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	477,591	479,364	479,424
Corn	131,212	131,533	116,116
Oats	20,068	20,683	13,367
Rye	7,901	7,984	4,252
Barley	27,515	27,752	31,164
Soybeans	43,021	43,979	29,442
Grain Sorghums	171,341	171,754	149,560
Flaxseed	3,198	2,952	1,927
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	281	325	672
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolia, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Average prices received by farmers, effective parity, and support rates
(Dollars per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.)

Grain	Average farm price			Effective parity	Av. price as percent of parity	National average price support rate		
	Mar. 15, 1961	Feb. 15, 1961	Mar. 15, 1960	Mar. 15, 1961	Mar. 15, 1961	1961 crop	1960 crop	1959 crop
Wheat	1.80	1.81	1.82	2.39	75	1.78	1.78	1.81
Corn	1.01	1.00	.999	1.62	62	1.20	1.06	1.12
Oats	.593	.602	.676	.843	70	.62	.50	.50
Barley	.847	.859	.839	1.25	68	.93	.77	.77
Rye	.845	.834	.883	1.48	57	1.02	.90	.90
Grain sorghums	1.52	1.48	1.53	2.48	61	1.93	1.52	1.52
Flaxseed	2.68	2.61	2.81	3.81	70	2.80	2.38	2.38
Soybeans	2.68	2.48	1.99	2.90	92	2.30	1.85	1.85

Average farm and parity prices from Crop Reporting Board.

Soybean prices compared with market value of soybean oil and soybean meal

Month	Soybean oil		Soybean meal		Value of oil and meal from bushel of soybeans 1/	Market price No. 1 Yellow soybeans Ill. pts.	Spread between soybean price and value of oil and meal
	Average price at crushing plant	Value from bu. of soybeans 1/	Bulk price at Decatur	Value from bu. of soybeans 1/			
	Cts. per pound	Dollars	Dollars per ton	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars per bu.	Cents
Mar. 1961...	2/13.0	1.43	64.45	1.51	2.94	2.86	8
Feb. 1961...	12.1	1.33	61.50	1.45	2.78	2.66	12
Jan. 1961...	10.8	1.19	55.20	1.30	2.49	2.39	10
Dec. 1960...	9.9	1.09	51.25	1.20	2.29	2.15	14
Nov. 1960...	10.0	1.10	44.50	1.05	2.15	2.05	10
Mar. 1960...	7.7	0.85	55.85	1.31	2.16	2.08	8

1/ Based on assumption that a bushel of soybeans yields 11.0 pounds of oil and 47.0 pounds of meal. 2/ Preliminary.

NOTE: This table is for statistical comparison only. It does not reflect actual operating margins since prices are simple averages and do not take into account location differentials or actual purchases and sales of soybeans, soybean oil or soybean meal.

Soybeans and Flaxseed: Supply and distribution

Item	Soybeans		Flaxseed	
	1960-61	1959-60	1960-61	1959-60
	--1,000 bushels--			
Carryover 1/	23,209	62,117	3,001	14,722
Production	558,778	533,175	31,101	21,890
Total supply 2/	581,987	595,292	34,102	36,612
Farm use including seed and residual	35,000	39,000	3,000	2,400
Quantity remaining for processing, export, or carryover	546,987	556,292	31,102	34,212
Disappearance through February 29: 3/				
Crushed for oil or processed 4/	182,290	169,827	12,743	17,882
Exported	5/74,765	68,602	5/ 3,421	7,628
Total	257,055	238,429	16,164	25,510
Balance on March 1 for processing, export, or carryover	289,932	317,863	14,938	8,702

1/ Soybean stocks as of October 1, flaxseed stocks as of July 1.
2/ Imports not included because negligible.
3/ Soybeans, October through February; flaxseed, July through February.
4/ No allowance is made for new crop crushings prior to October 1 for soybeans and July 1 for flaxseed.
5/ Estimated.

PROSPECTIVE PLANTINGS FOR 1961

CROP	PLANTED ACREAGES			
	Indicated 1961	1960	Average 1950-59	1961 as pct. of 1960
	--Thousands-			Percent
Corn, all	82,405	82,906	80,429	99.4
All spring wheat	12,201	12,420	16,900	98.2
Durum	1,749	1,683	1,996	103.9
Other spring	10,452	10,737	14,905	97.3
Oats	32,480	32,337	42,765	100.4
Barley	15,427	15,641	13,835	98.6
Flaxseed	3,179	3,527	4,653	90.1
Rice	1,616	1,614	1,840	100.1
Sorghums for all purposes	18,822	19,715	19,159	95.5
Beans, dry edible	1,478	1,475	1,528	100.2
Peas, dry field	331	305	290	108.5
Soybeans 1/	26,426	24,275	19,259	108.9
Hay 2/	68,747	69,294	73,791	99.2

1/ Grown alone for all purposes.
2/ Acreage harvested.

Crop Reporting Board

Soybeans: Inspected receipts, by grades and percent 1/

Grade	February 1961 2/		January 1961		February 1960		October 1960-February 1961		October 1959-February 1960	
	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.
No. 1	8,667	34	11,862	31	3,624	20	76,549	25	44,075	18
No. 2	11,647	46	16,858	44	9,281	50	140,584	46	123,796	50
No. 3	3,197	13	6,635	17	3,531	19	59,011	20	58,079	23
No. 4	1,356	5	2,320	6	1,398	8	21,606	7	16,140	6
Sample	634	2	741	2	526	3	6,520	2	7,229	3
Total	25,501	100	38,416	100	18,360	100	304,270	100	249,319	100

1/ Carlot receipts have been converted to bushels on the basis that 1 carlot equals 1,750 bushels.

2/ Of the February receipts 800 bushels were Black, 400 Mixed and the remainder Yellow soybeans. Inspections of soybeans in February included 3,213,204 bushels as cargo lots, 2,809,125 bushels as truck receipts, and the balance as carlot receipts.

Based on reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors at all markets.

Corn: Inspected receipts by grades at selected markets, December 1960-February 1961

Market	No. 1	No. 2	No. 3	No. 4	No. 5	Sample	Total
Dec. 1960-Feb. 1961	--1,000 bushels 1/--						
Chicago	119	1,818	3,837	6,991	7,574	1,230	21,569
Decatur, Ill.	17	142	930	1,885	673	377	4,024
Indianapolis	87	757	2,558	4,394	2,299	580	10,675
Kansas City	274	1,907	3,367	1,278	285	438	7,549
Minneapolis	40	1,460	4,563	1,444	580	397	8,484
Omaha	421	1,530	3,377	1,919	987	564	8,798
Peoria	111	798	1,724	2,572	1,227	412	6,844
St. Louis	222	1,079	2,047	1,879	670	379	6,276
Toledo	36	1,728	2,825	1,993	1,475	394	8,451
Total	1,327	11,219	25,228	24,355	15,770	4,771	82,670
Percentage	2	14	30	29	19	6	100
Dec. 1959-Feb. 1960							
Total	894	8,746	23,934	25,891	12,832	4,696	76,993
Percentage	1	11	31	34	17	6	100
Dec. 1958-Feb. 1959							
Total	6,395	24,702	24,329	12,681	3,922	3,806	75,835
Percentage	8	33	32	17	5	5	100

1/ Carlots converted to bushels on basis one carlot is equivalent to 1,900 bushels.

Grain: Barge inspected receipts and shipments by midwest river markets, February 1961 and 1960

Market	Wheat		Corn		Oats		Barley		Grain Sorghums		Soybeans	
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
	RECEIPTS - 1,000 bushels											
Chattanooga	-	69	698	449	67	67	-	-	-	-	248	1,035
Guntersville	-	-	1,018	936	68	66	-	-	-	-	146	267
Memphis	-	-	187	1,021	32	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	-	153	1,631	1,352	-	249	-	-	-	-	996	142
St. Louis	110	45	-	646	-	74	-	-	-	-	59	-
New Orleans	190	434	1,733	5,124	697	40	-	92	-	-	1,256	2,374
Mobile	-	-	-	334	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Port Allen	504	658	1,198	3,038	447	65	-	227	-	-	452	1,261
Alton	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoneville	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ala.	30	90	137	311	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cairo	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
Peoria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (February)	834	1,449	6,602	13,451	1,311	641	0	319	0	0	3,157	5,122
Total (May-February)	51,259	34,774	88,915	107,994	9,160	10,045	7,360	3,727	6,369	1,871	70,523	65,112
	SHIPMENTS - 1,000 bushels											
La Crosse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peoria	-	83	3,097	3,268	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
Schneider	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ill.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield	219	120	768	398	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
Atchison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Joseph	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cairo	-	-	50	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alton	74	85	771	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	206
St. Louis	1,279	1,225	2,035	1,864	-	72	-	-	25	121	423	770
Nebraska City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owensboro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Henderson	30	-	444	479	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	72
Evansville	45	-	624	1,268	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	252
Kankakee	-	-	1,529	643	403	-	-	-	-	-	35	316
Keokuk	-	-	88	256	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	-
Davenport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoneville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	392
Memphis	-	50	52	383	-	-	-	-	67	45	167	252
Burlington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana Harbor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ala.	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	23
Total (February)	1,647	1,592	9,458	8,919	496	72	0	0	92	166	1,192	2,351
Total (May-February)	49,515	32,874	84,508	80,770	10,997	8,648	6,404	2,147	6,320	1,769	37,135	29,488

Wheat: Supplies available for export or carryover in the United States, Canada, Argentina, and Australia, April 1, 1959-61

Item	1960-61 Preliminary	1959-60	1958-59
	--Million bushels--		
UNITED STATES			
Carryover stocks, July 1	1,314	1,295	881
New crop	1,363	1,127	1,462
Total supplies	2,677	2,422	2,343
Domestic requirements for season 1/	600	600	606
Supplies available for export or carryover	2,077	1,822	1,737
Exports, July 1 through March 31 2/	490	348	323
Supplies on April 1 for export or carryover	1,587	1,474	1,414
CANADA			
Carryover stocks, August 1	538	549	639
New crop	490	414	372
Total supplies	1,028	963	1,011
Domestic requirements for season 1/	150	148	167
Supplies available for export or carryover	878	815	844
Exports, August 1 through March 31 2/	200	191	188
Supplies on April 1 for export or carryover	678	624	656
ARGENTINA			
Carryover stocks, December 1	50	65	70
New crop	160	215	245
Total supplies	210	280	315
Domestic requirements for season 1/	140	142	153
Supplies available for export or carryover	70	138	162
Exports, December 1 through March 31 2/	23	22	33
Supplies on April 1 for export or carryover	47	116	129
AUSTRALIA			
Carryover stocks, December 1	64	68	18
New crop	260	198	215
Total supplies	324	266	233
Domestic requirements for season 1/	75	78	69
Supplies available for export or carryover	249	188	164
Exports, December 1 through March 31 2/	65	45	30
Supplies on April 1 for export or carryover	184	143	134
TOTAL FOR THE FOUR COUNTRIES			
Carryover stocks, beginning of season	1,966	1,977	1,608
New crop	2,273	1,954	2,294
Total supplies	4,239	3,931	3,902
Domestic requirements for season 1/	965	968	995
Supplies available for export or carryover	3,274	2,963	2,907
Exports, season through March 31 2/	778	606	574
Supplies on April 1 for export or carryover	2,496	2,357	2,333

1/ Estimated requirements for seed, food (milling for domestic use), and feed for the season.

2/ Exports of wheat and flour in grain equivalent.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grains: Carlot, cargo and trucklot inspected receipts, February 1961 with comparisons

Period	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flax-seed	Corn	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Total
	--1,000 bushels--								
February 1961									
Carlot	110,930	7,846	24,652	1,404	1,668	75,930	12,373	19,488	254,291
Cargo	6,242	1,436	550	60	-	6,976	-	3,214	18,478
Truck	10,151	1,484	597	226	993	3,240	891	2,957	20,539
Total	127,323	10,766	25,799	1,690	2,661	86,146	13,264	25,659	293,308
February 1960									
Carlot	75,752	9,083	17,115	545	392	61,917	18,676	13,869	197,349
Cargo	8,059	641	880	3	-	13,461	-	5,206	28,250
Truck	8,471	1,037	754	35	130	2,555	1,229	1,594	15,805
Total	92,282	10,761	18,749	583	522	77,933	19,905	20,669	241,404
July 1960-February 1961									
Carlot	1,054,650	102,079	159,940	13,576	15,727	548,063	252,569	278,572	2,425,176
Cargo	97,977	10,832	13,496	2,610	-	76,739	4,381	63,263	269,298
Truck	74,276	17,013	7,129	2,055	5,952	37,452	22,117	47,827	213,821
Total	1,226,903	129,924	180,565	18,241	21,679	662,254	279,067	389,662	2,908,295
July 1959-February 1960									
Carlot	777,007	98,721	195,098	14,233	18,800	443,352	233,760	246,795	2,027,766
Cargo	77,051	8,843	12,495	4,570	78	86,669	2,280	58,936	250,922
Truck	57,168	14,534	8,219	893	3,930	45,023	20,749	34,801	185,317
Total	911,226	122,098	215,812	19,696	22,808	575,044	256,789	340,532	2,464,005

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

olume 9 No. 14 Washington 25, D. C. April 7, 1961

GRAIN MARKETS IRREGULAR

Cash grain markets were uneven in generally dull trading during the week ended April 6. Soybeans were up sharply, but grain sorghums were down sharply. Wheat markets were mixed. Other grains strengthened.

Hard winter wheat advanced 1-3¢ per bushel at Kansas City but lost 3¢ at Ft. Worth. Soft winter wheat declined 1-2¢. Light offerings found ready outlets at Kansas City, but demand was very dull at other markets. Spring wheat went up 1-2¢ behind improved demand for lighter receipts but durum held steady in quiet dealings at Minneapolis. White wheat declined 1-2¢ in dull trading at Portland. Rye firmed up behind fairly brisk demand at Minneapolis.

Most feed grains, except sorghums, reacted to last week's downswing and turned upward this week. Demand picked up as offerings tapered off. Many traders were still attempting to appraise the effect the 1961 feed grain program will have on prices. Cash corn closed 1-3¢ per bushel higher at principal markets. Oats were mostly 2-4¢ higher. Barley markets were mostly unchanged except for a 2¢ gain for malting type at Minneapolis. Export interest provided some support to barley. Grain sorghums dropped 10¢ per cwt. at Ft. Worth and 4¢ at Kansas City. Some of the downturn was to bring sorghums into a more competitive position with corn. Demand was more or less indifferent despite light offerings.

Soybeans soared upward with closing prices around 12-13¢ per bushel higher for the week. Cash prices closely followed the futures. Country sales remained light and a heavy wave of buying developed as many traders continued to believe that the supply will be very tight before new-crop harvest. Flaxseed gained 3¢ at Minneapolis, boosted by the news of linseed oil sales and some talk of flaxseed exports.

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CONSERVATION REQUIREMENT FOR 1961 SOYBEAN PRICE SUPPORT ... requires producers to maintain their 1959-60 average acreage of conserving and idle land on the farm in 1961 to be eligible for price support. This requirement is aimed at insuring that additicnalsoybean production will be on acreage that has been used for crops in abundant supply such as wheat, cotton, corn, grain sorghums and other feed crops rather than from land now in conserving uses or idle.

CERTAIN OIL CROPS ... may be grown on diverted feed grain acreage. Cooperators in the 1961 feed grain program will be permitted to grow safflower, sunflower, sesame, and castor beans on acreage diverted under the program. Producers who grow these crops on acreage diverted from corn and grain sorghum under the feed grain program will not be eligible for the diversion payments made under the program. However, they will be eligible for price support on their 1961 corn, grain sorghum and other feed grain production.

OFFERS TO PROCESS CCC-OWNED OATS ... into 6,971,148 pounds of rolled oats for domestic distribution to needy families have been requested by USDA. Oats will be packed in 3-pound containers. Offers should be submitted by April 12 for acceptance by April 14. Delivery from mills should be by May 20. About 13 million pounds of rolled oats have been acquired previously with Section 32 funds under the broadened program to increase the quantities and qualities of food made available for distribution to needy families.

SPECIAL IMPORT FEES ON PEANUT OIL, FLAXSEED AND LINSEED OIL .. which had been in effect, have been eliminated by President Kennedy on the grounds that imports did not threaten to interfere materially with the U. S. price support program.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, March 31-April 6, 1961

Grain	April-May Export period		June-July Export period		July-Aug. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	107,134
Barley	3,460	18-20	0	-	0	-	3,460	47,322
Grain sorghums	511	16-23	0	-	0	-	511	17,251
Oats	3	8	0	-	0	-	3	9,890
Rye	80	30	0	-	0	-	80	4,825

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 2,736,288 bu. of corn, 9,357,656 bu. of barley, 4,390,185 cwt. of grain sorghums, 3,109 bu. of oats, and 248,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Apr. 6, 1961	Apr. 6, 1961	Mar. 30 1961	Apr. 6, 1960	March 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	197-198	196-197	208-209	200
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	202-215	201-212	213-217	209
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	197-199	196-198	208-209	201
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	223-230	226-233	240-247	234
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	195-196	197	222-223	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	198	199-200	211	207
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	187-188	189-190	204-206	199
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	183-184	185-186	204-209	198
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	196-200	197-201	214-217	210
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	212-213	211-212	217	210
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	214-216	213-215	220	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	217-221	216-219	222-224	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	220-223	220-223	246-248	222
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	219-221	218-220	210-211	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	206-207	208	210	210
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	-	213-214	228	220
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	198	202	201	208
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	111	106-110	105-109	116-118	112
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	100-106	98-105	116-124	109
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	95-100	92-101	111-114	103
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	108-109	106-107	121-122	114
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	102-107	103-105	118-120	112
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	106-107	105-106	118-119	113
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-116	107-115	120-127	118
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	97-99	95-97	110-112	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	60-67	60-67	72-78	66
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	65	60-61	76-77	64
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	63-64	59-60	74-75	64
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	56-59	54-57	64-67	56
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	96	89-94	89-94	96-104	93
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	99	112-122	110-120	112-122	114
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	96	76-90	76-90	84-92	81
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	106	106-107	104	106
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	115-116	115-116	108-110	115
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	119-121	119-122	112-115	122
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	160-168	164-172	175-185	174
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	193-198	203-208	210-213	206
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	317	305	220	294
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	306-307	293-294	212-213	288
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	300-302	287	207	277
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	308	296	211-215	286
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	308	305	325	306

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Mar. 31, 1961	Mar. 24, 1961	Apr. 1, 1960
Wheat	222,394	36,539	523,128	198,175	56,820	1,037,056	1,038,997	1,045,600
Oats	0	26	28	6,716	3,102	9,872	9,914	12,012
Barley	0	0	158	35,367	9,244	44,769	45,262	57,885
Rye	0	0	69	766	2	837	869	2,603
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Corn	122	943,750	231,434	208,306	556	1,384,168	1,393,291	1,199,670
Grain Sorghums	207,031	544	69,305	1,039	28,711	306,630	306,962	267,225
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,618

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Mar. 31, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Mar. 31, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Mar. 31,1961	Apr. 1,1960		Mar. 31,1961	Apr. 1, 1960
Wheat	2,586	136,540	89,806	177	11,052	12,664
Oats	0	257	1,168	0	3,814	35,082
Barley	607	21,573	16,099	84	4,591	29,164
Rye	0	3,910	1,874	2	218	2,495
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,038
	Mar. 31, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Mar. 31, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Mar. 31,1961	Apr. 1,1960		Mar. 31,1961	Apr. 1, 1960
Corn	1,871	47,404	20,598	8,120	1/ 71,245	36,889
Grain Sorghums	335	4,712	3,752	30	2,626	833
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,223

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Mar. 31, 1961	Mar. 24, 1961	Apr. 1 1960	July 1,1960 Mar.31,1961	July 1, 1959 Apr. 1, 1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	7,998	8,756	11,516	408,519	304,519
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	397	513	525	52,064	50,020
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	483	1,086	505	23,136	16,491
Donations	1,286	423	155	13,797	8,171
CCC Credit	129	2	0	3,400	67
Other	0	101	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	10,293	10,881	12,701	507,102	379,268

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL March 1 TO		July 1960-Feb. 1961	July 1959-Feb. 1960
	Mar. 31, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 1, 1960 1,000 BU.	Mar. 31, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 1, 1960 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
United States	12,580	14,827	8,144	61,158	49,604	416,412	295,253
Canada	3,514	5,166	3,081	19,891	16,257	188,551	189,876
Argentina	1,709	3,840	4,207	8,334	12,210	54,517	40,978
Australia	5,197	4,985	2,587	20,620	14,115	99,940	79,528
Total	23,000	28,818	18,019	110,003	92,186	759,420	605,635

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL March 1 TO		July 1960-Feb. 1961	July 1959-Feb. 1960
	Mar. 31, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 24, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 1, 1960 1,000 BU.	Mar. 31, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 1, 1960 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
Wheat	12,580	14,827	8,144	61,158	49,604	351,428	236,317
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					64,984	58,936
Oats	51	1,290	1,155	1,562	2,657	20,348	33,144
Barley	1,196	1,599	1,893	5,470	8,676	56,820	84,421
Rye	97	258	0	483	68	3,813	3,797
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,423	7,628
						Oct. 1960-Feb. 1961	Oct. 1959-Feb. 1960
Corn	5,494	7,555	5,311	27,752	16,441	3/ 111,322	92,149
Grain sorghums	1,473	533	782	2,842	6,394	32,204	43,588
Soybeans	2,386	1,794	2,250	7,768	7,199	76,443	68,602

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census. 3/ Includes 303,324 bushels of corn not previously reported under relief or charity.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended March 31, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Pt.Allen 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Japan		561		547		504		1,612
Venezuela				41				41
Netherlands				134		56		190
Italy				310				310
Belgium			37					37
United Kingdom	196							196
Total	196	561	37	1,032		560		2,386
Oct. 1 - 1960-March 31, 1961								85,412
Oct. 1 - 1959-April 1, 1960								75,349

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Mar. 29, 1961	July 1, 1959- Mar. 30, 1960
	Mar. 29, 1961	Mar. 22, 1961	Mar. 30, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	2	2	4	1,382	461
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	13	24	21	485	892
Barley	0	0	0	7,796	11,536
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Apr. 6, 1961	July 1, 1959- Apr. 7, 1960
	April 6, 1961	March 30, 1961	April 7, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	3,414	4,230	5,064	401,939	316,697
Oats 1/	812	928	759	96,706	82,741
Rye 1/	146	247	59	14,864	11,556
Barley 2/	2,735	2,882	3,304	156,705	158,136
Flaxseed 2/	236	280	30	16,511	15,617
				Oct. 1, 1960- Apr. 6, 1961	Oct. 1, 1959- Apr. 7, 1960
Corn 1/	7,619	7,282	4,572	243,733	198,777

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	April 1, 1961	March 25, 1961	April 2, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	471,028	477,591	477,170
Corn	130,149	131,212	114,858
Oats	19,134	20,068	12,971
Rye	8,009	7,901	4,002
Barley	27,627	27,515	30,479
Soybeans	42,191	43,021	28,524
Grain Sorghums	170,734	171,341	150,013
Flaxseed	3,099	3,198	1,838
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	80	281	0
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

WHEAT: Inspections for export by classes, coastal areas, and country of destination

March 1961

COUNTRY	HARD RED SPRING	HARD RED WINTER	SOFT RED WINTER	WHITE	DURUM	MIXED	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS						
LAKE PORTS							
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC							
Spain	384	847	-	169	-	-	1,400
Portugal	425	-	-	-	409	-	834
Italy	-	-	1,474	-	-	-	1,474
United Arab Rep.	-	-	-	1,385	-	-	1,385
Pakistan	-	99	-	456	-	-	555
Philippines	672	-	-	-	-	-	672
Other	1,303	169	43	321	-	-	1,836
Subtotal	2,784	1,115	1,517	2,331	409	0	8,156
GULF							
Brazil	-	4,626	-	-	-	-	4,626
United Kingdom	-	1,944	-	-	-	-	1,944
West Germany	-	883	-	-	-	-	883
Poland	-	2,125	-	-	-	-	2,125
Spain	-	4,443	-	-	-	-	4,443
Italy	-	7,577	-	-	-	-	7,577
Yugoslavia	-	1,064	-	-	-	-	1,064
Turkey	-	4,037	-	-	-	-	4,037
Iran	-	1,364	-	-	-	-	1,364
Israel	-	553	-	-	-	-	553
India	-	2,933	-	-	-	-	2,933
Pakistan	-	1,752	-	-	-	-	1,752
Tunisia	-	1,140	-	-	-	-	1,140
Egypt	-	597	-	-	-	-	597
Other	439	3,196	137	-	-	-	3,772
Subtotal	439	38,234	137	0	0	0	38,810
PACIFIC							
Israel	-	-	-	364	-	-	364
India	-	-	-	4,479	-	-	4,479
Pakistan	-	444	-	2,192	-	67	2,703
Philippines	-	-	-	874	-	-	874
Korea	7	302	-	748	-	-	1,057
Taiwan (Formosa)	18	228	-	360	-	-	606
Japan	-	1,640	-	1,129	-	-	2,769
Algeria	-	-	-	384	-	-	384
Other	-	34	-	922	-	-	956
Subtotal	25	2,648	0	11,452	0	67	14,192
GRAND TOTAL	3,248	41,997	1,654	13,783	409	67	61,158
COASTAL AREA	July 1960-March 1961						
Great Lakes	6,569	-	4,848	1,287	-	-	12,704
Atlantic	7,096	5,417	29,663	7,780	434	546	50,936
Gulf	2,699	225,332	12,092	-	-	5	240,128
Pacific	1,311	19,825	-	92,295	-	1,255	114,686
Total	17,675	250,574	46,603	101,362	434	1,806	418,454
	July 1959-March 1960						
Great Lakes	6,808	41	37	1,501	-	-	8,387
Atlantic	10,813	18,271	16,740	15,241	-	496	61,561
Gulf	5,567	117,390	5,646	-	-	64	128,667
Pacific	1,375	11,830	-	64,358	-	-	77,563
Total	24,563	147,532	22,423	81,100	0	560	276,178

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by coastal areas and country of destination

March 1961

COUNTRY	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS							
LAKE PORTS								
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC								
Norway	-	-	-	-	236	-	75	311
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	7,196	-	252	7,448
Ireland	-	-	-	-	1,945	-	-	1,945
Netherlands	113	135	90	-	597	-	235	1,170
Belgium	49	-	-	-	164	-	37	250
West Germany	-	159	-	-	175	-	-	334
Spain	-	498	-	-	-	-	-	498
Italy	-	-	-	-	971	-	-	971
Greece	-	29	-	-	357	-	-	386
Israel	-	-	-	-	998	-	-	998
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,252	1,252
Libya	-	305	-	-	-	-	-	305
Other	-	92	-	-	233	-	207	532
Subtotal	162	1,218	90	0	12,872	0	2,058	16,400
GULF								
Puerto Rico	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	46
Venezuela	2	-	-	-	-	1	83	86
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	840	-	-	840
Netherlands	1,396	163	50	-	5,805	1,115	737	9,266
Belgium	-	-	-	-	1,012	299	38	1,349
West Germany	-	-	-	-	1,319	-	743	2,062
Austria	-	-	-	-	553	-	-	553
Italy	-	-	-	-	330	-	549	879
Greece	-	272	-	-	-	-	-	272
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	566	-	566
India	-	-	-	-	398	-	-	398
Japan	-	-	155	-	3,881	605	3,523	8,164
Canary Islands	-	-	-	-	536	-	-	536
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	197	-	197
Other	2	-	-	-	206	13	37	258
Subtotal	1,400	435	205	0	14,880	2,842	5,710	25,472
PACIFIC								
Netherlands	-	359	-	-	-	-	-	359
Belgium	-	241	-	-	-	-	-	241
West Germany	-	986	-	-	-	-	-	986
Poland	-	656	-	-	-	-	-	656
Italy	-	496	-	-	-	-	-	496
Korea	-	970	-	-	-	-	-	970
Other	-	109	188	-	-	-	-	297
Subtotal	0	3,817	188	0	0	0	0	4,005
GRAND TOTAL	1,562	5,470	483	0	27,752	2,842	7,768	45,877
Total Jan.-Mar.'61	5,550	18,562	1,381	0	65,770	11,950	25,647	128,860
Total Jan.-Mar.'60	6,956	24,231	956	0	43,726	22,470	23,744	122,083

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail or truck movement to Canada or Mexico. In some cases, the ultimate destination of the grain exported is not shown on the inspection reports. Therefore, the quantity for each country may vary from official Census data which are based on custom declarations.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by ports and areas

March 1961

PORTS	WHEAT	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS								
LAKE PORTS									
Duluth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Superior	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Chicago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Saginaw	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Carrollton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Toledo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATLANTIC									
Portland, Me.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Boston	2,286	-	-	-	-	654	-	-	2,940
Albany	1,099	-	-	-	-	364	-	-	1,463
New York	834	-	-	-	-	140	-	-	974
Philadelphia	241	-	396	-	-	2,132	-	614	3,383
Baltimore	1,744	113	740	-	-	3,901	-	1,276	7,774
Norfolk	1,952	49	82	90	-	5,681	-	168	8,022
Morehead City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Subtotal	8,156	162	1,218	90	0	12,872	0	2,058	24,556
GULF									
Mobile	220	-	-	-	-	1,227	-	894	2,341
New Orleans	3,956	805	-	105	-	9,239	220	3,035	17,360
Port Allen	954	595	-	100	-	4,213	-	1,781	7,643
Port Arthur	5,084	-	-	-	-	-	612	-	5,696
Houston	12,618	-	435	-	-	-	491	-	13,544
Galveston	15,473	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,473
Corpus Christi	505	-	-	-	-	201	1,519	-	2,225
Subtotal	38,810	1,400	435	205	0	14,880	2,842	5,710	64,282
PACIFIC									
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Long Beach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
San Francisco	349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	349
Oakland	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290
Stockton	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
Portland, Ore.	4,798	-	776	43	-	-	-	-	5,617
Astoria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Vancouver	2,548	-	469	29	-	-	-	-	3,046
Longview	1,740	-	1,563	56	-	-	-	-	3,359
Tacoma	2,000	-	117	-	-	-	-	-	2,117
Seattle	2,352	-	892	60	-	-	-	-	3,304
Subtotal	14,192	0	3,817	188	0	0	0	0	18,197
TOTALS									
March 1961	61,158	1,562	5,470	483	0	27,752	2,842	7,768	107,035
Jan.-Mar.'61	171,274	5,550	18,562	1,381	0	65,770	11,950	25,647	300,134
Jan.-Mar.'60	116,360	6,956	24,231	956	0	43,726	22,470	23,744	238,443

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

Grains: United States exports, February 1961

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	Mar. 1961 1/	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	July 1960-Feb. 1961	July 1959-Feb. 1960
	--1,000 bushels--					
Wheat	61,000	57,202	42,936	40,081	351,428	236,317
Wheat flour in grain equivalent:						
U. S. wheat	9,000	9,924	10,252	8,696	64,984	58,936
Canadian wheat	-	17	34	12	156	351
Oats	1,500	2,603	1,759	1,794	20,348	33,144
Barley	5,500	7,311	8,429	9,033	56,820	84,421
Rye	500	693	80	88	3,813	3,797
Flaxseed	-	2	2	22	3,423	7,628
					Oct. 1960-Feb. 1961	Oct. 1959-Feb. 1960
Corn	28,000	18,877	14,806	16,661	2/ 111,322	92,149
Grain sorghums	3,000	3,927	5,007	8,817	32,204	43,588
Soybeans	8,000	10,179	7,168	7,698	76,443	68,602

1/ Unofficial estimates based on boat loadings. 2/ Includes 303,324 bushels of corn not previously reported under relief or charity.

Bureau of the Census

United States Wheat: Supply and distribution

Item	1960-61	1959-60	1954-58 average
	--Million bushels--		
Carryover stocks, July 1	1,314.0	1,295.1	958.6
Production	1,363.4	1,126.7	1,067.1
Total supply	2,677.4	2,421.8	2,025.7
Estimated quantity for feed, seed, and industrial use for season 1/	110.0	107.0	107.0
Quantity remaining for milling, export, or carryover	2,567.4	2,314.8	1,918.7
Disappearance July through March 31:			
Milled for flour	2/ 445.3	438.7	411.2
Exported as grain	2/ 412.4	279.3	239.9
Total milled and exported	857.7	718.0	651.1
Balance on April 1 for milling, export, or carryover	1,709.7	1,596.8	1,267.6
Suplementary information:			
Imports, July-March 31	2/ 4.8	4.9	5.2
Exports of flour in grain equivalent, July-March 31	2/ 74.0	69.2	47.0

1/ Includes an estimate for breakfast food which is not included in quantity of wheat milled for flour. Does not include imports, the major portion of which is used for feed. 2/ Data for March estimated.

The following export payment rates pursuant to terms and conditions of the Wheat and Wheat Flour Export Program, GR-345 and GR-346 (IWA and Non-IWA) apply from 3:31 p.m. April 6, to 3:30 p.m. e.s.t. April 7, 1961.

WHEAT RATES (Cents per bushel)

Export Areas	Hard Red Spring			Durum			Hard Red Winter		Other classes 1/	Other classes 2/
	Export Rate Periods									
	Thru Apr. 15, 1961	Apr. 16, thru July 31, 1961	Aug. 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru Apr. 15, 1961	Apr. 16, thru July 31, 1961	Aug. 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru May 31, 1961	June 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru May 31, 1961	June 1 thru Dec. 31, 1961
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)										
All destinations	67	59	45	67	49	34	-	-	48	41
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	67	59	45	67	49	34	-	-	48	41
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	64	56	42	64	46	31	-	-	45	38

Export Areas	Other classes 1/		Other classes 3/
	Thru July 15, 1961	July 16, thru Dec. 31, 1961	
WEST COAST			
All destinations	48	41	54	41

FLOUR RATES (Cents per 100 lbs.)

	Export Rate Periods					
	Thru Aug. 20, 1961	Aug. 21, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru June 20, 1961	June 21, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru Aug. 31, 1961	Sept. 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)						
All destinations	176	143	-	-	-	-
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than the Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	180	150	-	-
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	173	143	-	-
PUERTO RICO						
All destinations	-	-	173	143	-	-
WEST COAST						
All destinations	-	-	-	-	196	166

The above rates on wheat and wheat flour shall serve as the export allowances to be used in establishing prices for CCC wheat for export under announcements GR-261 and GR-262 as provided therein. 1/ For the class "Mixed Wheat" on all coasts, the respective rates for the classes comprising the mixture will apply. 2/ Excluding Durum wheat. 3/ The West Coast "Other Classes" wheat rate for the period July 16 through December 31, 1961, is applicable to sales of White wheat for shipment from California ports during the period June 1 through December 31, 1961.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

CCC Dispositions 1/
(All data in thousand bushels except grain sorghums in thousand cwt.)

	Wheat	Rye	Corn	Oats	Barley	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Flaxseed
DOMESTIC SALES & DISPOSITIONS								
By CSS Commodity Offices								
Non-storable Country Whse.	1,509	7	4,593	14	7	926	-	4/
Non-storable Track & Term.	4,288	104	25,057	330	711	1,462	2	2
Statutory Minimum 2/	2,217	13	414	3,072	3,004	5	7,542	17
Other Domestic	126	79	211	169	219	225	5	71
Donations	15	-	737	77	-	2	-	-
By ASC County Offices *								
Non-storable Bin Site	7	13	40,070	38	11	6	3	-
Statutory Minimum 2/	2,890	2	163	114	639	4/	794	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Domestic	11,052	218	71,245	3,814	4,591	2,626	8,346	90
EXPORT SALES & DISPOSITIONS								
GR-345 and GR-368 3/	90,021	656	26,600	257	7,777	2,212	-	-
Barter	23,136	3,254	15,195	-	6,618	2,055	-	-
CCC Credit	3,400	-	3,911	-	919	335	-	-
Other Exports	6,186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donations	13,797	-	1,698	-	6,259	110	-	-
Total Export	136,540	3,910	47,404	257	21,573	4,712	-	-
TOTAL DISPOSITIONS	147,592	4,128	118,649	4,071	26,164	7,338	8,346	90

1/ July 1, 1960-March 31, 1961 for wheat, rye, oats, barley and flaxseed; October 1, 1960-March 31, 1961 for corn, grain sorghums and soybeans.

2/ For unrestricted domestic use except soybeans which are sold for domestic or export use at announced prices.

3/ Sales under Payment-in-Kind Program; not applicable to soybeans and flaxseed.

4/ Less than 500 bushels.

* Does not include 776,678 bushels of corn, 270,167 bushels of oats, 722,248 bushels of barley and 1,303,204 cwt. of grain sorghums sold under Livestock Feed Program.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

olume 9 No. 15 Washington 25, D. C. April 14, 1961

SOYBEANS ADVANCE - OTHER GRAINS UNEVEN

Soybeans chalked up another sharp gain during the week ended April 13. Other cash grains showed a mixed price trend. Demand for most grains was not urgent, and trading was generally slow.

Winter wheat finished about unchanged in the hard wheat area but closed 2-6¢ per bushel lower in the soft wheat area. Selling remained very light at the farm level, but offerings at terminals satisfied demand which was limited mostly to immediate needs. Prospects for the third largest winter wheat crop of record and trade expectations that there will be no shortage of "free" wheat before the new crop helped depress the cash market. Spring and durum wheat lost about 3¢ per bushel at Minneapolis, influenced by slow flour sales, a dull buying spirit, larger wheat stocks on farms, and the outlook for a larger winter wheat crop. White wheat markets were mixed at Portland, up 2¢ on hard white but down 2¢ on soft white. Demand was very narrow despite limited marketings. Rye felt the impact of weakness in feed grains and large farm stocks and declined 1-2¢ at Minneapolis.

Cash corn prices held firm at most markets but weakened at Minneapolis. Country marketings remained light, but with buying limited mostly to immediate needs, processors were able to satisfy their requirements from a combination of CCC offerings and high-moisture fresh-shelled country corn. Oats and barley finished generally unchanged as gains and losses fairly well offset each other. Trading was dull. Grain sorghums were sparked by good demand for scant offerings and prices advanced 6-8¢ per cwt. at Kansas City and 3¢ at Fort Worth.

Soybeans closed around 15-16¢ per bushel higher as the cash market closely followed another week of spectacular action on the futures market. Trading was nervous and quick to react to anything even remotely related to the soybean supply and demand situation. Continued heavy exports and April 1 farm stocks that were only about half as large as a year ago were strengthening factors. At the close, No. 1 yellow soybeans were quoted at $3.33 in Chicago. A year ago, the Chicago market for No. 1 soybeans was $2.19. Flaxseed borrowed some strength from soybeans and finished 4¢ higher at Minneapolis.

Special Features

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Feed grains - payment-in-kind export bids	2
Grain stocks on farms, April 1	7
Grains - U. S. imports, February	7

WINTER WHEAT PRODUCTION ... is forecast on the basis of April 1 conditions at 1,098,737,000 bushels, according to the Crop Reporting Board. Although this is 2 percent below the 1960 crop of 1,117,131,000 bushels, it will be the third largest crop of record. Also, it will be 31 percent above the 10-year (1950-59) average of 840,244,000 bushels. With near normal weather, moisture, insect, and plant disease conditions for the rest of the crop season, indicated yield per acre of the 1961 winter wheat crop is expected to be 25 bushels -- second only to the 1958- and 1960-crop yields. CONDITION OF RYE ... as of April 1 was reported at 89 percent of normal by the Crop Reporting Board. This is up 3 points from a year earlier and 5 points above the April 1 average.

OPERATING DETAILS OF SOYBEAN AND FLAXSEED SUPPORT PROGRAMS ... (announced March 22) were released this week. Soybeans must grade No. 4 or better and contain not more than 14 percent moisture to be eligible for support. They also must be in adequate storage. Flaxseed to be eligible for support must grade No. 2 or better and must be adequately stored. Loans and purchase agreements on soybeans will be available from harvest time through January 31, 1962. Loans and purchase agreements on flaxseed will be available through October 31, 1961 in Arizona and California and through January 31, 1962 in all other states. Direct purchases, if needed, will be made on flaxseed through July 31, 1961 in designated Texas counties where flaxseed is storable for a relatively short period. Maturity dates for soybean loans on the 1961 crop will be May 31, 1962. On flaxseed, loans will mature on January 31 1962 in Arizona and California and on March 31, 1962 in all other states.

ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON FEED GRAIN PRICE-SUPPORT PROGRAMS ... (announced March 22) were released this week. Price support on barley, grain sorghum, oats, and rye will be available from harvest time through January 31, 1962, and on corn through May 31, 1962, in most areas. Loans in most states will mature on March 31, 1962 for grain sorghum; on April 30, 1962 for barley, oats and rye; and on July 31, 1962 for corn. Earlier maturity dates may be set for some areas because of storage conditions or early harvests. To be eligible for support, these crops must have been produced in 1961. Corn must grade No. 3 or better, except that corn grading No. 4 because of test weight will also be eligible. Corn must meet certain moisture requirements. Minimum eligibility requirements for other feed grains are grade No.4 or better, or No. 4 garlicky or better for barley; grade No. 4 or better, grade No.4 smutty or better, or grade No. 4 discolored or better, and containing not more than 13 percent moisture for grain sorghum; grade No. 3 or better, or No. 3 garlicky or better for oats; and grade No. 2 or better, or grade No. 3 because of test weight only, and containing not more than 1 percent ergot for rye.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, April 7-13, 1961

Grain	April-May Export period		June-July Export period		July-Aug. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	0	-	20	2	0	-	20	107,154
Barley	3	18	0	-	0	-	3	47,325
Grain sorghums	78	14-15	0	-	0	-	78	17,329
Oats	6	7	0	-	0	-	6	9,896
Rye	75	28	0	-	0	-	75	4,900

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 1,662,000 bu. of corn, 713,157 bu.of barley, 1,985,700 cwt. of grain sorghums, 6,334 bu. of oats, and 244,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Apr.13, 1961	Apr.13, 1961	Apr. 6, 1961	Apr.13, 1960	Mar. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	198-199	197-198	206-207	200
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	203-216	202-215	211-216	209
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	198-199	197-199	206-207	201
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	222-230	223-230	240-247	234
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	190-191	195-196	218-219	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	192	198	209	207
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	183-190	187-188	203-204	199
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	181-188	183-184	204-206	198
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	192-198	196-200	212-215	210
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	209-210	212-213	221	210
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	211-213	214-216	224	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	214-218	217-221	226-228	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	218-220	220-223	246-248	222
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	207 3/	222-223	220-221	211-212	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	205	207	211	210
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	215	-	227	220
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	188	198	201	208
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	111	105-108	106-110	117-120	112
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	100-107	100-106	114-120	109
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	95-100	95-100	111-113	103
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	109-110	108-109	123	114
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	107-109	102-107	119-123	112
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-108	106-107	119-120	113
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-116	107-116	121-129	118
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	95-98	97-99	111-113	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	60-67	60-67	72-78	66
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	66	65	77-78	64
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	63-64	63-64	75-76	64
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	55-58	56-59	66-69	56
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	96	89-94	89-94	96-104	93
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	99	114-122	112-122	112-120	114
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	96	76-90	76-90	84-92	81
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	104	105-107	104-106	106
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	115-118	115-116	107-109	115
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	120-121	119-121	110-113	122
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	166-176	160-168	171-181	174
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	196-201	193-198	210-213	206
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	333	317	219	294
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	322-323	306-307	211-212	288
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	315-317	300-302	205	277
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	323	308	208-212	286
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	312	308	335	306

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						April 7, 1961	March 31, 1961	April 8, 1960
Wheat	226,819	37,619	522,199	201,462	57,579	1,045,678	1,037,056	1,053,660
Oats	0	26	28	6,814	3,102	9,970	9,872	11,812
Barley	0	0	154	35,831	9,223	45,208	44,769	57,783
Rye	0	0	69	582	2	653	837	2,597
Flaxseed	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	5
Corn	122	937,999	231,454	207,557	547	1,377,679	1,384,168	1,194,223
Grain Sorghums	215,603	544	75,207	1,038	28,533	320,925	306,630	275,348
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,354

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Apr. 7, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Apr. 7, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Apr. 7, 1961	Apr. 8, 1960		Apr. 7, 1961	Apr. 8, 1960
Wheat	1,458	137,998	1/ 93,119	168	11,220	13,148
Oats	0	1/ 258	1,168	3	3,816	1/ 35,342
Barley	320	21,893	1/ 16,145	30	4,622	29,186
Rye	90	4,000	1,874	0	218	2,495
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	90	7,041
	Apr. 7, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Apr. 7, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Apr. 7, 1961	Apr. 8, 1960		Apr. 7, 1961	Apr. 8, 1960
Corn	1,245	48,649	20,887	9,397	1/ 80,605	1/ 38,747
Grain Sorghums	158	4,870	3,796	89	2,715	908
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,483

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	April 7, 1961	March 31, 1961	April 8, 1960	July 1,1960-Apr. 7,1961	July 1,1959-Apr. 8,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	11,377	7,998	8,794	419,896	313,314
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	856	397	1,171	52,919	51,191
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	142	483	389	23,278	16,879
Donations	878	1,286	58	14,676	8,230
CCC Credit	34	129	0	3,434	67
Other	0	0	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	13,287	10,293	10,412	520,389	389,681

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL March 1 TO			
	Apr. 7, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 31, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 8, 1960 1,000 BU.	Apr. 7, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 8, 1960 1,000 BU.	July 1960-Feb. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Feb. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	9,919	12,580	9,104	71,077	58,709	3/ 416,339	295,253
Canada	6,770	3,514	1,386	26,661	17,643	188,551	189,876
Argentina	977	1,709	1,962	9,311	14,172	54,517	40,978
Australia	5,186	5,197	2,434	25,806	16,549	99,940	79,528
Total	22,852	23,000	14,886	132,855	107,073	759,420	605,635

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia. 3/ Revised.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL March 1 TO			
	Apr. 7, 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 31, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 8, 1960 1,000 BU.	Apr. 7, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 8, 1960 1,000 BU.	July 1960-Feb. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Feb. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	9,919	12,580	9,104	71,077	58,709	351,428	236,317
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					3/ 64,911	58,936
Oats	212	51	1,019	1,775	3,676	20,348	33,144
Barley	2,016	1,196	1,763	7,488	10,439	56,820	84,421
Rye	566	97	32	1,049	100	3,813	3,797
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,423	7,628
						Oct. 1960-Feb. 1961	Oct. 1959-Feb. 1960
Corn	4,139	5,494	6,507	31,891	22,949	111,322	92,149
Grain sorghums	1,095	1,473	1,722	3,937	8,116	32,204	43,588
Soybeans	2,630	2,386	1,707	10,398	8,906	76,443	68,602

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census. 3/ Revised.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended April 7, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Norway	112		98					210
Poland		312	363					675
Japan		41		750	221	297		1,309
Belgium		37				57		94
Netherlands	41			131				172
Denmark				106				106
Other	47			17				64
Total	200	390	461	1,004	221	354		2,630
Oct. 1, 1960-April 7, 1961								88,042
Oct. 1, 1959-April 8, 1960								77,056

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Apr.5,1961	July 1, 1959- Apr.6,1960
	April 5, 1961	March 29, 1961	April 6, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	0	2	9	1,382	469
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	16	13	17	500	909
Barley	0	0	0	7,796	11,536
Rye	0	0	0	1,237	2,828

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- Apr.13,1961	July 1, 1959- Apr.14,1960
	April 13, 1961	April 6, 1961	April 14, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	3,834	3,414	4,962	405,773	321,659
Oats 1/	1,089	812	657	97,795	83,398
Rye 1/	160	146	55	15,024	11,611
Barley 2/	3,120	2,735	2,070	159,824	160,207
Flaxseed 2/	173	236	68	16,685	15,685
				Oct. 1, 1960- Apr.13,1961	Oct. 1, 1959- Apr.14,1960
Corn 1/	9,628	7,619	5,275	253,361	204,052

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	April 8, 1961	April 1, 1961	April 9, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	467,000	471,028	477,585
Corn	130,192	130,149	113,292
Oats	18,684	19,134	11,978
Rye	7,871	8,009	3,777
Barley	26,011	27,627	29,539
Soybeans	40,093	42,191	27,082
Grain Sorghums	169,567	170,734	148,962
Flaxseed	3,370	3,099	1,640
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	80	80	0
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

GRAIN STOCKS ON FARMS ON APRIL 1

CROP	1961		1960		Average 1950-59	
	1,000 bushels	Per-cent 1/	1,000 bushels	Per-cent 1/	1,000 bushels	Per-cent 1/
Corn for grain	2,069,800	52.4	2,044,359	52.3	1,492,921	50.6
Wheat	257,823	18.9	204,478	18.1	223,285	20.4
Oats	482,942	41.6	423,898	39.8	500,311	38.3
Barley	126,407	29.9	120,806	28.6	101,288	29.9
Rye	7,356	22.9	5,185	23.2	5,987	24.7
Flaxseed	5,396	17.3	5,392	24.6	10,623	27.7
Soybeans	72,534	13.0	141,283	26.5	78,280	21.2
Sorghum grain	108,218	17.0	111,031	19.0	2/ 74,953	2/ 15.6

1/ Percent of preceding year's crop.
2/ Short-time average.

Crop Reporting Board

Grains: United States imports, February 1961

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	Mar. 1961 1/	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	July 1960-Feb. 1961	July 1959-Feb. 1960
	--1,000 bushels--					
Wheat:						
For grinding in bond	-	0	0	30	217	274
Full duty	-	7	1	2	74	289
Unfit for human consumption	1,600	842	746	747	4,236	3,820
Wheat flour in grain equivalent	-	2/	0	5	42	55
Oats	200	116	140	232	747	1,363
Barley	25	14	1,159	574	7,451	10,900
Rye	-	0	0	0	2,359	3,757
Flaxseed	-	0	2/	2/	0	2/
					Oct. 1960-Feb. 1961	Oct. 1959-Feb. 1960
Corn 3/	100	93	101	81	455	517
Soybeans	-	2/	2/	1	2/	1

1/ Unofficial estimates based on Canadian reports.
2/ Less than 500 bushels.
3/ Mostly imports into Puerto Rico.

Bureau of the Census

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 16 Washington 25, D. C. April 21, 1961

SOYBEANS DROP - MOST OTHER GRAINS STRENGTHEN

Soybean prices reacted from their recent upswing and broke sharply during the week ended April 20. Most other cash grains closed firm or slightly higher.

Winter wheat generally fluctuated within a narrow range in quiet trading and finished about unchanged. Most mills appear to have their needs covered until the new crop comes in, and export demand slowed. Offerings were meager but about adequate for the limited buying interest. Spring wheat went up 2¢ and durum gained 2-3¢ on smaller receipts at Minneapolis. White wheat prices weakened at Portland where buying interest was limited even though remaining stocks of "free" wheat were meager. Rye firmed up in extremely light trading at Minneapolis.

Corn advanced 1-5¢ per bushel. Receipts were a little heavier, but demand was good. Corn also drew some support from the unsettled world situation and early trade reports that sign up under the feed grain program will be heavy. Oats firmed up with good demand for light offerings. Barley markets were generally unchanged in thin trading. Grain sorghums went up 3-6¢ per cwt. behind good demand for limited offerings.

Cash soybean markets followed the erratic action of the futures markets and closed unevenly 10-27¢ per bushel lower. Some traders attributed the drop to a natural reaction to the recent upturn. Others indicated weakness in soybean oil and meal had some part in the downswing. Trade reports that Communist China was offering soybeans to Japan and the Continent also had some influence on trading. Flaxseed held steady at Minneapolis.

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FEED GRAIN PROGRAM RATES ... used in determining payments to farmers under the 1961 feed grain program have been computed and are now in most county Agricultural Stabilazation and Conservation (ASC) offices. Two county rates, reflecting 50 percen and 60 percent of average county per acre yields times the 1961 county support rates for corn and grain sorghum, have been set for each crop. The 50-percent rate is paid for 20-percent diversion of corn and grain sorghum 1959-60 base acreage into conserving uses. The 60-percent rate is paid for diversion of additional acreages. Rates are expressed in dollar payments per acre and are an average acreage payment for each county. These rates are being adjusted by a productivity index set for each farm by the county ASC Committee to get the individual farm payment rate per acre of land diverted from corn or grain sorghum. The farm's productivity index reflects the farm's normal producing ability as compared to other farms in the county. Except for counties in Western and Southwestern states with limited acreages under irrigation, county 50-percent corn rates vary from $7 to $8 per acre in the low-yielding counties to $40 to $50 per acre in the high-producing Corn Belt counties. Similarly, grain sorghum rates range from $3.80 per acre in the low rainfall dryland areas to $31 to $38 per acre in major producing states.

QUANTITY OF 1960-CROP CORN PUT UNDER PRICE SUPPORT ... through March 31 totaled 516.4 million bushels. This compares with 529.5 million bushels put under support from the 1959 crop and with the record 550.9 million bushels from the 1948 crop. Of the 516.4 million bushels of 1960-crop corn put under price-support loans and purchase agreements through March 31, 475.2 million were farm-stored, 32.7 million warehouse-stored, and 8.5 million were under purchase agreement. Producers had repaid loans on about 7.2 million bushels. Also, farmers had repaid loans on 18.6 million bushels of the 25.6 million bushels of 1960-crop soybeans put under price-support loans and purchase agreements. (Details of grains under price support appear in tables on pages 8-16.)

P. L. 480 WHEAT AUTHORIZATION ISSUED TO COLOMBIA ... recently provides for financing the purchase of about 20,000 metric tons of wheat, Grade No. 2 or better, in bags from U. S. suppliers under Title I. Sales contracts made between April 21 and May 31 will be eligible for financing. Shipments from U. S. ports may be made between April 21 and June 30. Delivery will be made to importer c. & f. or c.i.f. Colombian ports, or f.a.s. vessel U. S. ports.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, April 14-20, 1961

Grain	Apr.-May Export period		June-July Export period		Aug.-Sept. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	107,154
Barley	267	20-21	0	-	0	-	267	47,592
Grain sorghums	280	17-22	6	18	0	-	286	17,615
Oats	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	9,896
Rye	40	29	40	29-32	0	-	80	4,980

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 2,225,000 bu. of corn, 1,196,092 bu. of barley, 878,001 cwt. of grain sorghums, 0 bu. of oats, and 299,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Apr.20, 1961	Apr. 20, 1961	Apr. 13, 1961	Apr. 20, 1960	Mar. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	198	198-199	207-208	200
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	203-215	203-216	212-216	209
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	198-199	198-199	207-208	201
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	222-229	220-230	241-248	234
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	192	190-191	219-220	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	192	192	211	207
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	184-185	183-190	205-208	199
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	182-183	181-188	207-210	198
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	187-190	192-198	214-217	210
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	211-212	209-210	220	210
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	213-215	211-213	223	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	216-220	214-218	225-227	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	220-223	218-220	250-252	222
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	222	222-223	211	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	202	203-204	211	210
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	2 --	216	215	228	220
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	184	188	202	208
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	111	106-110	105-108	115-118	112
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	102-108	100-107	114-121	109
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	98-103	95-100	110-112	103
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-115	109-110	123-124	114
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	108-112	107-109	121-123	112
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	111-112	107-108	119-120	113
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	108-118	107-116	121-129	118
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	99-102	95-98	110-112	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	60-67	60-67	72-80	66
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	67	66	78-79	64
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	65-66	63-64	76-77	64
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	56-59	55-58	66-69	56
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	96	89-94	89-94	95-103	93
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	99	114-122	114-122	110-120	114
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	96	76-90	76-90	84-92	81
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	104	104	106	106
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	115-118	115-118	108-109	115
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	119-121	120-121	112-114	122
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	169-181	166-176	171-181	174
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	202-207	196-201	211-214	206
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	306-316	333	217-218	294
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	311-312	322-323	210-211	288
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	305-307	315-317	204	277
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	312	323	207-212	286
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	312	312	340	306

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Apr. 14 1961	Apr. 7 1961	Apr. 15 1960
Wheat	235,578	38,394	569,476	212,296	57,583	1,113,327	1,045,678	1,080,807
Oats	0	26	28	6,765	3,102	9,921	9,970	11,458
Barley	0	0	154	36,116	9,218	45,488	45,208	56,385
Rye	0	0	69	577	2	648	653	2,589
Flaxseed	0	0	0	6	0	6	4	12
Corn	122	930,480	226,418	206,697	538	1,364,255	1,377,679	1,192,256
Grain Sorghums	246,732	551	88,541	1,224	28,489	365,537	320,925	287,059
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,299

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Apr. 14 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Apr. 14 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Apr. 14, 1961	Apr. 15,1960		Apr. 14, 1961	Apr. 15, 1960
Wheat	1,804	139,802	1/ 93,673	177	11,397	13,458
Oats	0	258	1,168	14	3,831	1/ 35,558
Barley	0	1/ 21,910	17,347	18	4,640	1/ 29,196
Rye	0	4,000	1,874	4	223	2,498
Flaxseed	0	0	0	1	91	7,041
	Apr. 14 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Apr. 14 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Apr. 14, 1961	Apr. 15,1960		Apr. 14, 1961	Apr. 15, 1960
Corn	2,317	50,965	21,110	8,949	89,554	1/ 41,556
Grain Sorghums	803	5,673	3,841	27	2,742	1/ 946
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,489

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Apr. 14 1961	Apr. 7 1961	Apr. 15 1960	July 1,1960-Apr. 14,1961	July 1,1959-Apr. 15,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	4,197	11,377	7,173	424,093	320,487
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	466	856	511	53,385	51,701
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	198	142	514	23,477	17,393
Donations	129	878	24	14,804	8,254
CCC Credit	28	34	17	3,462	83
Other	0	0	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	5,018	13,287	8,239	525,407	397,918

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL March 1 TO			
	Apr. 14, 1961	Apr. 7, 1961	Apr. 15, 1960	Apr. 14, 1961	Apr. 15, 1960	July 1960-Feb. 1961	July 1959-Feb. 1960
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
United States	13,873	9,919	11,982	84,950	70,690	416,339	295,253
Canada	6,093	6,770	1,935	32,754	19,578	188,551	189,876
Argentina	430	977	1,554	9,741	15,726	54,517	40,978
Australia	5,603	5,186	792	31,409	17,341	99,940	79,528
Total	25,999	22,852	16,263	158,854	123,335	759,420	605,635

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL March 1 TO			
	Apr. 14, 1961	Apr. 7, 1961	Apr. 15, 1960	Apr. 14, 1961	Apr. 15, 1960	July 1960-Feb. 1961	July 1959-Feb. 1960
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
Wheat	13,873	9,919	11,982	84,950	70,690	351,428	236,317
U.S. Wheat Flour	..... Not available weekly					64,911	58,936
Oats	0	212	1,014	1,775	4,690	20,348	33,144
Barley	2,240	2,016	583	9,726	11,022	56,820	84,421
Rye	444	566	40	1,493	140	3,813	3,797
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,423	7,628
						Oct. 1960-Feb. 1961	Oct. 1959-Feb. 1960
Corn	5,239	4,139	2,387	37,130	25,336	111 322	92,149
Grain sorghums	2,448	1,095	1,606	6,385	9,723	32,204	43,588
Soybeans	1,842	2,630	2,085	12,240	10,990	76,443	68,602

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended April 14, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Hong Kong		18						18
Netherlands		170		131				301
Germany		116		717				833
Japan				440	209			649
Venezuela				41				41
Total		304		1,329	209			1,842
Oct. 1, 1960-Apr. 14, 1961								89,885
Oct. 1, 1959-Apr. 15, 1960								79,141

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-Apr.12,1961	July 1, 1959-Apr.13,1960
	April 12, 1961	April 5, 1961	April 13, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	5	0	7	1,387	477
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	28	16	17	529	926
Barley	12	0	0	7,808	11,536
Rye	34	0	112	1,271	2,940

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-Apr.20,1961	July 1, 1959-Apr.21,1960
	April 20, 1961	April 13, 1961	April 21, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	3,779	3,834	4,858	409,552	326,517
Oats 1/	681	1,089	838	98,476	84,236
Rye 1/	155	160	161	15,179	11,772
Barley 2/	2,919	3,120	2,240	162,744	162,446
Flaxseed 2/	182	173	102	16,867	15,786
				Oct. 1, 1960-Apr.20,1961	Oct. 1,1959-Apr.21,1960
Corn 1/	10,703	9,628	6,065	264,064	210,117

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	April 15, 1961	April 8, 1961	April 16, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	458,502	467,000	475,190
Corn	128,581	130,192	112,534
Oats	18,722	18,684	11,190
Rye	6,987	7,871	3,652
Barley	25,854	26,011	29,514
Soybeans	38,933	40,093	26,681
Grain Sorghums	168,526	169,567	147,352
Flaxseed	3,489	3,370	652
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	80	80	112
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Grain: Barge inspected receipts and shipments by midwest river markets, March 1961 and 1960

Market	Wheat		Corn		Oats		Barley		Grain Sorghums		Soybeans	
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
				RECEIPTS - 1,000 bushels								
Chattanooga	-	-	1,842	812	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	225
Guntersville	-	-	1,092	1,135	-	-	-	-	-	-	670	42
Memphis	-	-	239	254	103	136	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	328	471	927	1,444	542	261	-	-	-	-	773	174
St. Louis	380	50	34	247	42	-	-	56	-	-	43	-
New Orleans	531	1,063	6,404	2,832	610	60	-	166	116	85	2,143	1,857
Mobile	-	80	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	-
Port Allen	1,046	733	3,049	2,578	673	282	-	-	-	-	1,154	1,141
Alton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoneville	-	-	-	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ala	45	45	143	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cairo	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
Peoria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (March)	2,330	2,442	13,960	9,564	1,970	739	0	222	116	85	5,509	3,439
Total (May-March)	53,594	37,216	102,875	117,558	11,130	10,784	7,360	3,949	6,485	1,956	76,032	68,551
				SHIPMENTS - 1,000 bushels								
La Crosse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis	351	-	1,102	44	301	-	199	-	-	-	269	-
Peoria	-	-	3,287	2,600	335	60	-	-	-	-	77	42
Schneider	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield	40	35	651	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	86
Atchison	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Joseph	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cairo	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	40
Alton	160	255	501	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	42
St. Louis	380	801	2,323	1,895	-	-	-	-	69	314	893	739
Nebraska City	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owensboro	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Henderson	-	-	316	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	41
Evansville	-	145	555	740	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	26
Kankakee	-	-	939	1,290	84	-	-	-	-	-	315	285
Keokuk	-	-	543	348	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	48
Davenport	-	-	392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
Kansas City	1,284	90	262	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-
Stoneville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110
Memphis	-	86	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	140
Burlington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-
Indiana Harbor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ala	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (March)	2,277	1,412	11,057	7,694	720	60	199	0	205	314	2,701	1,599
Total (May-March)	51,792	34,286	95,565	88,464	11,717	8,708	6,603	2,147	6,525	2,083	39,836	31,087

WHEAT: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL-WHEAT (BU. ☒ CWT. ☐)

THROUGH: MAR. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	64,351	5,089	69,440	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	15,171	34,178	49,349	0	0	4292	0	4292
Arkansas	120,482	19,861	140,343	123,760	2,112	5161	0	7273
California	126,811	319,211	446,022	0	24,627	51,844	3568	80,099
Colorado	757,266	888,573	1,645,839	0	9,631,783	5,991,965	1485,661	17,109,409
Connecticut								
Delaware	12645	5,247	17,892	0	0	0	0	0
Florida								
Georgia	3629	63,202	66,831	146,904	2	32,133	0	32,135
Idaho	3,892,617	1,819,035	5,711,652	0	263,174	697,890	24,042	985,106
Illinois	755,852	510,231	1,266,083	0	481424	124,504	15,902	621,830
Indiana	225,310	349,627	574,937	38,829	9369	39,764	0	49,133
Iowa	30,710	2433	33,143	234,229	560,363	35,524	4839	600,726
Kansas	4,514,490	1,514,769	6,029,259	33,689	121,242,868	13,585,259	5,813,697	140,641,824
Kentucky	253,002	226,828	479,830	295,502	0	2,987	0	2,987
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland	158,475	1,632	160,107	79,307	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts								
Michigan	727,738	360,308	1,088,046	869	289,675	140,092	3896	433,663
Minnesota	45,638	413,909	459,547	62,986	220,201	2,251,799	108,032	2,580,032
Mississippi	10,512	0	10,512	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	926,455	396,604	1323059	358,133	4,545,978	339,196	8,442	4,937,656
Montana	441,098	6,447,746	6,888,844	133,212	665,910	7,131,744	1885,682	9,733,336
Nebraska	127,525	431,215	558,740	29,773	26,659,811	14,676,985	1,588,233	42,925,029
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	4495	30,314	34,809	117,910	0	89,268	0	89,268
New Mexico	1,847,601	97,249	1,944,850	0	346,860	69,832	0	416,692
New York	442	201,008	201,450	444,426	0	158,084	23,481	181,565
North Carolina	5575	60,196	65,771	38,244	0	23,258	0	23,258
North Dakota	569,880	3,196,122	3,766,002	1,421,830	7,634,441	23,034,732	3,454,277	34,123,440
Ohio	3,079,052	342,213	3421,265	20,487	356,850	51,851	7,618	416,319
Oklahoma	38,465,445	1,322,368	39,787,813	0	5,572,397	628,554	12,676	6,213,627
Oregon	3,251,028	1,460,298	4,711,326	4,080	83,755	675,206	0	758,961
Pennsylvania	156,559	32,375	188,934	261,651	100	25,099	4800	29,999
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	104,322	25,062	129,384	44,004	1	0	0	1
South Dakota	60,841	892,051	952,892	297,400	6,068,589	13,778,051	1573,006	21,419,646
Tennessee	54,858	46,877	101,730	35,121	45,315	4045	0	49,360
Texas	21,302,089	462,113	21,764,202	0	7897,744	101,441	3,288	8002,473
Utah	39,243	146,639	185,882	0	1,312	30,741	0	32,053
Vermont								
Virginia	373,064	38,511	411,575	173991	1	764	695	1460
Washington	13,515,052	2,580,397	16,095,449	0	526,136	654,777	61,285	1,242,895
West Virginia	0	3809	3809	0	0	0	850	850
Wisconsin	23,810	2,108	25,918	0	0	244	0	244
Wyoming	36,787	121,372	158,159	0	126,843	488,740	60,523	676,106
TOTAL	96,099,980	24,870,774	120,970,754	4,387,237	193,308,471	84,969,756	16,144,493	294,422,720

RYE: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP RYE

BU. ☒ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: MAR. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama								
Arizona								
Arkansas								
California								
Colorado	5858	0	5858		13640	46,694	34700	95,034
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia	0	877	877					
Idaho	2728	0	2728		9044	6717	56	15,814
Illinois	0	4272	4272		0	262	800	1062
Indiana	0	702	702		0	0	0	0
Iowa					0	1447	0	1,447
Kansas	1704	2025	3729		110,847	67,271	48,570	226,188
Kentucky								
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan					0	426	150	576
Minnesota	442	3344	3,786		12,664	68,406	12,250	98,320
Mississippi								
Missouri	0	1360	1360		0	2,186	870	3,056
Montana	7914	98,126	106,040		4813	53,291	21,100	79,194
Nebraska	0	517	517		134,845	212,242	81,082	428,169
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey					0	730	0	730
New Mexico								
New York								
North Carolina	0	906	906		0	936	0	936
North Dakota	99,285	305,996	405,281	438	96,919	1,025,362	334,883	1,457,163
Ohio	0	803	803		0	1056	1,800	2,856
Oklahoma								
Oregon	19984	0	19,984		330	2619	0	2949
Pennsylvania								
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	1298	3259	4557		0	0	0	0
South Dakota	4715	90,520	95,235	839	114,072	979,210	196,137	1,289,419
Tennessee								
Texas					0	0	1,320	1,320
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington	264,176	105,800	369,976		226,594	3,572	1,300	231,466
West Virginia								
Wisconsin								
Wyoming	0	0	0		12,225	12,624	0	24,849
TOTAL	408,104	618,507	1,026,611	1,277	735,489	2,485,041	735018	3,955,548

CORN: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA - CSS
GRAIN DIVISION

CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL CORN

BU. [X] CWT. [ ]

THROUGH: MAR. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	108	21,977	22,085		0	102,889	300	103,189
Arizona								
Arkansas	0	19,424	19424		0	46,891	0	46,891
California	42,764	30,527	73,291		40,181	191,527	0	231,708
Colorado	7,005	5,818	12,823		275,545	343,399	400	619,344
Connecticut								
Delaware	0	20,804	20,804		0	99613	1454	101,067
Florida	72,824	6,661	79,485		29,145	30,526	0	59 671
Georgia	28,721	87,204	115,925		402,756	690,458	0	1,093,214
Idaho	1,141	989	2,130		8,786	58,273	0	67,059
Illinois	71,057	1,626,122	1,697,179	212,732	4138,474	73,366,738	2,024,188	79,529,400
Indiana	39,213	1,312,643	1,351,856	19,149	1399,972	25,648,540	353,058	27,401,570
Iowa	7,655	665,514	673,169	2,221	2,338,523	162,132,816	1,555,689	166,027,028
Kansas	15,692	147963	163,655	823	4394,558	12,832,541	877,793	18,104,892
Kentucky	11,054	368,100	379,154		107,949	1433,470	1,400	1,542,819
Louisiana	0	3122	3,122		0	19,143	0	19,143
Maine								
Maryland	0	30,458	30,458		0	240,332	0	240,332
Massachusetts								
Michigan	3,650	68,055	71,705	240,592	3,448,923	29,17546	131,836	6,498,325
Minnesota	26,624	67,211	93,835	100	1,050,990	38,609,346	376,020	40,036,356
Mississippi	749	20,308	21,057		12,750	67,932	0	90,682
Missouri	16,256	1,026,947	1,043,203	367,659	4,556,641	18,33,535	789,830	23,678,006
Montana								
Nebraska	5,099	138,325	143,424	1,402	4414374	103,774,494	1,385,853	109,574,721
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	36,407	36,407		0	61,128	0	61,128
New Mexico								
New York	1,028	15,063	16,091		0	129,007	1250	130,257
North Carolina	19,461	46,972	66,433		102,491	627,965	0	730,456
North Dakota	6,597	518	7,115		44345	969,416	47,150	1,060,911
Ohio	325,767	388,687	714,454		2,615,449	9,228,439	109,164	11,953,052
Oklahoma	0	2,859	2,859		25,740	66,159	0	91,899
Oregon	0	5,049	5,049		0	87,600	0	87,600
Pennsylvania	0	12,449	12,449		0	119,128	0	119,128
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	40,985	45,929	86,914		312,842	175,854	0	488,696
South Dakota	0	24,144	24,144		503,929	14,464,763	794,014	15,762,706
Tennessee	10,039	7,330	17,369		5,201	102,398	9500	116,099
Texas	0	14,260	14,260		48,544	13,890	0	62,434
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia	10,731	21,520	32,251		24,079	71,924	0	96,003
Washington	87,603	25,492	113,095		148,620	613,555	0	762,175
West Virginia	0	562	562		0	18,794	1500	20,294
Wisconsin	0	23,741	23,741	1,253	585,483	1,155,934	49,950	1,791,367
Wyoming	0	142	142		0	6629	0	6629
TOTAL	851,823	6,339296	7,191,119	839,931	31,036,290	468,850592	8,509,349	508396,231

OATS: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP OATS

BU. [x] CUT. [ ]

THROUGH: MAR. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	12988	12988					
Arizona								
Arkansas	462	71059	71521		0	11606	0	11606
California								
Colorado	0	3415	3415		0	6412	0	6412
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia	875	22764	23489		0	10534	0	10534
Idaho	28690	35927	56617		69624	122600	1064	193288
Illinois	28967	50585	79552		0	37250	4000	41250
Indiana	0	25040	25040		440	28575		29015
Iowa	16902	356983	373885	9	4283	860879	24750	891912
Kansas	0	25564	25564		0	26323	1300	27623
Kentucky	0	817	817		0	0		
Louisiana	0	11676	11676		0	0		
Maine	0	9820	9820		0	40143	0	40143
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan	0	38734	38734		0	55294	2800	58094
Minnesota	9371	1109834	1119205		2309	4538948	299168	4840422
Mississippi	99011	224490	323501		0	11099	9000	20099
Missouri	0	7386	7386		0	16447	0	16447
Montana	0	17169	17169		0	41117	8000	49117
Nebraska	0	48579	48579	157	0	201197	12300	213497
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey								
New Mexico								
New York	0	27101	27101		0	43300	0	43300
North Carolina	0	36213	36213		0	825	0	825
North Dakota	14279	715750	730029	1308	8251	2293167	493354	2794772
Ohio	20924	58344	79268		28469	93858	5400	127726
Oklahoma	7029	37926	44955		15482	35069	600	51151
Oregon	1567	9964	11531		88154	9657	0	97811
Pennsylvania	0	12263	12263		0	1306	0	1306
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	20958	227449	248407		0	20957	0	20957
South Dakota	3575	730375	733950	4407	10173	4541066	521093	5072332
Tennessee								
Texas	0	279258	279258	1076	1035	183515	1300	185850
Utah	1093	0	1093		0	0	0	
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington	53712	13508	67220		6698	28194	0	34892
West Virginia								
Wisconsin	0	21930	21930		0	20946	0	20946
Wyoming	1470	3131	4601		0	8432	0	8432
TOTAL	300885	4450892	4751777	6957	236917	13288716	1384126	14909759

BARLEY: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL BARLEY
BU. [X] CWT. [ ]
THROUGH: MAR. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
ALASKA	0	499	499		0	498		498
Alabama	0	0	0		0	0		0
Arizona	55583	490796	546379		0	68706	0	68706
Arkansas	3855	879	4734					
California	2452770	1342749	3795519		15428	78746	0	94174
Colorado	14059	31719	45778		2603	92331	24980	119914
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia	0	2301	2301					
Idaho	148764	214067	362831		60179	164093	0	224272
Illinois					0	2415	1700	4115
Indiana								
Iowa	0	300	300		3620	48044	5900	57564
Kansas	70127	52527	122654	217	534296	301859	159495	995650
Kentucky	0	4258	4258					
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland	0	9785	9785					
Massachusetts								
Michigan	0	4748	4748		1348	2284	3950	7582
Minnesota	49897	1318275	1368172	11954	103659	3595606	605026	4304291
Mississippi								
Missouri	0	10393	10393		0	22016	1500	23516
Montana	13822	1631525	1645347	7603	71149	3138208	962647	4172004
Nebraska	366	16717	17083		17067	291510	72280	380857
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	880	880					
New Mexico	18334	1769	20103		2036	0	0	2036
New York	0	1006	1006					
North Carolina	0	11870	11870		0	1068	0	1068
North Dakota	145376	3259239	3404615	206484	1181649	11871350	4043279	17096278
Ohio					0	974	0	974
Oklahoma	324230	113812	438042		220411	88410	13800	322621
Oregon	611194	200443	811637		734457	322098	51061	1107616
Pennsylvania	2846	2927	5773		0	119	0	119
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	0	3539	3539					
South Dakota	9901	265741	275642	14276	142986	2642518	562175	3347679
Tennessee	0	1083	1083					
Texas	79746	44729	124475		93242	43402	4500	141144
Utah	6001	15161	21162		0	21294	0	21294
Vermont								
Virginia	1204	9890	11094					
Washington	1525864	223178	1749042		1735086	253320	70876	2059282
West Virginia								
Wisconsin					0	416	0	416
Wyoming	0	11368	11368		80	34346	7150	41576
TOTAL	5533939	9298173	14832112	240534	4919296	23085631	6590319	34595246

GRAIN SORGHUMS: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP GR. SORGHUMS 13 — BU. [X] CWT. [ ]

THROUGH: MAR. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	138	465	603		0	0	0	0
Arizona	98417	30759	129176		92550	15877	0	208427
Arkansas	0	5918	5918		0	1470	0	1470
California	501	10419	10920		0	4992	8226	13218
Colorado	3115	12063	15180		74661	66263	8000	148924
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia								
Idaho								
Illinois								
Indiana	0	3394	3394		0	2575	0	2575
Iowa	2695	694	3389		148418	102257	13024	263699
Kansas	1942655	333986	2276641	570	24086281	6697663	1732515	27516459
Kentucky	0	3490	3490		0	2346	0	2346
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan								
Minnesota	0	455	455		0	24341	2600	26941
Mississippi	2295	9927	12222					
Missouri	39484	151646	191130		713546	409947	6086	1129581
Montana								
Nebraska	4496	73334	77830		14968220	7493396	1409641	23871257
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey								
New Mexico	377372	23850	401222		947884	62653	2800	1013337
New York								
North Carolina	0	28235	28235		0	8586	0	8586
North Dakota								
Ohio								
Oklahoma	132208	14412	146620		744102	54759	11600	810461
Oregon								
Pennsylvania								
Rhode Island								
South Carolina								
South Dakota	536	8188	8724		181238	262880	64046	508164
Tennessee	0	650	650					
Texas	3396740	600806	3997546	5696	48444213	1249663	125974	49819850
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington	1553	0	1553		1004	0	0	1004
West Virginia								
Wisconsin								
Wyoming								
TOTAL	6002205	1312393	7314598	6266	90502117	11459668	3384514	105346299

SOYBEANS: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL SOYBEANS — BU. [X] CWT. [ ]

THROUGH: MAR. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	57,199	57,199		0	10,436	0	10,436
Arizona								
Arkansas	187,816	553,425	741,241		131,489	99,695	19,000	250,184
California								
Colorado								
Connecticut								
Delaware	0	8,486	8,486		0	0	1,500	1,500
Florida								
Georgia	2,434	7,023	9,457		0	9,543	0	9,543
Idaho								
Illinois	1,687,466	1,686,559	3,374,025	5,771	150,940	426,850	58,823	636,643
Indiana	213,130	648,076	861,206	2,049	48,472	217,594	6,000	272,066
Iowa	2,197,627	3,986,808	6,184,435		476,163	2,664,652	81,600	3,222,415
Kansas	62,661	312,288	374,949		12,253	100,763	2,675	115,691
Kentucky	8,928	28,990	37,918		0	8,210	0	8,210
Louisiana	0	25,307	25,307		0	0	0	0
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan	11,942	17,921	29,863		1,718	14,353	400	16,471
Minnesota	1,548,257	1,755,819	3,304,076		261,938	839,687	23,369	1,124,994
Mississippi	178,303	156,069	334,372		6,197	115,885	0	122,082
Missouri	841,669	806,069	1,647,738	175	181,876	432,315	6,500	620,691
Montana								
Nebraska	21,562	119,267	140,829		625	54,218	6,150	60,993
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	3,136	3,136		0	1,240	0	1,240
New Mexico								
New York								
North Carolina	0	34,427	34,427		0	0	600	600
North Dakota	44,796	91,577	136,373		2,647	19,073	6,515	28,235
Ohio	253,778	313,169	566,947		42,470	196,634	10,540	249,644
Oklahoma	40,483	31,869	72,352		22,967	20,092	0	43,059
Oregon								
Pennsylvania	565	500	1,065		0	2,202	0	2,202
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	243,712	241,466	485,178		35,216	67,480	0	102,696
South Dakota	7,195	47,058	54,253		590	57,731	4,350	62,671
Tennessee	11,222	21,468	32,690		0	10,486	16,560	27,046
Texas	24,186	1,828	26,014		0	7,278	0	7,278
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia	0	20,668	20,668		0	3,239	0	3,239
Washington								
West Virginia								
Wisconsin	0	5,253	5,253		0	5,471	200	5,671
Wyoming								
TOTAL	7,587,732	10,981,725	18,569,457	7,995	1,375,591	5,414,691	244,782	7,035,064

FLAXSEED: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP FLAXSEED 15 — BU. [X] CWT. [ ]

THROUGH: MAR. 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama								
Arizona								
Arkansas								
California								
Colorado								
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia								
Idaho								
Illinois								
Indiana								
Iowa	6101	3790	9891		1290	2004	400	3694
Kansas	0	0	0		0	872	0	872
Kentucky								
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan					0	382	0	382
Minnesota	448640	191697	640337		21887	117605	1200	140692
Mississippi								
Missouri								
Montana	1517	16123	17640		0	6582	5200	11782
Nebraska								
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey								
New Mexico								
New York								
North Carolina								
North Dakota	737713	395737	1133450		55863	248840	79405	384108
Ohio								
Oklahoma								
Oregon								
Pennsylvania								
Rhode Island								
South Carolina								
South Dakota	172283	183407	355689		14903	114339	45407	174649
Tennessee								
Texas								
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington								
West Virginia								
Wisconsin								
Wyoming								
TOTAL	1366253	790754	2157007		93943	490624	131612	716179

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grains: Price support activities as of March 31, 1961 and 1960
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

Grain	Total put under support	Loans repaid	Loans and purchase agreements outstanding	Reseal Program			
				1959-crop reseal	1958-crop extended reseal	1957-crop re-extended reseal	1956-crop extended re-extended reseal
	1960-crop			1960-Program			
Wheat	423,997	120,971	294,423	26,122	28,847	4,926	1/
Rye	4,983	1,027	3,956	1/	1/	1/	1/
Corn	516,427	7,191	508,396	120,302	59,536	18,880	21,849
Oats	19,668	4,752	14,910	1/	19,354	1/	1/
Barley	49,679	14,832	34,595	9,406	18,316	1/	1/
Grain sorghums	113,563	7,315	105,346	5,049	4,099	1/	1/
Soybeans	25,613	18,569	7,035	1/	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	3,134	2,157	716	1/	1/	1/	1/
				1958-crop reseal	1957-crop extended reseal	1956-crop re-extended reseal	1955-crop extended re-extended reseal
	1959-crop			1959-Program			
Wheat	317,431	86,142	222,723	46,199	7,268	1,634	1/
Rye	1,156	168	988	2,153	1/	1/	1/
Corn	443,062	3,140	439,877	80,942	29,781	31,977	1,539
Oats	8,311	4,440	3,864	31,827	8,482	1/	1/
Barley	40,814	14,271	26,450	24,794	10,117	1/	1/
Grain sorghums	64,462	3,269	59,917	6,459	1,022	1/	1/
Soybeans	52,366	3,592	48,774	13,629	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	444	159	229	1,353	1/	1/	1/

1/ No program.
CSS-Grain Division

Grain Market News

QUARTERLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 4 No. 2 Washington 25, D. C. April 27, 1961

Soybean prices advanced sharply ... corn prices weakened ... other feed grains generally declined ... winter wheat dropped ... spring wheat held about steady ... flaxseed advanced. These were the features of the cash grain market during April and to a certain extent for the first four months of 1961.

Wheat prices generally declined during April led by a 14¢ drop in soft red winter. Hard winter was also lower but the decline was smaller. Weakening factors were prospects for the third largest winter wheat crop of record and the largest stocks of history. Spring wheat prices were mostly steady during the first four months of 1961. White wheat in the Pacific Northwest advanced during January and February but declined in April. Stocks of wheat in all positions on April 1 totaled a record 1.7 billion bushels, 9 percent above a year ago and 66 percent above average. Of this year's total, the Commodity Credit Corporation owned or held loans on 82 percent. Of the CCC-owned stocks, 816.7 million bushels were hard winter, 178.0 million hard spring, 1.2 million soft winter, 42.4 million white, 6.5 million durum, and 2.9 million mixed or unknown. Exports of wheat and flour totaled 486 million, July through March, a gain of 138 million over the same months last year. Flour millings the first nine months totaled 454 million bushels -- the largest since 1948-49. Canadian stocks of wheat on March 31 totaled 750 million bushels compared with 685 million a year earlier and 904 million the record in 1957.

Rye prices declined 5¢ per bushel at Minneapolis during April and averaged 10¢ below April a year ago. Stocks of 20.1 million bushels in all positions April 1 were the largest since 1944 with the exception of 1956. Disappearance of rye during July-March totaled about 25 million bushels -- about the same as last season. Exports of 4.3 million were up slightly from last year, while milling and alcohol usage were about the same as a year ago. Imports are limited by quota restrictions until June 30.

Corn prices declined around 6¢ per bushel at the principal markets during April reflecting in part heavy supplies and record stocks. CCC sold 48 million bushels of corn for domestic consumption during March and the first two weeks of April as against 16 million the same period last year. Most of the corn sold was out-of-condition or in danger of going out of condition and a large part of it was from the 1959 crop. Record April 1 stocks of 3.6 billion bushels were 286 million above a year earlier. CCC owned 1.4 billion bushels with an additional 729 million under loan or reseal. Disappearance of corn as grain in the first half of the season totaled 2.1 billion bushels -- only slightly above last year but around 500 million above the 5-year average. Record exports of 139 million were 32 million more than a year earlier. Other commercial uses were down slightly. Corn feeding of nearly 1.9 billion bushels of grain was a little less than last year. Feeding of grain per animal unit totaled 11.2 bushels the first half of the season as against 11.3 last year and 10.3 two years ago.

Barley prices weakened slightly along with corn at some points during April, but the general average was slightly higher. Malting barley advanced 4¢ per bushel at Minneapolis while barley prices on the West Coast were generally firm. Stocks of 245 million were down slightly from last year but above the average. Of the total stocks, 110 million bushels were either owned by CCC or outstanding under support. Barley disappearance during July-March at 354 million was down from the two previous seasons due in part to the smaller exports. Barley exports of 62 million bushels the first nine months were 30 million below last season. Usage of barley for alcohol was down slightly. Feeding of 216 million bushels was the largest for the 9-month period since 1943.

Oats prices weakened slightly during April and averaged around 11¢ per bushel below a year ago. This was due mostly to larger stocks. April 1 oats stocks totaled 559 million bushels -- 15 percent above a year ago. Oats disappearance July-March, totaled 872 million -- the smallest in twenty years. This compares with 950 million a year ago and 1,079 million two years ago. Exports of 22 million the first nine months were 13 million below last year but about the same as two years ago. Around 826 million were fed, or a little under five bushels per animal unit. Last year 5.4 bushels were fed per animal unit; two years ago, 6 bushels.

Grain sorghum prices advanced steadily early in the year but lost most of the gain in April. Prices averaged slightly below a year ago, reflecting in part the record stocks. April 1 stocks in all positions totaled a record-breaking 859 million bushels or 481 million cwt. Of these CCC owned 303 million cwt. and had 114 million cwt. under loan or reseal. Disappearance of 202 million cwt. the first half of the season ran 8 million ahead of the same period last year. Exports of 20 million cwt. were 7 million below last year while feeding was up slightly.

Soybean prices fluctuated widely during March and April with Chicago prices ranging from a low of $2.84 at the beginning of March to a high of $3.07 about the close and from $3.04 at the first of April to a high of $3.32 on April 13. Prices reflected the upset world situation, good export demand and the smaller available supplies. Stocks of 264 million bushels in all positions April 1 were down about 14 percent from last year. Exports of 84 million the first six months were 8 million more than last year. Crushings of 218 million bushels compare with 204 million in the comparable six-months period last year. The margin between the price of soybeans and the price of oil and meal was 6¢ in March and the first three weeks of April, 9¢ in April 1960 and 12¢ in April 1959.

Flaxseed prices advanced 7¢ per bushel during April at Minneapolis but averaged 23¢ below April 1960. Flaxseed stored in all positions April 1 at 15.4 million bushels was 50 percent above the record low of 9.8 million a year ago. Flaxseed crushings the first nine months this season totaled 14.3 million bushels as against 19.5 million last season. Only 3.4 million bushels of flaxseed were exported July through March this season compared with 7.6 million last season.

NOTE: Data on stocks, production and seed usage from Crop Reporting Board; imports, exports and quantity of wheat, rye, soybeans and flaxseed processed from Census Bureau; and alcohol usage from Internal Revenue Service. January-March 1961 data partly estimated.

GRAINS: AVERAGE CASH PRICES FOR SPECIFIED MONTHS

(All prices in cents per bushel except grain sorghums in cents per cwt.)

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Apr. 1960	Support Price	
								1960	1959
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. Ord. Prot.	198	200	204	204	208	207	211
		No. 2 H.R.W. 13% Prot.	209	209	212	212	214	209	213
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	198	201	205	204	208	207	211
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226	234	238	235	244	226	231
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	192	211	211	214	221	207	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	194	207	214	215	211	207	211
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	185	199	202	204	205	-	-
		No. 2 Soft White	182	198	201	203	207	-	-
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	192	210	216	217	215	207	211
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS, Ord. Prot.	211	210	211	211	219	215	219
		No. 1 DNS, 13% Prot.	213	213	213	214	222	218	222
		No. 1 DNS, 15% Prot.	217	216	216	216	225	221	225
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	226	222	221	222	248	224	228
	Portland	No. 1 H. White 12% Prot.	221	221	223	220	211	202	206
		No. 1 Soft White	205	210	215	212	210	199	203
		No. 1 H.R.W. Ord. Prot.	217	220	225	220	220	-	-
	San Francisco	No. 1 Soft White	204	209	212	208	206	207	211
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	215	220	226	228	228	-	-
		No. 2 S.R.W. (garlicky)	191	208	209	206	201	204	209
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	107	112	109	108	117	112	113
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	103	109	110	109	118	-	-
		No. 2 White	122	132	136	132	126	-	-
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	98	103	105	104	111	-	-
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	110	114	115	112	122	-	-
		No. 3 Yellow	106	112	113	109	120	-	-
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	107	113	115	111	119	-	-
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	111	118	119	116	124	-	-
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	98	102	102	102	112	-	-
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	64	66	68	68	75	-	-
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	65	64	69	69	78	-	-
	Toledo	No. 2 White	63	64	66	68	76	-	-
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	57	56	57	58	67	-	-
	Portland	No. 2 White	88	88	88	89	92	-	-
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	92	93	95	97	99	97	97
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	118	114	113	112	116	100	100
		No. 3 Feed Type	83	81	83	81	88	97	97
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	105	106	108	106	105	103	103
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	116	115	113	113	109	103	103
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	120	122	122	120	112	103	103
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	168	174	173	171	177	187	190
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	199	206	205	201	211	202	206
	San Francisco	No. 2 Yellow Milo	229	232	226	220	227	218	222
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Yellow Milo	229	231	228	220	227	218	222
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	320	294	276	249	219	-	-
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	310	288	266	242	212	-	-
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	306	277	260	237	205	-	-
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	312	288	266	239	211	-	-
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	310	306	300	286	333	265	266

NOTE: *The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.*

Wheat: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports: grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	64,363	109,601	784,626	958,590	1,067,056	1,060	2,026,706
Oct.-Dec.	464,544	113,590	1,225,730	1,803,864		1,910	1,805,774
Jan.-Mar.	336,675	111,639	1,099,676	1,547,990		2,262	1,550,252
Apr.-June	210,981	101,702	971,803	1,284,486		2,624	1,287,110
Season				958,590	1,067,056	7,856	2,033,502
1959-60							
July-Sept.	114,937	81,067	1,099,086	1,295,090	1,126,682	772	2,422,544
Oct.-Dec.	452,796	77,006	1,601,355	2,131,157		1,876	2,133,033
Jan.-Mar.	329,691	70,932	1,475,208	1,875,831		2,208	1,878,039
Apr.-June	204,478	62,589	1,295,163	1,562,230		2,985	1,565,215
Season				1,295,090	1,126,682	7,841	2,429,613
1960-61							
July-Sept.	96,375	63,451	1,154,130	1,313,956	1,363,443	716	2,678,115
Oct.-Dec.	550,212	65,290	1,729,620	2,345,122		2,004	2,347,126
Jan.-Mar.	421,469	77,940	1,568,024	2,067,433		3,189	2,070,622
Apr.-June	257,823	72,259	1,375,832	1,705,914			
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Milled for flour 3/	Exports grain only	Feed and residual 4/	Total	Distribution - flour in terms of grain: Domestic	Exported
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	24,166	137,341	75,097	-13,762	222,842	124,426	12,915
Oct.-Dec.	22,937	142,976	72,762	19,109	257,784	125,579	17,397
Jan.-Mar.	417	139,124	92,062	34,163	265,766	122,360	16,764
Apr.-June	16,186	131,886	96,578	11,553	256,203	113,103	18,783
Season	63,706	551,327	336,499	51,063	1,002,595	485,468	65,859
1959-60							
July-Sept.	21,300	143,836	88,828	37,423	291,387	124,557	19,279
Oct.-Dec.	27,100	152,894	73,610	3,598	257,202	129,238	23,656
Jan.-Mar.	303	150,020	116,815	48,671	315,809	123,767	26,253
Apr.-June	15,365	136,620	138,723	- 39,449	251,259	115,142	21,478
Season	64,068	583,370	417,976	50,243	1,115,657	492,704	90,666
1960-61							
July-Sept.	28,400	146,574	120,678	37,341	332,993	125,994	20,580
Oct.-Dec.	20,800	155,434	128,732	-25,273	279,693	127,659	27,775
Jan.-Mar.	100	151,494	163,018	50,096	364,708	125,939	25,555
Apr.-June							
Season							

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Does not include Canadian wheat milled in bond, but includes about 10,000,000 bushels of wheat used annually for breakfast food.

4/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes industrial use, waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Rye: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports: grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	2,890	466	9,532	12,888	27,115	3,328	43,331
Oct.-Dec.	16,565	744	15,316	32,625		22	32,647
Jan.-Mar.	10,735	399	12,491	23,625		3	23,628
Apr.-June	8,239	50	9,720	18,009		1	18,010
Season				12,888	27,115	3,354	43,357
1959-60							
July-Sept.	4,362	681	7,608	12,651	22,339	3,185	38,175
Oct.-Dec.	13,044	574	15,108	28,726		572	29,298
Jan.-Mar.	7,281	290	12,465	20,036		0	20,036
Apr.-June	5,185	281	8,500	13,966		465	14,431
Season				12,651	22,339	4,222	39,212
1960-61							
July-Sept.	1,855	529	8,105	10,489	32,109	2,356	44,954
Oct.-Dec.	17,721	403	17,395	35,519		3	35,522
Jan.-Mar.	11,441	403	13,802	25,646		0	25,646
Apr.-June	7,356	399	12,350	20,105			
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Used for alcohol	Milled for flour	Exports grain only	Feed and residual 3/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--					
1954-59 Av.						
July-Sept.	2,832	797	1,215	2,263	3,599	10,706
Oct.-Dec.	2,832	1,301	1,236	1,794	1,859	9,022
Jan.-Mar.	328	1,431	1,231	1,574	1,055	5,619
Apr.-June	164	1,147	1,145	918	2,215	5,589
Season	6,156	4,676	4,827	6,549	8,728	30,936
1959-60						
July-Sept.	2,640	868	1,150	1,490	3,301	9,449
Oct.-Dec.	2,640	1,383	1,159	1,745	2,335	9,262
Jan.-Mar.	306	1,790	1,214	642	2,118	6,070
Apr.-June	153	1,495	1,048	1,389	- 143	3,942
Season	5,739	5,536	4,571	5,266	7,611	28,723
1960-61						
July-Sept.	2,636	807	1,146	1,652	3,194	9,435
Oct.-Dec.	2,636	1,447	1,155	1,199	3,439	9,876
Jan.-Mar.	306	1,600	1,135	1,462	1,038	5,541
Apr.-June						
Season						

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Mostly quantity fed, but also includes waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Corn: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
Oct.-Dec.	347,404	562,353	292,273	1,202,030	3,039,210	308	4,241,548
Jan.-Mar.	2,367,089	608,956	401,289	3,377,334		263	3,377,597
Apr.-June	1,611,234	554,128	405,271	2,570,633		380	2,571,013
July-Sept.	1,044,149	504,659	374,130	1,922,938		276	1,923,214
Season				1,202,030	3,039,210	1,227	4,242,467
1959-60							
Oct.-Dec.	331,318	564,817	634,302	1,530,437	3,909,414	327	5,440,178
Jan.-Mar.	3,031,325	569,796	792,255	4,393,376		291	4,393,667
Apr.-June	2,044,359	558,667	760,522	3,363,548		289	3,363,837
July-Sept.	1,305,002	539,418	688,973	2,533,393		243	2,533,636
Season				1,530,437	3,909,414	1,150	5,441,001
1960-61							
Oct.-Dec.	454,237	599,043	735,958	1,789,238	3,948,608	272	5,738,118
Jan.-Mar.	3,059,874	688,102	952,471	4,700,447		282	4,700,729
Apr.-June	2,069,800	682,475	897,221	3,649,496			
July-Sept.							
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Wet process	Used for alcohol	Exports grain only	Feed and residual 3/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--					
1954-59 Av.						
Oct.-Dec.	-	35,735	7,622	41,899	778,958	864,214
Jan.-Mar.	2,410	34,837	7,732	36,457	725,528	806,964
Apr.-June	9,640	35,706	7,362	34,731	560,636	648,075
July-Sept.	-	36,474	5,173	37,502	519,884	599,033
Season	12,050	142,752	27,889	150,589	2,585,006	2,918,286
1959-60						
Oct.-Dec.	-	37,820	8,203	61,874	938,905	1,046,802
Jan.-Mar.	2,517	37,894	8,869	45,082	935,757	1,030,119
Apr.-June	10,067	39,133	8,391	53,086	719,767	830,444
July-Sept.	-	39,163	5,514	49,386	650,335	744,398
Season	12,584	154,010	30,977	209,428	3,244,764	3,651,763
1960-61						
Oct.-Dec.	-	37,281	7,802	72,979	919,609	1,037,671
Jan.-Mar.	2,502	37,490	8,200	66,343	936,698	1,051,233
Apr.-June						
July-Sept.						
Season						

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes corn for dry milling and farm household use currently estimated at 100 million bushels annually. Also includes waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Oats: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports: grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	234,752	4,421	49,140	288,313	1,358,472	3,120	1,649,905
Oct.-Dec.	1,098,004	7,454	115,939	1,221,397		3,890	1,225,287
Jan.-Mar.	863,182	5,477	86,388	955,047		3,052	958.099
Apr.-June.	526,613	2,585	68,353	597,551		3,236	600,787
Season				288,313	1,358,472	13,298	1,660,083
1959-60							
July-Sept.	298,427	6,665	62,480	367,572	1,066,370	457	1,434,399
Oct.-Dec.	892,377	3,188	108,593	1,004,158		563	1,004,721
Jan.-Mar.	695,042	1,692	74,104	770,838		483	771,321
Apr.-June.	423,898	919	60,621	485,438		306	485,744
Season				367,572	1,066,370	1,809	1,435,751
1960-61							
July-Sept.	227,904	1,112	39,184	268,200	1,161,512	303	1,430,015
Oct.-Dec.	963,494	1,149	120,123	1,084,766		232	1,084,998
Jan.-Mar.	765,926	1,064	84,060	851,050		412	851,462
Apr.-June.	482,942	900	74,864	558,706			
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Exports grain only	Feed and residual 3/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--			
1954-59 Av.				
July-Sept.	5,251	5,482	417,775	428,508
Oct.-Dec.	5,251	5,954	259,035	270,240
Jan.-Mar.	21,003	5,176	334,369	360,548
Apr.-June.	73,511	7,074	203,700	284,285
Season	105,016	23,686	1,214,879	1,343,581
1959-60				
July-Sept.	4,402	17,572	408,627	430,241
Oct.-Dec.	4,042	10,379	219,462	233,883
Jan.-Mar.	16,168	6,951	262,764	285,883
Apr.-June.	56,590	8,500	152,454	217,544
Season	80,842	43,402	1,043,307	1,167,551
1960-61				
July-Sept.	4,060	11,020	330,169	345,249
Oct.-Dec.	4,060	5,859	224,029	233,948
Jan.-Mar.	16,240	4,970	271,546	292,756
Apr.-June.				
Season				

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes oats for oatmeal currently estimated at 42 million bushels annually. Also includes waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Barley: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports: grain only	Total supply
			--1,000 bushels--				
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	44,804	3,507	74,610	122,921	413,944	4,930	541,795
Oct.-Dec.	261,205	5,090	158,669	424,964		8,646	433,610
Jan.-Mar.	191,987	3,716	131,686	327,389		2,478	329,867
Apr.-June	128,762	2,006	103,053	233,821		4,863	238,684
Season				122,921	413,944	20,917	557,782
1959-60							
July-Sept.	65,315	19,690	109,993	194,998	422,073	2,843	619,914
Oct.-Dec.	267,587	15,156	180,764	463,507		7,088	470,595
Jan.-Mar.	198,852	12,351	150,728	361,931		2,128	364,059
Apr.-June	120,806	11,509	113,370	245,685		1,823	247,508
Season				194,998	422,073	13,882	630,953
1960-61							
July-Sept.	56,184	12,913	98,598	167,695	423,136	1,429	592,260
Oct.-Dec.	280,094	13,420	174,730	468,244		5,817	474,061
Jan.-Mar.	202,107	13,148	139,386	354,641		230	354,871
Apr.-June	126,407	13,060	105,245	244,712			
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Industrial use 3/	Exports grain only	Feed and residual 4/	Total
		--1,000 bushels--			
1954-59 Av.					
July-Sept.	2,076	24,087	21,424	69,244	116,831
Oct.-Dec.	3,633	19,752	18,744	64,092	106,221
Jan.-Mar.	6,227	21,129	16,786	51,904	96,046
Apr.-June	14,011	25,761	21,922	29,299	90,993
Season	25,947	90,729	78,876	214,539	410,091
1959-60					
July-Sept.	1,964	25,500	39,827	89,116	156,407
Oct.-Dec.	3,438	20,182	27,634	57,410	108,664
Jan.-Mar.	5,894	21,205	25,389	65,886	118,374
Apr.-June	13,260	25,918	21,441	19,194	79,813
Season	24,556	92,805	114,291	231,606	463,258
1960-61					
July-Sept.	1,938	23,585	20,879	77,614	124,016
Oct.-Dec.	3,391	19,528	22,591	73,910	119,420
Jan.-Mar.	5,813	21,175	18,850	64,321	110,159
Apr.-June					
Season					

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated, including merchant mills.

3/ Used for brewing, distilling, malt products, and pearling.

4/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Grain sorghums: Supply and distribution, 1958-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	Mills, elevators & warehouses 2/	Total stocks	Production	Total supply
	--1,000 cwt.--					
1958-59						
Oct.-Dec.	7,511	1,734	164,018	173,263	341,811	515,074
Jan.-Mar.	106,752	1,427	294,360	402,539		402,539
Apr.-June	56,186	1,417	284,755	342,358		342,358
July-Sept.	18,969	2,868	274,361	296,198		296,198
Season				173,263	341,811	515,074
1959-60						
Oct.-Dec.	10,544	2,159	272,888	285,591	327,742	613,333
Jan.-Mar.	108,898	2,164	380,401	491,463		491,463
Apr.-June	62,177	2,150	354,519	418,846		418,846
July-Sept.	25,381	5,260	326,233	356,874		356,874
Season				285,591	327,742	613,333
1960-61						
Oct.-Dec.	12,996	2,946	309,811	325,753	357,097	682,850
Jan.-Mar.	122,128	2,945	453,729	578,802		578,802
Apr.-June	60,602	2,931	417,418	480,951		
July-Sept.						
Season						

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Industrial and food uses 3/	Exports	Feed and residual 4/	Total
	--1,000 cwt.--				
1958-59					
Oct.-Dec.	-	1,260	13,354	97,921	112,535
Jan.-Mar.	143	1,260	15,737	43,041	60,181
Apr.-June	1,288	1,260	10,331	33,281	46,160
July-Sept.	-	1,260	16,462	-7,115	10,607
Season	1,431	5,040	55,884	167,128	229,483
1959-60					
Oct.-Dec.	-	1,680	14,505	105,685	121,870
Jan.-Mar.	141	1,680	12,709	58,087	72,617
Apr.-June	1,265	1,680	11,087	47,940	61,972
July-Sept.	-	1,680	16,787	12,654	31,121
Season	1,406	6,720	55,088	224,366	287,580
1960-61					
Oct.-Dec.	-	1,680	13,536	88,832	104,048
Jan.-Mar.	134	1,680	6,178	89,859	97,851
Apr.-June					
July-Sept.					
Season					

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Principally alcohol and distilled spirits. Includes allowance for wet-process milling.

4/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes other uses, waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Soybeans: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period 1/					Production	Total supply
	Farms	CCC 2/	Processing plants	Mills, elevators & warehouses 3/	Total stocks		
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av							
Oct.-Dec...	2,456	686	1,346	4,714	9,202	445,494	454,696
Jan.-Mar...	164,784	391	74,845	102,936	342,956		342,956
Apr.-June..	106,307	379	52,229	70,669	229,584		229,584
July-Sept..	27,839	352	29,445	38,949	96,585		96,585
Season...					9,202	445,494	454,696
1959-60							
Oct.-Dec...	17,105	873	4,217	39,922	62,117	533,175	595,292
Jan.-Mar...	196,222	327	104,623	150,727	451,899		451,899
Apr.-June..	141,283	159	64,803	101,683	307,928		307,928
July-Sept..	41,646	407	43,050	50,753	135,856		135,856
Season...					62,117	533,175	595,292
1960-61							
Oct.-Dec...	3,395	843	5,381	13,590	23,209	558,778	581,987
Jan.-Mar...	172,444	291	110,603	141,139	424,477		424,477
Apr.-June..	72,534	16	97,343	94,452	264,345		
July-Sept..							
Season...							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Crushed at mills	Net exports 4/	Feed and residual 5/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--				
1954-59					
Oct.-Dec...	-	81,687	35,217	- 5,164	111,740
Jan.-Mar...	-	82,958	15,745	14,669	113,372
Apr.-June..	26,467	82,053	16,144	8,335	132,999
July-Sept..	-	73,925	14,701	-13,396	75,230
Season...	26,467	320,623	81,807	4,444	433,341
1959-60					
Oct.-Dec...	-	105,270	50,642	-12,519	143,393
Jan.-Mar...	-	99,217	25,128	19,626	143,971
Apr.-June..	28,909	97,617	34,222	11,324	172,072
July-Sept..	-	90,316	31,154	- 8,823	112,647
Season...	28,909	392,420	141,146	9,608	572,083
1960-61					
Oct.-Dec...	-	109,993	57,348	- 9,831	157,510
Jan.-Mar...	-	107,677	27,095	25,360	160,132
Apr.-June..					
July-Sept..					
Season...					

1/ October 1 stocks in all positions include only old-crop soybeans.
2/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.
3/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.
4/ Exports minus imports, which are negligible.
5/ Mostly quantity fed, but includes waste, loss, and statistical errors in estimates.

Flaxseed: Supply and distribution, 1954-60

SUPPLY

Year and quarter	Stocks at beginning of period: Farms	CCC 1/	All others 2/	Total stocks	Production	Imports: grain only	Total supply
	--1,000 bushels--						
1954-59 Av.							
July-Sept.	2,757	0	8,792	11,549	39,003	4/	50,552
Oct.-Dec.	21,198	8	16,736	37,942		4/	37,942
Jan. Mar.	15,701	6	16,023	31,730		4/	31,730
Apr.-June	11,787	4/	11,234	23,021		4/	23,021
Season				11,549	39,003	1	50,553
1959-60							
July-Sept.	3,127	20	11,575	14,722	21,890	4/	36,612
Oct.-Dec.	9,445	4	13,301	22,750		0	22,750
Jan.-Mar.	7,273	4	8,746	16,023		4/	16,023
Apr.-June	5,392	0	4,421	9,813		4/	9,813
Season				14,722	21,890	4/	36,612
1960-61							
July-Sept.	871	0	2,130	3,001	31,101	0	34,102
Oct.-Dec.	12,930	0	13,555	26,485		0	26,485
Jan.-Mar.	9,520	0	12,148	21,668		0	21,668
Apr.-June	5,396	0	9,991	15,387			
Season							

DISTRIBUTION

Year and quarter	Used for seed	Crushed for oil	Exported	Other disappearance 3/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--				
1954-59 Av.					
July-Sept.	-	7,478	3,886	1,246	12,610
Oct.-Dec.	55	8,885	1,476	- 4,204	6,212
Jan.-Mar.	-	7,180	778	751	8,709
Apr.-June	3,151	5,155	1,102	1,963	11,371
Season	3,206	28,698	7,242	- 244	38,902
1959-60					
July-Sept.	-	7,839	4,724	1,299	13,862
Oct.-Dec.	65	6,539	2,873	- 2,750	6,727
Jan.-Mar.	-	5,132	33	1,045	6,210
Apr.-June	2,246	3,707	696	163	6,812
Season	2,311	23,217	8,326	- 243	33,611
1960-61					
July-Sept.	-	4,082	982	2,553	7,617
Oct.-Dec.	60	5,468	2,438	- 3,149	4,817
Jan.-Mar.	-	4,761	2	1,518	6,281
Apr.-June					
Season					

1/ Owned and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Additional CCC-owned grain is included in other positions.

2/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated.

3/ Includes cleaning loss, waste, and statistical errors in estimates.

4/ Less than 500 bushels.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News - Quarterly

Grains: Quantity outstanding under support and owned by CCC compared with total stocks, April 1, 1961 and 1960
(Data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

Grain	Under support: Current crop outstanding 1/	Under support: Prior crops outstanding 2/	Owned by CCC	Total under support and owned by CCC	Total stocks 3/	% of stocks controlled by CCC
		April 1, 1961				
Wheat	294,423	59,895	1,047,691	1,402,009	1,705,914	82
Rye	3,956	-	3,753	7,709	20,105	38
Corn	508,396	220,567	1,405,912	2,134,875	3,649,496	58
Oats	14,910	19,354	9,878	44,142	558,706	8
Barley	34,595	27,722	47,391	109,708	244,712	45
Grain sorghums	105,346	9,148	302,997	417,491	480,952	87
Soybeans	7,035	-	16	7,051	264,345	3
Flaxseed	716	-	-	716	15,387	5
		April 1, 1960				
Wheat	222,723	55,101	1,058,432	1,336,256	1,562,230	86
Rye	988	2,153	2,777	5,918	13,966	42
Corn	439,877	144,239	1,196,916	1,781,032	3,363,548	53
Oats	3,864	40,309	12,194	56,367	485,438	12
Barley	26,450	34,911	57,533	118,894	245,685	48
Grain sorghums	59,917	7,481	266,246	333,644	418,846	80
Soybeans	48,774	13,629	8,126	70,529	307,928	23
Flaxseed	229	1,353	6	1,588	9,813	16

1/ Quantity of current crop placed under support minus the quantity of loans repaid.

2/ Quantity of previous crops outstanding under reseal, extended reseal, re-extended reseal or extended re-extended reseal.

3/ Total grain in all positions as reported by Agricultural Estimates Division.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 17 Washington 25, D. C. April 28, 1961

SOYBEANS AND CORN ADVANCE - OTHER GRAINS ABOUT UNCHANGED

Soybeans turned higher during the week ended April 27. Corn and grain sorghums scored moderate gains. Wheat markets were mixed, while other grains closed generally about unchanged.

Winter wheat prices softened as dwindling supplies from interior points found light demand from millers and practically no demand from exporters. Good growing conditions and the relative nearness of the new crop in the Southwest weighted against the cash market. Spring and durum wheat firmed up at Minneapolis as opening of navigation at Duluth sparked the demand for wheat. White wheat held steady in limited dealings at Portland. Rye declined 3¢ at Minneapolis with trading poorly tested.

Corn closed unchanged to 7¢ per bushel higher at principal markets. Strength was attributed to good demand and further reports of wide compliance with acreage reductions under the new feed grain program. Oats and barley held generally steady in quiet trading. Grain sorghums went up 6¢ per cwt. at Ft. Worth and 2¢ at Kansas City as offerings failed to satisfy good demand.

Soybeans advanced 3-6¢ per bushel at most points regaining most of last week's loss. Cash trading closely followed the futures market. Support stemmed largely from the close supply situtation as indicated by April 1 stocks of 264 million bushels in all positions which were 14 percent below a year earlier. Stepped-up buying also added strength to the market. Flaxseed held steady at Minneapolis.

Special Features

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COUNTY PRICE SUPPORT RATES FOR 1961-CROP OATS ... were announced this week. Rates are based on the 1961 national average support price of 62¢ per bushel for Grade No. 3 oats. County rates were increased 13¢ per bushel from 1960 rates because of shifts in production in the heavy producing areas where market prices are normally lower. Terminal rates are not established for oats. Premiums and discounts which are applied for grade and quality to determine individual producer support rates are unchanged from last year's program. Support will be available from harvest time through January 31, 1962. Loans will mature on February 28, 1962 in 16 eastern and southern states and on April 30, 1962 in all other states.

TENTATIVE PROGRAM FOR USE OF GRAIN IN MAKING INDUSTRIAL ALCOHOL ... has been developed. Limited quantities of CCC-owned corn will be sold for use in making industrial alcohol and other products to lessen dependency on imported molasses for making alcohol. Only processors who used molasses or grain in making acetone, butanol and/or ethanol during the previous year will be eligible to participate in the program.

P. L. 480 WHEAT OR FLOUR AGREEMENT WITH PAKISTAN ... provides for the sale of $9.2 million worth (including certain ocean transportation costs) of U. S. wheat or flour under Title I. Issuance of Authorization 15-75 under the agreement provides for purchase of about 65,000 metric tons of white wheat, Grade U.S. No. 2 or better, in bulk, or flour. Authorization 15-76 provides for purchase of about 64,000 metric tons of wheat, Grade U.S. No. 2 or better, in bulk, or flour. Sales will be made by private U. S. traders.

FOOD FOR PEACE WHEAT OR FLOUR AUTHORIZATION ISSUED TO KOREA ... this week provides for the purchase of about 40,000 metric tons of wheat, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better, or flour from U. S. suppliers. Issuance was under a Title I of Public Law 480 agreement with Korea.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, April 21-27, 1961

Grain	April-May Export period		June-July Export period		July-August Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quantity
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	272	1	530	3-5	0	-	802	107,956
Barley	12	19-20	70	20	0	-	82	47,674
Grain sorghums	105	21-23	0	-	0	-	105	17,720
Oats	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	9,896
Rye	0	-	20	32	0	-	0	5,000

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 4,650,000 bu. of corn, 595,609 bu. of barley, 193,200 cwt. of grain sorghums, 520,000 bu. of oats, and 120,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE Apr.27 1961	Apr.27 1961	Apr. 20 1961	Apr. 27 1960	Mar. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	197	198	208-209	200
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	202-213	203-215	213-217	209
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	197-198	198-199	208-209	201
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	222-229	222-229	241-248	234
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	190	192	220-221	211
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	190	192	213-214	207
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	183-184	184-185	208-209	199
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	181-182	182-183	209-210	198
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	185-188	187-190	212-215	210
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	213-214	211-212	219	210
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	215-217	213-215	222	213
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	218-222	216-220	224-226	216
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	222-225	220-223	246-248	222
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	220	220	210	220
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	202	202	209	210
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	205	216	236-237	220
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	183	184	203	208
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	111	103-107	106-110	115-118	112
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	104-111	102-108	113-121	109
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-107	98-103	-	103
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-115	114-115	122-123	114
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	112-114	108-112	119-122	112
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	112-113	111-112	118-119	113
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	112-120	108-118	121-129	118
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	104-106	99-102	111-113	102
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	60-67	60-67	71-77	66
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	68	67	79	64
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	65-67	65-66	76-77	64
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	57-60	56-59	65-68	56
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	96	89-94	89-94	92-100	93
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	99	114-122	114-122	110-120	114
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	96	80-90	76-90	84-94	81
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	102	104-106	104	104-105	106
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	116-118	115-118	108-109	115
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	118-120	119-121	110-113	122
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	171-183	169-181	170-180	174
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	208-213	202-207	208-213	206
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	327	322	219	294
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	317-318	311-312	211-212	288
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	310	305-307	204	277
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	318	312	208-212	286
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	312	312	335	306

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Apr. 21, 1961	Apr. 14, 1961	Apr. 22, 1960
Wheat	239,069	38,687	662,998	215,784	57,454	1,213,992	1,113,327	1,141,778
Oats	0	26	28	6,489	3,102	9,645	9,921	11,902
Barley	0	60	157	36,608	9,012	45,837	45,488	55,462
Rye	0	0	69	579	2	650	648	2,602
Flaxseed	0	0	0	5	0	5	6	12
Corn	27	919,180	221,305	206,284	535	1,347,331	1,364,255	1,189,158
Grain Sorghums	256,348	576	108,277	1,219	28,362	394,782	365,537	303,039
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,266

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Apr. 21 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Apr. 21 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Apr.21, 1961	Apr.22, 1960		Apr.21, 1961	Apr.22, 1960
Wheat	2,430	1/ 142,237	94,060	65	11,462	13,657
Oats	0	258	1,168	25	3,856	1/ 35,707
Barley	415	1/ 22,293	18,448	18	4,658	1/ 29,218
Rye	150	4,150	1,874	0	223	2,498
Flaxseed	0	0	0	1	92	7,042
	Apr.21 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Apr. 21 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Apr.21, 1961	Apr.22, 1960		Apr.21, 1961	Apr.22, 1960
Corn	3,074	54,039	21,149	10,629	100,183	44,959
Grain Sorghums	1,152	1/ 6,814	3,869	154	2,896	1/ 1,011
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,518

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Apr. 21 1961	Apr. 14 1961	Apr. 22 1960	July 1,1960 Apr.21,1961	July 1,1959 Apr.22,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	9,106	4,197	6,560	433,199	327,047
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	910	466	614	54,295	52,315
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	639	198	118	2/ 24,133	17,511
Donations	378	129	0	15,183	8,254
CCC Credit	10	28	0	3,472	83
Other	0	0	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	11,043	5,018	7,292	536,468	405,210

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent. 2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED 2/ Apr. 21, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 14, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 22, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ TOTAL March 1 TO Apr. 21, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 22, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT AND FLOUR July 1960-Feb. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Feb. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	9,560	13,873	13,116	94,510	83,806	416,339	295,253
Canada	9,564	6,093	4,144	42,318	23,721	188,551	189,876
Argentina	1,043	430	3,277	10,784	19,003	54,517	40,978
Australia	5,282	5,603	1,960	36,691	19,301	99,940	79,528
Total	25,449	25,999	22,497	184,303	145,831	759,420	605,635

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED Apr. 21, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 14, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 22, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL March 1 TO Apr. 21, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 22, 1960 1,000 BU.	EXPORTS 2/ July 1960-Feb. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Feb. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	9,560	13,873	13,116	94,510	83,806	351,428	236,317
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					64,911	58,936
Oats	95	0	356	1,869	5,046	20,348	33,144
Barley	2,657	3/ 2,174	670	12,318	11,691	56,820	84,421
Rye	256	444	0	1,750	140	3,813	3,797
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	0	3,423	7,628
						Oct. 1960-Feb. 1961	Oct. 1959-Feb. 1960
Corn	7,211	5,239	5,000	44,340	30,335	111,322	92,149
Grain sorghums	1,409	2,448	873	7,795	10,596	32,204	43,588
Soybeans	1,850	1,842	2,005	14,091	12,995	76,443	68,602

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census. 3/ Revised.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended April 21, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	Toledo 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Canada							260	260
Germany		215		367				582
Netherlands				19				19
Japan				294	137	339		770
Formosa				182				182
Okinawa		37						37
Total		252		862	137	339	260	1,850
Oct. 1, 1960-Apr. 21, 1961								91,735
Oct. 1, 1959-Apr. 22, 1960								81,146

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-	July 1, 1959-
	April 19, 1961	April 12, 1961	April 20, 1960	Apr.19,1961	Apr.20,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	0	5	8	1,387	484
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	14	28	17	543	944
Barley	268	12	0	8,077	11,536
Rye	217	34	271	1,488	3,211

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-	July 1, 1959-
	April 27, 1961	April 20, 1961	April 28, 1960	Apr.27,1961	Apr.28,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	4,022	3,779	5,181	413,574	331,698
Oats 1/	921	681	993	99,397	85,229
Rye 1/	530	155	352	15,709	12,124
Barley 2/	2,275	2,919	2,754	165,019	165,201
Flaxseed 2/	163	182	116	17,029	15,902
				Oct. 1, 1960- Apr.27,1961	Oct. 1, 1959- Apr.28,1960
Corn 1/	11,753	10,703	8,014	275,817	218,131

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	April 22, 1961	April 15, 1960	April 23, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	453,604	458,502	473,200
Corn	127,583	128,581	112,124
Oats	18,250	18,722	11,097
Rye	7,360	6,987	3,643
Barley	23,505	25,854	29,525
Soybeans	38,376	38,933	25,104
Grain Sorghums	168,171	168,526	148,878
Flaxseed	3,620	3,489	1,475
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	0	80	133
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Soybeans: Inspected receipts, by grades and percent 1/

Grade	March 1961 2/		February 1961		March 1960		October 1960-March 1961		October 1959-March 1960	
	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.
No. 1	7,523	29	8,667	34	3,961	23	84,072	26	48,036	18
No. 2	12,479	47	11,647	46	8,034	48	153,063	46	131,830	50
No. 3	3,999	15	3,197	13	3,132	19	63,010	19	61,211	23
No. 4	1,486	6	1,356	5	1,138	7	23,092	7	17,278	6
Sample	855	3	634	2	484	3	7,375	2	7,713	3
Total	26,342	100	25,501	100	16,749	100	330,612	100	266,068	100

1/ Carlot receipts have been converted to bushels on the basis that 1 carlot equals 1,750 bushels.

2/ Of the March receipts 12,750 bushels were Black, 1,750 Brown and the remainder Yellow soybeans. Inspections of soybeans in March included 5,803,170 bushels as cargo lots, 2,389,079 bushels as truck receipts, and the balance as carlot receipts. Based on reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors at all markets.

Soybean prices compared with market value of soybean oil and soybean meal

Month	Soybean oil: Average price at crushing plant	Soybean oil: Value from bu. of soybeans 1/	Soybean meal: Bulk price at Decatur	Soybean meal: Value from bu. of soybeans 1/	Value of oil and meal from bushel of soybeans 1/	Market price No. 1 Yellow soybeans Ill. pts.	Spread between soybean price and value of oil and meal
	Cts. per pound	Dollars	Dollars per ton	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars per bu.	Cents
Apr. 1961 2/	13.3	1.46	73.10	1.72	3.18	3.12	6
Mar. 1961	13.0	1.43	64.45	1.51	2.94	2.88	6
Feb. 1961	12.1	1.33	61.50	1.45	2.78	2.66	12
Jan. 1961	10.8	1.19	55.20	1.30	2.49	2.39	10
Dec. 1960	9.9	1.09	51.25	1.20	2.29	2.15	14
Apr. 1960	7.9	0.87	56.50	1.33	2.20	2.11	9

1/ Based on assumption that a bushel of soybeans yields 11.0 pounds of oil and 47.0 pounds of meal. 2/ Preliminary

NOTE: This table is for statistical comparison only. It does not reflect actual operating margins since prices are simple averages and do not take into account location differentials or actual purchases and sales of soybeans, soybean oil or soybean meal.

Storage Capacity of Elevators and Warehouses

Elevators reporting commercial grain stocks 1/				Warehouse facilities approved under Uniform Grain Storage Agreements		
Market	March 1 1961	July 1 1960	May 1 1959	State	April 1 1961	April 1 1960
			-- 1,000 bushels --			
Amarillo	27,151	25,350	21,000	Alabama	4,106	4,649
Baltimore	12,800 2/	13,531	13,531	Arizona	10,363	11,582
Boston	2,000	1,880	1,880	Arkansas	52,243	51,354
				California	80,427	81,068
Buffalo	40,140	35,750	35,250	Colorado	59,825	59,435
Chicago	72,735	72,735	69,625			
Des Moines	10,296 2/	12,978	11,029	Delaware	1,370	740
				Florida	120	-
Duluth	68,500	67,550	67,400	Georgia	2,647	4,522
Enid	68,275	65,815	64,375	Idaho	41,741	40,631
Fort Worth	71,769	59,625	52,825	Illinois	329,437	300,897
Galveston	7,500	7,364	6,864	Indiana	93,580	68,724
Hutchinson	45,733	42,268	41,668	Iowa	320,157	308,400
Indianapolis	21,500 2/	22,300	21,800	Kansas	774,719	745,361
				Kentucky	13,755	14,928
Kansas City	88,828	85,570	80,100	Louisiana	41,107	39,244
Lincoln	41,750	41,377	33,558			
Lubbock	51,000	47,190	46,330	Maine	1,925	300
				Maryland	12,850	5,050
Milwaukee	7,275	7,275	7,275	Massachusetts	1,944	1,900
Minneapolis	78,784 2/	96,882	95,956	Michigan	26,327	19,763
New Orleans	10,200	10,122	5,122	Minnesota	260,048	253,983
New York	4,870	4,450	4,450	Mississippi	7,038	8,085
Omaha	36,250	35,455	34,700	Missouri	135,608	134,794
Peoria	7,600 2/	8,875	6,675	Montana	46,026	45,895
				Nebraska	443,537	404,319
Philadelphia	4,725 2/	5,335	5,335	Nevada	2,120	2,352
Salina	47,120	47,120	46,640			
Sioux City	12,355	12,355	7,616	New Jersey	2,500	2,000
				New Mexico	12,736	12,196
St. Joseph	23,573	21,573	7,050	New York	76,978	71,368
St. Louis	20,675	20,675	22,125	North Carolina	5,112	5,627
Toledo	37,414 2/	38,814	18,164	North Dakota	133,140	131,903
Wichita	76,800	76,800	58,700	Ohio	81,448	72,102
Portland	65,165	66,870	66,845	Oklahoma	231,173	217,739
Seattle	17,875	20,352	14,177	Oregon	80,883	81,072
				Pennsylvania	9,828	5,299
San Francisco	23,982	21,249	21,147	South Carolina	3,014	3,294
Total	1,104,640	1,095,485	989,212	South Dakota	80,316	79,605
				Tennessee	13,858	18,317
				Texas	735,387	629,791
				Utah	10,734	10,734
				Virginia	9,699	9,705
				Washington	176,322	166,736
				Wisconsin	58,948	60,202
				Wyoming	4,054	4,255
				Total	4,489,150	4,189,921

1/ Does not include elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

2/ Capacity data for March 1, 1961 are not comparable with data shown for prior years. March 1 data represent only the capacity of "regular" public elevators as listed by the local Board of Trade

Grains: U. S. stocks by position, April 1, 1961

Grain	Position	Apr. 1, 1961	Jan. 1, 1961	Apr. 1, 1960	Apr. 1 av. 1950-59
		--1,000 bushels--			
Wheat	(On farms 1/	257,823	421,469	204,478	223,285
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	72,259	77,940	62,589	57,109
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	1,375,832	1,568,024	1,295,163	748,280
	TOTAL	1,705,914	2,067,433	1,562,230	1,028,674
Rye	(On farms 1/	7,356	11,441	5,185	5,987
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	399	403	281	26
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	12,350	13,802	8,500	9,196
	TOTAL	20,105	25,646	13,966	15,209
Corn	(On farms 1/	2,069,800	3,059,874	2,044,359	1,492,921
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	682,475	688,102	558,667	426,088
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	897,221	952,471	760,522	275,566
	TOTAL	3,649,496	4,700,447	3,363,548	2,194,574
Oats	(On farms 1/	482,942	765,926	423,898	500,311
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	900	1,064	919	1,354
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	74,864	84,060	60,621	56,604
	TOTAL	558,706	851,050	485,438	558,269
Barley	(On farms 1/	126,407	202,107	120,806	101,288
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	13,060	13,148	11,509	1,626
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	105,245	139,386	113,370	79,106
	TOTAL	244,712	354,641	245,685	182,020
Sorghum Grain	(On farms 1/	108,218	218,086	111,031	4/
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	5,234	5,259	3,840	633
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	745,390	810,231	633,069	146,268
	TOTAL	858,842	1,033,576	747,940	4/
Soybeans	(On farms 1/	72,534	172,444	141,283	78,280
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	16	291	159	275
	(Processing plants 5/	97,343	110,603	64,803	51,687
	(Mills, elev. & whses. 1/ 3/	94,452	141,139	101,683	50,582
	TOTAL	264,345	424,477	307,928	180,823
Flaxseed	(On farms 1/	5,396	9,520	5,392	10,623
	(Commodity Credit Corp. 2/	0	0	0	0
	(All others 1/ 3/	9,991	12,148	4,421	13,461
	TOTAL	15,387	21,668	9,813	24,084

1/ Estimates of Crop Reporting Board.

2/ Owned by CCC and stored in bins or other storages owned or controlled by CCC; other CCC-owned grain is included in the estimates by positions.

3/ All off-farm storages not otherwise designated, including flour mills and terminal elevators.

4/ Farm stocks not available for April 1 prior to 1957.

5/ Firms reporting crushings and stocks of soybeans to the Bureau of the Census.

Wheat and Corn: CCC-owned stocks, March 31, 1961, by position

State	Wheat			Corn		
	Bin Sites	Warehouses 1/	Total	Bin Sites	Warehouses 1/	Total
	--1,000 bushels--					
Maine	-	283	283	-	619	619
Massachusetts	-	413	413	-	412	412
New York	-	8,730	2/ 22,759	-	15,306	15,306
New Jersey	-	219	219	-	92	92
Pennsylvania	-	719	719	-	1,365	1,365
Ohio	-	5/	5/	10,078	22,939	33,017
Indiana	-	-	-	36,303	43,016	79,319
Illinois	-	-	-	160,314	176,958	337,272
Michigan	-	-	-	11,796	6,064	17,860
Wisconsin	-	21,796	21,796	5,545	5,975	11,520
Minnesota	760	68,380	69,140	71,129	56,507	127,636
Iowa	-	1,760	1,760	250,436	224,336	474,772
Missouri	196	21,029	21,225	14,417	13,800	28,217
North Dakota	9,139	42,244	51,383	1,688	859	2,547
South Dakota	8,582	20,959	29,541	43,149	22,290	65,439
Nebraska	798	118,303	119,101	66,094	102,680	168,774
Kansas	13,089	313,046	326,135	11,013	3,721	14,734
Maryland	-	903	903	-	1,131	1,131
Virginia	-	97	3/ 11,496	-	172	172
North Carolina	-	38	38	-	96	96
South Carolina	-	44	44	-	-	-
Georgia	-	11	11	-	-	-
Kentucky	-	286	286	-	1,396	1,396
Tennessee	-	1,798	1,798	-	26	26
Alabama	-	122	122	-	-	-
Mississippi	-	319	319	-	-	-
Arkansas	-	4,343	4,343	-	-	-
Louisiana	-	11,418	11,418	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	95,928	95,928	-	-	-
Texas	-	109,544	109,544	-	-	-
Montana	6,937	17,696	24,633	-	-	-
Idaho	-	5,021	5,021	-	81	81
Wyoming	-	1,912	1,912	-	72	72
Colorado	710	24,852	25,562	513	518	1,031
New Mexico	-	2,269	2,269	-	-	-
Utah	-	1,394	1,394	-	-	-
Washington	-	30,113	30,113	-	121	121
Oregon	-	13,116	4/ 19,736	-	-	-
California	-	1,260	1,260	-	309	309
In-transit:						
Dallas area	-	-	2,729	-	-	-
Evanston area	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City area	-	-	30,612	-	-	22,013
Minneapolis area	-	-	1,726	-	-	563
Portland area	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	40,211	940,365	1,047,691	682,475	700,861	1,405,912

1/ Includes terminals, sub-terminals, country elevators, warehouses, etc.
2/ Includes 14,029,000 bushels in maritime fleet.
3/ Includes 11,399,000 bushels in maritime fleet.
4/ Includes 6,620,000 bushels in maritime fleet.
5/ Less than 500 bushels.
CSS - Grain Division.

Grains: CCC-owned stocks, March 31, 1961
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

State	Rye	Oats	Barley	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Flaxseed
Maine	-	26	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	-	-	1	-
Wisconsin	576	337	1,717	-	-	-
Minnesota	1,995	2,120	11,668	-	-	-
Iowa	-	-	-	1,036	1	-
Missouri	-	-	34	4,651	3	-
North Dakota	52	1,149	15,900	-	-	-
South Dakota	834	2,507	2,348	308	-	-
Nebraska	53	26	20	27,489	-	-
Kansas	21	1	78	31,905	11	-
Maryland	-	-	12	-	-	-
Alabama	-	-	27	-	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	105	-	-
Mississippi	-	-	-	586	-	-
Arkansas	-	-	-	2,833	-	-
Louisiana	-	-	-	3,056	-	-
Oklahoma	-	-	-	8,604	-	-
Texas	-	-	-	189,322	-	-
Montana	7	3	4,375	-	-	-
Idaho	-	72	39	200	-	-
Wyoming	1/	-	-	374	-	-
Colorado	-	-	4	998	-	-
New Mexico	-	-	-	1,401	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	2,955	-	-
Utah	-	-	1	586	-	-
Nevada	-	-	-	918	-	-
Washington	6	531	5,159	1,283	-	-
Oregon	1	2,104	2,759	5,014	-	-
California	-	395	3,199	17,212	-	-
Dallas area 2/	-	-	-	2,157	-	-
Evanston area 2/	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City area 2/	-	4	22	2	-	-
Minneapolis area 2/	208	603	29	2	-	-
Portland area 2/	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3,753	9,878	47,391	302,997	16	0

1/ Less than 500 bushels.
2/ In transit.

CSS Grain Division

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Wheat: CCC-owned stocks, March 31, 1961, estimated by classes

Area	Hard winter	Hard spring	Soft winter	White	Mixed	Durum	Red durum	Total
			--1,000 bushels--					
Dallas	225,511	-	223	-	100	-	-	225,834
Evanston	1,832	8,366	933	475	30	243	-	11,879
Kansas City	522,233	162	47	199	507	-	-	523,148
Minneapolis	31,968	159,915	-	178	55	6,260	-	198,376
Portland	19,255	17	13	34,969	61	-	-	54,315
Maritime fleet	15,866	9,562	-	6,620	-	-	-	32,048
Balancing item 1/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+ 2,091
Total	816,665	178,022	1,216	42,441	753	6,503	-	1,047,691

1/ To bring amount reported by classes in line with amount reported in inventory on page 10.

CSS Grain Division

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 18 Washington 25, D. C. May 5, 1961

GRAIN MARKETS IRREGULAR

Cash grain markets were uneven in moderate trading during the week ended May 4. Soybeans and winter wheat were lower while corn was about unchanged. Other feed grains, rye, spring wheat and flaxseed advanced.

Winter wheat prices declined 1-4¢ per bushel with light demand from millers except for current needs, and limited export inquiry. With harvest time approaching in the Southwest and the new crop making good progress, traders showed little interest in the old crop. Spring wheat gained 2¢ at Minneapolis as offerings were too light to meet the needs of the trade. Buying on a "to-arrive" basis increased with a good demand for movement through the Lakes. Demand for durum wheat was good with most sales at the top of the range. White wheat softened in limited dealings at Portland. Rye advanced 4¢ at Minneapolis with light demand for limited supplies.

Corn markets averaged about unchanged from a week ago. Reports of extensive farmer sign-ups for acreage reductions under the new Feed Grain Program supported the market. Offerings were small and available supplies were readily absorbed. Oats gained 1-2¢ with light offerings while feed barley was unchanged to 2¢ higher with improved demand. Malting barley advanced 3-4¢ per bushel. Grain sorghums went up 3-6¢ with a good demand for light offerings.

Soybeans dropped 4-9¢ closely following the futures market. The loss was attributed in part to the reaction from the previous sharp gains. Some weakness in the oil and meal markets were also factors. Weakness was also attributed to the expected heavy plantings for the 1961 crop. Flaxseed gained 3¢ per bushel at Minneapolis reflecting light receipts.

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ABOUT 7.5 MILLION ACRES DIVERTED...the second report on sign-up under the 1961 feed grain program indicate. Through April 28, 366,000 farms will divert 7,161,036 acres from corn production and 326,542 acres from grain sorghums this year. Corn and grain sorghum plantings on these farms averaged nearly 18.3 million acreas for 1959 and 1960. States with farmers reported diverting more than 100,000 acres from corn plantings were: Iowa, 1,915,563; Illinois, 1,058,368; Missouri 845,000; Minnesota, 424,012; Wisconsin, 370,826; Ohio, 311,783; Kentucky, 279,375; North Carolina, 266,967; Tennessee, 231,012; Alabama, 197,502; Indiana, 155,684; Michigan, 126,600; South Dakota, 109,028; Georgia, 100,649; and from grain sorghums, Texas 282,227 and Missouri, 233,400 acres.

FOOD FOR PEACE...authorizations issued during the week: (1) To Nationalist China (Taiwan) to finance the purchase of $3 million worth -- or about 50,000 metric tons of wheat, grade U. S. No. 2 or better, in bulk, or flour from U. S. suppliers; (2) To Peru to finance the purchase of $2,462,000 worth -- or about 40,000 metric tons of wheat or wheat flour from U. S. suppliers; (3) To Colombia to finance the purchase of $3,597,000 worth of corn and grain sorghums -- or about 55,000 metric tons -- from U. S. suppliers.

GRAIN EXPORTS...dropped slightly during April but this season's total will probably be a record for wheat, corn and soybeans. Wheat and flour exports during April, estimated at 56 million bushels, brought the 10-month total to nearly 550 million or about equal to the season's record established in 1956-57. April corn exports were 50 percent above a year ago with the 7-month total at 165 million as against 123 million last season. Soybean exports continue at a record level with 93 million exported through April this year as against 84 million last year.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, April 28-May 4, 1961

Grain	Apr.-May Export period		May-June Export period		June-July Export period		July-Aug. Export period	
	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate
	thousands	cents	thousands	cents	thousands	cents	thousands	cents
Corn	0	-	513	1-3	300	5	90	7
Barley	6	20	298	20-23	23	20	0	-
Grain sorghums	14	25	129	25-33	0	-	0	-
Oats	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Rye	0	-	20	23	0	-	0	-

Grain	Sept.-Oct. Export period		Oct.-Nov. Export period		Total	Cumulative total 1/
	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Rate	Quantity	Quantity
	thousands	cents	thousands	cents	thousands	thousands
Corn	40	9	0	-	943	108,899
Barley	0	-	0	-	327	48,001
Grain sorghums	0	-	0	-	143	17,863
Oats	0	-	0	-	0	9,896
Rye	0	-	0	-	20	5,020

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the week totaled 5,568,031 bushels of corn, 518,683 bushels cf barley, 170,900 cwt. of grain sorghums, 710,000 bushels of oats, and 60,000 bushels of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE May 4, 1961	May 4, 1961	Apr. 27, 1961	May 4, 1960	Apr. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	193-194	197	204-205	198
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	199-210	202-213	211-216	209
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	193-194	197-198	204-205	198
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	221-228	222-229	238-245	226
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	188	190	218-219	192
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	188	190	211-212	193
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	181-183	183-184	205-206	185
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	180-182	181-182	209-210	182
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	183-186	185-188	210-213	191
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	215-216	213-214	220	212
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	217-219	215-217	223	214
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	220-224	218-222	225-227	218
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	222-225	222-225	246-248	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	221-222	220	208	217
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	201-202	202-203	207-208	204
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	205	205	226	215
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	182	183	203	189
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	112	107-111	103-107	117-120	107
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	106-112	104-111	114-119	104
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	106-108	105-107	107-109	100
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114	114-115	122	111
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	111-113	112-114	119-121	108
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	111-112	112-113	117-118	109
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	111-121	112-120	119-127	112
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	103-105	104-106	110-122	99
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	62-69	60-67	70-76	64
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	70	68	80	66
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	68-69	65-67	77-78	63
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	58-61	57-60	66-69	57
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	97	89-94	89-94	90-99	92
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	100	118-125	114-122	110-122	118
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	97	82-90	80-90	84-96	84
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	104-106	104-106	104-106	88
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	116-119	116-118	107-109	117
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	119-121	118-120	109-110	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	177-187	171-183	168-179	170
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	211-216	208-213	202-207	201
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	318	327	219	323
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	311-312	317-318	211-212	313
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	304	310	205	308
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	314	318	209-212	314
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	315	312	340	310

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						Apr. 28, 1961	Apr. 21, 1961	Apr. 29, 1960
Wheat	241,280	38,197	664,268	220,577	58,174	1,222,496	1,213,992	1,183,800
Oats	0	26	25	6,039	3,102	9,192	9,645	12,122
Barley	0	58	153	37,079	8,258	45,548	45,837	54,915
Rye	0	0	39	411	2	452	650	2,585
Flaxseed	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	25
Corn	27	907,604	218,055	205,906	521	1,332,113	1,347,331	1,186,864
Grain Sorghums	258,108	578	108,200	1,642	28,266	396,794	394,782	312,298
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,243

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	Apr. 28, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		Apr. 28, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		Apr. 28,1961	Apr. 29, 1960		Apr. 28,1961	Apr. 29,1960
Wheat	3,609	145,846	1/ 96,893	186	11,648	14,059
Oats	300	558	1,168	4	3,859	1/ 35,971
Barley	780	23,073	1/ 19,931	30	4,688	29,218
Rye	30	4,029	1,874	0	223	2,498
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	92	7,045
	Apr. 28, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		Apr. 28, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		Apr. 28,1961	Apr. 29, 1960		Apr. 28,1961	Apr. 29,1960
Corn	1,400	55,440	21,255	9,632	109,815	48,457
Grain Sorghums	383	7,198	3,869	87	2,982	1,227
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,532

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	Apr. 28, 1961	Apr. 21, 1961	Apr. 29, 1960	July 1,1960 Apr.28,1961	July 1,1959 Apr.29,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	5,022	9,106	11,899	438,222	338,946
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	626	910	636	54,920	52,951
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	337	639	70	24,470	17,581
Donations	0	378	184	15,183	8,438
CCC Credit	45	10	106	3,518	189
Other	0	0	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	6,030	11,043	12,895	542,499	418,105

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.
2/ Adjusted

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL April 1 TO		July 1960-	July 1959-
	Apr. 28, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 21, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 29, 1960 1,000 BU.	Apr. 28, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 29, 1960 1,000 BU.	Mar. 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	11,901	9,560	13,070	45,253	47,273	490,110	348,441
Canada	8,693	9,564	6,525	31,121	13,989	213,695	210,706
Argentina	772	1,043	3,685	3,222	10,478	64,058	51,523
Australia	-	5,282	2,419	16,071	7,605	120,560	92,302
Total	21,366	25,449	25,699	95,667	79,345	888,423	702,972

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL April 1 TO		July 1960-	July 1959-
	Apr. 28, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 21, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 29, 1960 1,000 BU.	Apr. 28, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 29, 1960 1,000 BU.	Mar. 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	11,901	9,560	13,070	45,253	47,273	412,798	279,253
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					77,312	69,188
Oats	440	95	643	746	3,032	22,530	34,903
Barley	1,033	2,657	1,148	7,881	4,163	62,318	92,850
Rye	258	256	0	1,525	72	4,556	3,877
Flaxseed	153	0	0	153	0	3,423	7,630
						Oct. 1960- Mar. 1961	Oct. 1959- Mar. 1960
Corn	6,812	7,211	2,327	23,401	16,221	141,399	106,955
Grain sorghums	1,650	1,409	1,730	8,016	5,932	37,126	48,596
Soybeans	2,363	1,850	1,661	8,685	7,458	84,924	75,770

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended April 28, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	Pt.Allen 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	Toledo 1,000 BU.	Duluth 1,000 BU.	Superior 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Belgium		149						149
Norway		109						109
Canada					101		133	234
Japan			574	1,022				1,596
Netherlands			37	181		56		274
Australia				1				1
Total		258	611	1,204	101	56	133	2,363
Oct. 1 - 1960-Apr. 28, 1961								94,098
Oct. 1 - 1959-Apr. 29, 1960								82,807

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960–Apr. 26, 1961	July 1, 1959–Apr. 27, 1960
	Apr. 26, 1961	Apr. 19, 1961	Apr. 27, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	4	0	6	1,391	490
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	110
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	21	14	34	563	978
Barley	120	268	285	8,197	11,822
Rye	0	217	0	1,488	3,211

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960–May 4, 1961	July 1, 1959–May 5, 1960
	May 4, 1961	April 27, 1961	May 5, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	4,716	4,022	4,839	418,290	336,537
Oats 1/	1,319	921	993	100,716	85,229
Rye 1/	232	530	134	15,941	12,258
Barley 2/	2,116	2,275	2,972	167,135	168,173
Flaxseed 2/	114	163	117	17,143	16,019
				Oct. 1, 1960–May 4, 1961	Oct. 1, 1959–May 5, 1960
Corn 1/	9,618	11,753	8,469	285,435	226,604

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	April 29, 1961	April 22, 1961	April 30, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	449,577	453,604	469,928
Corn	127,370	127,583	112,066
Oats	18,410	18,250	10,112
Rye	6,918	7,360	3,814
Barley	23,751	23,505	30,444
Soybeans	36,304	38,376	22,871
Grain Sorghums	169,264	168,171	148,853
Flaxseed	3,583	3,620	1,423
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	0	0	202
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

WHEAT: Inspections for export by classes, coastal areas, and country of destination

April 1961

COUNTRY	HARD RED SPRING	HARD RED WINTER	SOFT RED WINTER	WHITE	DURUM	MIXED	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS						
LAKE PORTS							
Canada	110	-	-	-	-	-	110
Subtotal	110	-	-	-	-	-	110
ATLANTIC							
Netherlands	308	-	19	36	-	-	363
France	-	-	-	-	386	-	386
Poland	427	-	-	-	-	-	427
Spain	-	385	-	-	-	-	385
Portugal	392	-	978	-	-	-	1,370
Philippines	262	1	-	-	-	-	263
Other	199	308	210	398	165	239	1,519
Subtotal	1,588	694	1,207	434	551	239	4,713
GULF							
Peru	-	986	-	-	-	-	986
Brazil	-	5,158	-	-	-	-	5,158
United Kingdom	-	762	-	-	-	-	762
Netherlands	-	849	-	-	-	-	849
Poland	-	1,677	-	-	-	-	1,677
Spain	51	6,197	-	-	-	-	6,248
Italy	-	2,123	-	-	-	-	2,123
Yugoslavia	-	1,926	-	-	-	-	1,926
Turkey	-	701	-	-	-	-	701
United Arab. Rep.	-	564	-	-	-	-	564
Iran	-	1,166	-	-	-	-	1,166
Israel	-	825	-	-	-	-	825
India	-	1,908	-	-	-	-	1,908
Pakistan	-	1,438	-	-	-	-	1,438
Other	459	1,569	81	-	385	-	2,494
Subtotal	510	27,849	81	0	385	0	28,825
PACIFIC							
India	-	1,176	-	3,661	-	-	4,837
Pakistan	-	765	-	1,522	-	-	2,287
Korea	-	338	-	201	-	-	539
Taiwan (Formosa)	-	306	-	421	-	-	727
Japan	-	499	-	376	-	-	875
Morocco	-	-	-	451	-	-	451
Egypt	-	-	-	515	-	-	515
Other	-	99	-	1,019	-	256	1,374
Subtotal	0	3,183	0	8,166	0	256	11,605
GRAND TOTAL	2,208	31,726	1,288	8,600	936	495	45,253
COASTAL AREA	July 1960-April 1961 --1,000 bu.						
Great Lakes	6,679	-	4,848	1,287	-	-	12,814
Atlantic	8,684	6,110	30,870	8,214	985	785	55,648
Gulf	3,209	253,182	12,173	-	384	5	268,953
Pacific	1,311	23,008	-	100,461	-	1,511	126,291
Total	19,883	282,300	47,891	109,962	1,369	2,301	463,706
	July 1959-April 1960 --1,000 bu.						
Great Lakes	7,094	41	37	1,612	-	-	8,784
Atlantic	12,463	18,271	20,292	17,340	-	702	69,068
Gulf	6,457	139,146	7,199	-	-	64	152,866
Pacific	1,412	13,320	-	78,001	-	-	92,733
Total	27,426	170,778	27,528	96,953	0	766	323,451

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by coastal areas and country of destination

April 1961

COUNTRY	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS							
LAKE PORTS								
Canada	-	-	-	153	2,538	-	494	3,185
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	56
Israel	-	-	146	-	-	-	-	146
Subtotal	0	0	146	153	2,538	0	550	3,387
ATLANTIC								
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	319
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	3,571	-	-	3,571
Ireland	-	-	-	-	847	-	-	847
Netherlands	-	69	-	-	75	-	211	355
Belgium	-	-	-	-	493	-	187	680
West Germany	-	55	-	-	191	-	331	577
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	676	676
Spain	-	413	-	-	745	-	-	1,158
Japan	-	-	35	-	-	-	40	75
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	66
Africa	-	230	-	-	-	-	-	230
Other	-	63	-	-	11	-	102	176
Subtotal	0	830	35	0	5,999	0	1,866	8,730
GULF								
Denmark	-	-	-	-	77	176	106	359
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	911	-	-	911
Netherlands	506	90	270	-	3,915	3,817	498	9,096
Belgium	234	-	-	-	2,084	2,750	57	5,125
West Germany	-	44	-	-	1,262	334	1,084	2,724
Austria	-	-	-	-	713	-	-	713
Poland	-	80	-	-	-	400	-	480
Spain	-	975	-	-	3	-	-	978
Italy	-	-	-	-	842	-	-	842
India	-	-	-	-	398	-	-	398
Taiwan (Formosa)	-	-	-	-	-	-	182	182
Japan	-	-	359	-	4,078	-	4,283	8,720
Canary Islands	-	-	-	-	416	-	-	416
Other	6	1	-	-	165	13	59	244
Subtotal	746	1,190	629	0	14,864	7,490	6,269	31,188
PACIFIC								
Netherlands	-	1,380	-	-	-	-	-	1,380
West Germany	-	971	-	-	-	-	-	971
Korea	-	3,278	-	-	-	-	-	3,278
Japan	-	-	716	-	-	526	-	1,242
Philippines	-	187	-	-	-	-	-	187
Other	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	45
Subtotal	0	5,861	716	0	0	526	0	7,103
GRAND TOTAL	746	7,881	1,526	153	23,401	8,016	8,685	50,408
Total Jan.-Apr. '61	5,857	25,410	2,906	153	89,170	19,967	36,718	180,181
Total Jan.-Apr. '60	9,988	28,394	1,028	0	59,947	28,401	31,202	158,960

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail or truck movement to Canada or Mexico. In some cases, the ultimate destination of the grain exported is not shown on the inspection reports. Therefore, the quantity for each country may vary from official Census data which are based on custom declarations.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by ports and areas

April 1961

PORTS	WHEAT	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS								
LAKE PORTS									
Duluth	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	56	202
Superior	110	-	-	-	153	152	-	133	548
Chicago	-	-	-	-	-	1,420	-	-	1,420
Saginaw	-	-	-	-	-	314	-	-	314
Carrollton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Toledo	-	-	-	-	-	652	-	361	1,013
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Subtotal	110	0	0	146	153	2,538	0	550	3,497
ATLANTIC									
Portland, Me.	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
Boston	196	-	413	-	-	-	-	-	609
Albany	792	-	-	-	-	1,032	-	-	1,824
New York	127	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	258
Philadelphia	536	-	292	-	-	713	-	200	1,741
Baltimore	1,490	-	47	-	-	1,547	-	1,205	4,289
Norfolk	1,481	-	78	35	-	2,576	-	461	4,631
Morehead City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Subtotal	4,713	0	830	35	0	5,999	0	1,866	13,443
GULF									
Mobile	-	-	-	92	-	1,242	-	567	1,901
New Orleans	2,189	396	206	311	-	10,503	869	4,399	18,873
Port Allen	3,372	350	-	-	-	3,119	-	1,303	8,144
Port Arthur	3,431	-	-	-	-	-	2,725	-	6,156
Houston	8,259	-	559	-	-	-	1,544	-	10,362
Galveston	11,128	-	425	226	-	-	4	-	11,783
Corpus Christi	446	-	-	-	-	-	2,348	-	2,794
Subtotal	28,825	746	1,190	629	0	14,864	7,490	6,269	60,013
PACIFIC									
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Long Beach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
San Francisco	128	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	220
Oakland	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
Stockton	227	-	369	-	-	-	-	-	596
Portland, Ore.	4,116	-	2,198	-	-	-	526	-	6,840
Astoria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Vancouver	2,144	-	320	228	-	-	-	-	2,692
Longview	2,276	-	1,998	313	-	-	-	-	4,587
Tacoma	1,257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,257
Seattle	1,377	-	884	175	-	-	-	-	2,436
Subtotal	11,605	0	5,861	716	0	0	526	0	18,708
TOTALS									
April 1961	45,253	746	7,881	1,526	153	23,401	8,016	8,685	95,661
Jan.-Apr.'61	216,527	5,857	25,410	2,906	153	89,170	19,967	36,718	396,708
Jan.-Apr.'60	163,633	9,988	28,394	1,028	0	59,947	28,401	31,202	322,593

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

Average prices received by farmers, effective parity, and support rates
(Dollars per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.)

Grain	Average farm price			Effective parity	Av. price as percent of parity	National average price support rate		
	Apr. 15, 1961	Mar. 15, 1961	Apr. 15, 1960	Apr. 15, 1961	Apr. 15, 1961	1961 crop	1960 crop	1959 crop
Wheat	1.74	1.80	1.82	2.39	73	1.78	1.78	1.81
Corn	.965	1.01	1.05	1.62	60	1.20	1.06	1.12
Oats	.581	.593	.680	.843	69	.62	.50	.50
Barley	.847	.847	.844	1.25	68	.93	.77	.77
Rye	.825	.845	.930	1.48	56	1.02	.90	.90
Grain sorghums	1.48	1.52	1.55	2.48	60	1.93	1.52	1.52
Flaxseed	2.75	2.68	2.93	3.81	72	2.80	2.38	2.38
Soybeans	3.02	2.68	2.02	2.90	104	2.30	1.85	1.85

Average farm and parity prices from Crop Reporting Board.

Grains: Carlot, cargo and trucklot inspected receipts, March 1961 with comparisons

Period	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flax-seed	Corn	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Total
	--1,000 bushels--								
March 1961									
Carlot	116,735	4,575	16,361	2,084	1,382	74,197	17,847	18,517	251,698
Cargo	7,920	3,472	1,088	471	-	13,998	116	5,849	32,914
Truck	12,503	755	681	331	997	2,126	1,501	2,499	21,393
Total	137,158	8,802	18,130	2,886	2,379	90,321	19,464	26,865	306,005
March 1960									
Carlot	101,041	9,570	15,088	441	355	53,624	15,949	11,601	207,669
Cargo	7,557	739	1,134	39	-	9,564	85	3,448	22,566
Truck	10,303	1,144	414	53	85	2,667	1,465	1,801	17,932
Total	118,901	11,453	16,636	533	440	65,855	17,499	16,850	248,167
July 1960-March 1961									
Carlot	1,171,385	106,654	176,301	15,660	17,110	622,260	270,416	297,089	2,676,875
Cargo	105,897	14,304	14,584	3,081	-	90,737	4,497	69,112	302,212
Truck	86,779	17,768	7,810	2,386	6,949	39,578	23,618	50,326	235,214
Total	1,364,061	138,726	198,695	21,127	24,059	752,575	298,531	416,527	3,214,301
July 1959-March 1960									
Carlot	878,048	108,291	210,187	14,674	19,155	496,975	249,709	258,396	2,235,435
Cargo	84,610	9,582	13,629	4,609	78	96,233	2,365	62,384	273,490
Truck	67,471	15,678	8,633	946	4,015	47,690	22,214	36,602	203,249
Total	1,030,129	133,551	232,449	20,229	23,248	640,898	274,288	357,382	2,712,174

CCC Dispositions 1/
(All data in thousand bushels except grain sorghums in thousand cwt.)

	Wheat	Rye	Corn	Oats	Barley	Grain sorghums	Soy-beans	Flax-seed
DOMESTIC SALES AND DISPOSITIONS								
By CSS Commodity Offices								
Non-storable Country Warehouses	1,655	8	6,530	29	7	1,029	0	4/
Non-storable Track & Terminal	4,523	107	51,207	355	757	1,648	2	2
Statutory Minimum 2/	2,219	13	511	3,072	3,045	19	7,542	17
Other Domestic	132	79	221	173	228	279	5	73
Donations	15	0	737	77	0	2	0	0
By ASC County Offices *								
Non-storable Bin Site	7	14	50,443	38	12	5	3	0
Statutory Minimum 2/	3,097	2	166	115	639	4/	794	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Domestic	11,648	223	109,815	3,859	4,688	2,982	8,346	92
EXPORT SALES AND DISPOSITIONS								
GR-345 and GR-368 3/	96,489	656	30,702	558	9,263	4,025	0	0
Barter	24,470	3,373	18,722	0	6,626	2,507	0	0
CCC Credit	3,518	0	3,950	0	925	335	0	0
Other Exports	6,186	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Donations	15,183	0	2,066	0	6,259	331	0	0
Total Export	145,846	4,029	55,440	558	23,073	7,198	0	0
TOTAL DISPOSITIONS	157,494	4,252	165,255	4,417	27,761	10,180	8,346	92

1/ July 1, 1960-April 28, 1961 for wheat rye, oats, barley and flaxseed; October 1, 1960-April 28, 1961 for corn, grain sorghums and soybeans.

2/ For unrestricted domestic use except soybeans which are sold for domestic or export use at announced prices.

3/ Sales under Payment-in-Kind Program; not applicable to soybeans and flaxseed.

4/ Less than 500 bushels.

* Does not include 873,321 bushels of corn, 294,404 bushels of oats, 851,343 bushels of barley and 1,594,285 cwt. of grain sorghums sold under Livestock Feed Program.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

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OFFICIAL BUSINESS
MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grains: United States exports, March 1961

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	April 1961 1/	March 1961	April 1960	March 1960	July 1960-Mar. 1961	July 1959-Mar. 1960
	--1,000 bushels--					
Wheat	46,000	61,370	54,475	42,936	412,798	279,253
Wheat flour in grain equivalent:						
U. S. wheat	10,000	12,402	8,773	10,252	77,312	69,188
Canadian wheat	-	229	25	34	385	385
Oats	750	2,182	3,102	1,759	22,530	34,903
Barley	6,000	5,498	5,662	8,429	62,318	92,850
Rye	1,500	743	100	80	4,556	3,877
Flaxseed	-	-	1	2	3,423	7,630
					Oct. 1960-Mar. 1961	Oct. 1959-Mar. 1960
Corn	24,000	30,076	16,259	14,806	141,399	106,955
Grain sorghums	8,000	4,922	6,692	5,007	37,126	48,596
Soybeans	8,500	8,481	8,127	7,168	84,924	75,770

1/ Unofficial estimates based on boat loadings.

Bureau of the Census.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 19 Washington 25, D. C. May 12, 1961

GRAIN MARKETS SHOW MIXED TREND

Cash grain markets showed a mixed trend in light trading during the week ended May 11. Wheat, soybeans and flaxseed weakened, but other grains generally found firm or slightly higher markets.

Winter wheat finished unchanged to 3¢ per bushel lower. Offerings picked up but demand remained light. First offerings of 1961-crop wheat appeared at Houston, Texas this week -- two weeks earlier than a year ago. Winter wheat production for 1961 was estimated on the basis of May 1 conditions at almost 1.1 billion bushels, little different from a month ago and 2 percent less than last year but still the third largest crop of record. Full scale harvesting of the southwest crop is expected to get under way within a week to 10 days. Spring and durum wheat prices were unchanged at Minneapolis. Demand was good but not good enough to change prices much. Flour business remained slow. White wheat drifted 1-2¢ lower in the face of very scarce "free" market supplies at Portland. Rye drew some support from a fair export demand and went up 5¢ at Minneapolis.

Corn, oats and barley markets ruled firm. Demand was fairly good but trading was limited by relatively small offerings. Interest continued to center on sign up under the Feed Grain Program which through May 5 was reported at 12,225,417 acres diverted from corn and grain sorghum plantings. Grain sorghum markets were mixed -- up 3-7¢ per cwt. behind good demand at Kansas City but down 2¢ behind slow demand at Ft. Worth.

Soybeans closed 2-4¢ per bushel lower. Spot prices closely followed the futures, and a late upturn based on larger than expected export inspections failed to offset the week's early downswing. Flaxseed declined 3¢ in spite of fairly good buying interest on a "to arrive" basis at Minneapolis.

Special Features

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Feed grains - payment-in-kind export bids	2
Wheat and flour - export program rates	7
Grains - U. S. imports, April	8

COUNTY AND TERMINAL PRICE-SUPPORT RATES FOR 1961-CROP BARLEY ... were announced this week. Rates are bases on the 1961-crop national average support price of 93¢ per bushel for grade No. 2 or better barley. While the 1961 national average support price is 16¢ per bushel higher than in 1960, terminal rates range from 14 to 16¢ per bushel higher to reflect changes in market price relationships and adjustments for freight changes. As in the past, county support rates for major producing areas reflect terminal rates less freight and handling charges needed to get the barley to terminal markets. County and terminal rates are further adjusted by discounts for grade and quality to determine support prices for individual producers.

COUNTY AND TERMINAL PRICE-SUPPORT RATES FOR 1961-CROP FLAXSEED ... also were announced this week. Rates are based on the 1961-crop national average support price of $2.80 per bushel which is 42¢ higher than in 1960. County and terminal rates, which vary chiefly because of location, are further adjusted by premiums and discounts for grade and quality factors to determine support price for individual producers.

COUNTY AND TERMINAL PRICE-SUPPORT RATES FOR 1961-CROP GRAIN SORGHUMS ... announced this week are based on the national average support price of $1.93 per cwt. for grain sorghum grading No. 2 or better. While the 1961 national average support price is 41¢ per cwt. higher than in 1960, terminal rates range from 39 to 42¢ higher to reflect changes in market price relationships and adjustments for freight changes. County support rates reflect terminal rates less freight and handling charges to get the grain sorghum to terminal markets. County and terminal rates are further adjusted by discounts for grade and quality to determine support prices for individual producers. Grain sorghum producers who participate in the 1961 Feed Grain Program will be eligible for price support on their 1961 production.

OFFERS TO PROCESS CCC-OWNED OATS ... into 7,177,392 pounds of rolled oats for domestic distribution to needy families were recently requested by USDA. Oats will be packed in 3-pound containers. Delivery from mills should be by June 20, 1961. About 20,483,752 pounds of rolled oats have been acquired previously.

FOOD FOR PEACE AUTHORIZATION ISSUED TO BRAZIL ... this week provides for the purchase of about 300,000 metric tons of wheat, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better, in bulk, or flour from U. S. suppliers. Authorization was issued under Title I P. L. 480 agreement.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, May 5-11, 1961

Grain	May-June Export period		July-Aug. Export period		Sept.-Oct. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	986	3-6	795	7-9	200	10-11	1,981	110,880
Barley	78	23-25	0	-	0	-	78	48,079
Grain sorghums	136	35	0	-	0	-	136	17,999
Oats	300	14-15	0	-	0	-	300	10,196
Rye	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	5,020

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 8,468,140 bu. of corn, 558,188 bu. of barley, 550,600 cwt. of grain sorghums, 1,605,690 bu. of oats, and 45,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE May 11, 1961	May 11, 1961	May 4, 1961	May 11, 1960	April 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	190-191	193-194	200-201	198
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	197-208	199-210	207-213	209
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	190-191	193-194	200-201	198
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	221-228	221-228	231-238	226
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	187	188	215-217	192
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	187	188	210-211	193
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	180-182	181-183	202-203	185
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	179-181	180-182	205-206	182
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	182-185	183-186	209-212	191
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	215-216	215-216	221	212
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	217-219	217-219	224	214
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	220-224	220-224	226-228	218
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	222-225	222-225	246-248	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	220-221	222	208	217
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	200-201	201-202	205	204
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	201	205	225	215
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	179	182	202	189
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	112	112-116	107-111	114-117	107
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	109-115	106-112	113-120	104
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-109	106-108	109-111	100
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-115	114	122	111
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	112-114	111-113	119-121	108
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	113-114	111-112	117-118	109
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	113-122	111-121	119-127	112
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	104-106	103-105	111-113	99
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	64-72	62-69	70-76	64
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	71	70	78-79	66
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	70-71	68-69	77-78	63
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	59-62	58-61	65-68	57
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	97	89-94	89-94	89-99	92
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	100	119-125	118-125	114-122	118
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	97	82-90	82-90	84-96	84
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	106	106	103	88
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	116-117	116-119	106-108	117
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	118-121	119-121	107-110	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	180-194	177-187	168-178	170
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	209-214	211-216	203-208	201
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	316	318	217	323
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	309-310	311-312	209-210	313
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	300	304	203	308
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	312	314	206-209	314
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	312	315	347	310

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						May 5, 1961	Apr.28, 1961	May 6, 1960
Wheat	242,721	37,998	661,253	219,987	58,737	1,220,696	1,222,496	1,185,829
Oats	0	26	25	5,967	3,102	9,120	9,192	12,341
Barley	0	57	153	38,232	8,272	46,714	45,548	53,347
Rye	0	0	39	534	2	575	452	2,740
Flaxseed	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	26
Corn	44	899,849	215,290	205,306	531	1,321,020	1,332,113	1,183,029
Grain Sorghums	258,188	577	107,714	1,225	28,390	396,094	396,794	314,695
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,140

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	May 5, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		May 5, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		May 5, 1961	May 6, 1960		May 5, 1961	May 6, 1960
Wheat	4,433	1/ 150,272	1/ 99,216	278	11,926	14,431
Oats	0	558	1,168	20	3,879	36,208
Barley	98	23,171	20,124	17	4,705	29,241
Rye	0	4,030	1,874	0	223	2,498
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	92	7,045
	May 5, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		May 5, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		May 5, 1961	May 6, 1960		May 5, 1961	May 6, 1960
Corn	1,212	56,651	22,186	7,524	117,340	51,093
Grain Sorghums	2	7,199	3,869	179	3,162	1,282
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,590

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	May 5, 1961	Apr.28, 1961	May 6, 1960	July 1,1960-May 5,1961	July 1,1959-May 6, 1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	9,608	5,022	9,921	447,830	348,867
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	381	626	642	55,301	53,592
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	2,012	337	77	26,482	17,658
Donations	0	0	81	15,183	8,518
CCC Credit	107	45	0	3,625	189
Other	0	0	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	12,108	6,030	10,721	554,607	428,824

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED 2/ May 5, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 28, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 6, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ TOTAL April 1 TO May 5, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 6, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT AND FLOUR July 1960-Mar. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Mar. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	12,353	11,901	11,593	57,605	58,866	490,110	348,441
Canada	7,540	8,693	4,196	38,661	18,185	213,695	210,706
Argentina	489	772	1,811	2,734	12,289	64,058	51,523
Australia	4,762	4,600	1,154	20,247	8,759	120,560	92,302
Total	25,144	25,966	18,754	119,247	98,099	888,423	702,972

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED May 5, 1961 1,000 BU.	Apr. 28, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 6, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL April 1 TO May 5, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 6, 1960 1,000 BU.	EXPORTS 2/ July 1960-Mar. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Mar. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	12,353	11,901	11,593	57,605	58,866	412,798	279,253
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					77,312	69,188
Oats	1,327	440	508	2,074	3,540	22,530	34,903
Barley	2,834	3/ 1,001	2,719	3/ 10,683	6,882	62,318	92,850
Rye	699	258	62	2,224	134	4,556	3,877
Flaxseed	471	153	0	624	0	3,423	7,630
						Oct.1960-Mar. 1961	Oct. 1959-Mar. 1960
Corn	4,135	6,812	3,402	27,536	19,623	141,399	106,955
Grain sorghums	1,245	1,650	2,206	9,261	8,137	37,126	48,596
Soybeans	3,078	2,363	3,274	11,763	10,732	84,924	75,770

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census. 3/ Adjusted.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended May 5, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Chicago 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Superior 1,000 BU.	Saginaw 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Canada	342					1/ 252	72	666
Belgium				213		13		226
West Germany		75			112			187
Korea				165				165
Italy				561				561
Japan			588	171	264			1,023
Other	145	105						250
Total	487	180	588	1,110	376	265	72	3,078
Oct. 1, 1960-May 5, 1961								97,175
Oct. 1, 1959-May 6, 1960								86,081

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors. 1/ Includes 185,000 bushels shipped from Duluth.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- May 3,1961	July 1, 1959- May 4,1960
	May 3, 1961	Apr. 26, 1961	May 4, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	2	4	86	1,393	577
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	60	0	170
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	16	21	105	579	1,083
Barley	606	120	408	8,803	12,230
Rye	0	0	0	1,488	3,211

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- May 11,1961	July 1, 1959- May 12,1960
	May 11,1961	May 4, 1961	May 12,1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	5,215	4,716	4,327	423,505	340,864
Oats 1/	1,785	1,319	1,285	102,501	87,643
Rye 1/	159	232	210	16,100	12,468
Barley 2/	2,224	2,116	3,775	169,359	171,948
Flaxseed 2/	84	114	152	17,227	16,171
				Oct. 1, 1960- May 11,1961	Oct. 1, 1959- May 12,1960
Corn 1/	9,900	9,618	8,006	295,335	234,610

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	May 6, 1961	April 29, 1961	May 7, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	440,976	449,577	464,320
Corn	124,414	127,370	114,040
Oats	16,527	18,410	9,889
Rye	6,706	6,918	3,600
Barley	22,218	23,751	27,978
Soybeans	34,887	36,304	22,101
Grain Sorghums	166,618	169,264	149,236
Flaxseed	3,236	3,583	1,364
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	0	479
Oats	0	0	72
Barley	0	0	66
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

The following export payment rates pursuant to terms and conditions of the Wheat and Wheat Flour Export Program, GR-345 and GR-346 (IWA and Non-IWA) apply from 3:31 p.m. May 11, to 3:30 p.m. e.d.t. May 12, 1961.

WHEAT RATES (Cents per bushel)

Export Areas	Hard Red Spring		Durum		Hard Red Winter		Other classes 1/	Other classes 2/
	Export Rate Periods							
	Thru July 31, 1961	Aug. 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru July 31, 1961	Aug. 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru July 15, 1961	July 16, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru May 31, 1961	June 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)								
All destinations	60	50	48	38	-	-	44	39
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	60	50	48	38	-	-	44	39
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	57	47	45	35	-	-	41	36

	Other classes 1/	Other classes 2/	Other classes 3/	
	Thru July 15, 1961	July 16, thru Dec. 31, 1961		
WEST COAST				
All destinations	48	41	53	44

FLOUR RATES (Cents per 100 lbs.)

	Export Rate Periods					
	Thru Aug. 20, 1961	Aug. 21, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru June 20, 1961	June 21, thru Dec. 31, 1961	Thru Aug. 31, 1961	Sept. 1, thru Dec. 31, 1961
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)						
All destinations	175	147	-	-	-	-
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	168	153	-	-
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	161	146	-	-
PUERTO RICO						
All destinations	-	-	161	146	-	-
WEST COAST						
All destinations	-	-	-	-	202	171

The above rates on wheat and wheat flour shall serve as the export allowances to be used in establishing prices for CCC wheat for export under announcements GR-261 and GR-262 as provided therein. 1/ For the class "Mixed Wheat" on all coasts, the respective rates for the classes comprising the mixture will apply. 2/ Excluding Durum wheat. 3/ The West Coast "Other Classes" wheat rate for the period July 16 through December 31, 1961, is applicable to sales of White wheat for shipment from California ports during the period June 1 through December 31, 1961.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS
MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grains: United States imports, March 1961

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	April 1961 1/	March 1961	April 1960	March 1960	July 1960-Mar. 1961	July 1959-Mar. 1960
	--1,000 bushels--					
Wheat:						
For grinding in bond	-	0	25	0	217	274
Full duty	-	0	1	1	74	291
Unfit for human consumption	700	1,515	750	746	5,751	4,565
Wheat flour in grain equivalent	-	2	5	0	44	55
Oats	175	173	131	140	920	1,503
Barley	300	201	71	1,159	7,652	12,059
Rye	250	0	112	0	2,359	3,757
Flaxseed	-	0	0	2/	0	2/
					Oct. 1960-Mar. 1961	Oct. 1959-Mar. 1960
Corn 3/	100	88	124	101	543	618
Soybeans	-	4	2/	2/	4	2/

1/ Unofficial estimates based on Canadian reports. 2/ Less than 500 bushels.
3/ Mostly imports into Puerto Rico.

Bureau of the Census

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 20 Washington 25, D. C. May 19, 1961

GRAIN MARKET REMAINS MIXED

Cash grain prices continued to follow a mixed trend during the week ended May 18. Except for wheat, however, net changes were small.

Winter wheat declined 2¢ per bushel at Ft. Worth as the first new-crop car arrived on Wednesday. Rains interrupted scattered harvesting, but volume movement from active areas is expected late next week, weather permitting. Demand was slow as buyers awaited new-crop offerings. Winter wheat was unchanged to 5¢ per bushel higher elsewhere, reflecting good demand for small country offerings and bullish export demand. "To arrive" sales made up a good part of the week's trading. Spring wheat went down 2¢ but durum wheat held firm at Minneapolis. Dull flour trade contributed to the slow spring wheat market, while strong export demand supported the durum market. White wheat finished about unchanged in generally slow trading at Portland. Rye weakened as liberal offerings found limited buying interest in Minneapolis.

Feed grains were generally unchanged to a little weaker for the period. There was little change in the supply-demand situation. Interest continued to center on sign up under the Feed Grain Program. Through May 12, nearly 14.2 million acres of corn and 2.5 million acres of grain sorghum have been signed to be diverted from planting this year.

Soybean markets were mixed - firm in Minneapolis but weak elsewhere. Cash prices were extremely sensitive to action in the futures and end products. Interest in export news and the possibility of shortages before harvest of the new crop also continued to run high. Flaxseed went up 3¢ per bushel at Minneapolis with a strong interest in the "to arrive" market.

Special Features

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Feed grains - payment-in-kind export bids	2
Grains - barge inspected receipts and shipments by midwest river markets, April 1961	7
Wheat, rye, corn, oats, barley, grain sorghums, soybeans and flaxseed-amount under price support by states	8-15
Grains - amount under price support	16

WHEAT MARKETING QUOTAS AND ACREAGE ALLOTMENTS ... for the 1962 crop were proclaimed by the Secretary of Agriculture late last week. Wheat marketing quotas to be effective must be approved by two-thirds of the wheat producers voting in a referendum. A date for the referendum was not announced since as the Secretary said, "The action taken today does not by any means preclude the possibility of an improved program for wheat growers this next year." A national acreage allotment of 55 million acres, the minimum fixed by law, state acreage allotments, and a 39-state commercial and 11-state noncommercial wheat-producing area were anncunced

CONTRACTS TO PROCESS ROLLED OATS ... for distribution to needy families were awarded this week. About 640,000 bushels of CCC-owned oats will be processed into 9,316,512 pounds of rolled oats packed in 3-pound containers. This brings the total rolled oats obtained for distribution to needy families to 29,639,276 pounds.

FOOD FOR PEACE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL ... announced recently provides for the sale of $25.9 million worth, including certain ocean transportation costs, of agricultural commodities by U. S. suppliers. Commodities being made available under Title I of Public Law 480 include about 4.4 million bushels of wheat or wheat flour and about 5.9 million bushels of feed grains. Authorizations issued under this agreement will finance the purchase by Israel of: (1) about 120,000 metric tons of wheat or wheat flour, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better, in bulk; (2) about 66,000 metric tons of yellow corn in bulk, Grade U. S. No. 3 or better; and (3) about 66,000 metric tons of yellow grain sorghums in bulk, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better. Sales will be made by U. S. private traders.

FOOD FOR PEACE AUTHORIZATION ISSUED TO KOREA ... this week under a Title I P. L. 480 agreement will finance the purchase of about 30,000 metric tons of white wheat, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better, in bulk, or wheat flour from U.S. suppliers. Also announced was an amendment to authorization No. 24-43 which extends the terminal contracting and delivery periods to November 30 and December 30, 1961, respectively, in wheat or wheat flour purchases under the authorization and provides for the purchase of an additional about 31,000 metric tons of wheat.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, May 12-18, 1961

Grain	May-June Export period		July-August Export period		Sept.-Oct. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	1,457	6-8	2,720	10-11	490	12	4,667	115,547
Barley	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	48,079
Grain sorghums	353	34-35	0	-	0	-	353	18,352
Oats	378	14-16	0	-	0	-	378	10,574
Rye	30	37	20	33	0	-	50	5,070

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 9,327,143 bu. of corn, 1,821,000 bu. of barley, 1,207,300 cwt. of grain sorghums, 1,424,374 bu. of oats, and 90,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE May 18, 1961	May 18, 1961	May 11, 1961	May 18, 1960	Apr. 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	195	190-191	194-195	198
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	201-211	197-208	201-207	209
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	195	190-191	194-195	198
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	219-226	221-228	223-230	226
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	188	187	208-209	192
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	187	187	206-207	193
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	180-181	180-182	195-196	185
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	179-180	179-181	198-199	182
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	187-191	182-185	199-201	191
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	213-214	215-216	223	212
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	215-217	217-219	226	214
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	218-222	220-224	228-230	218
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	222-225	222-225	246-248	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	220-221	220-221	205-207	217
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	199-201	200	204	204
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	202	201	221	215
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	180	179	203	189
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	112	111-115	112-116	113-116	107
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	108-116	109-115	114-123	104
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-107	105-109	114-116	100
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-115	114-115	123-124	111
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	110-114	112-114	120-122	108
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	112-113	113-114	119-120	109
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-123	113-122	121-129	112
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	102-109	104-106	113-115	99
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	64-73	64-72	70-76	64
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	70	71	77	66
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	69-70	70-71	76-77	63
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	59-62	59-62	64-67	57
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	97	89-94	89-94	87-97	92
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	100	118-125	119-125	114-122	118
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	97	82-90	82-90	84-96	84
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	109	107	101	88
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	113-114	116-117	104-107	117
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	116-119	118-121	109-112	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	178-190	180-194	168-178	170
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	210-215	209-214	198-203	201
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	315	316	220	323
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	308-309	309-310	211-212	313
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	302	300	207	308
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	311	312	207-212	314
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	315	312	340	310

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						May 12, 1961	May 5, 1961	May 13, 1960
Wheat	234,385	37,352	674,396	219,465	57,608	1,223,206	1,220,696	1,194,374
Oats	12	26	25	5,734	3,103	8,900	9,120	12,237
Barley	278	58	151	38,705	9,571	48,763	46,714	54,237
Rye	0	0	41	744	193	978	575	2,615
Flaxseed	0	0	0	4	0	4	5	36
Corn	44	891,594	209,954	204,803	526	1,306,921	1,321,020	1,180,452
Grain Sorghums	258,828	580	108,610	2,212	28,326	398,556	396,094	316,146
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,132

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	May 12, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		May 12, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		May 12, 1961	May 13, 1960		May 12, 1961	May 13, 1960
Wheat	11,797	1/ 162,055	1/ 100,707	478	12,405	14,641
Oats	0	558	1,168	18	3,898	36,528
Barley	5,241	1/ 28,406	20,124	61	4,766	29,266
Rye	40	4,070	1,874	6	228	2,498
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	92	7,046
	May 12, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		May 12, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		May 12, 1961	May 13, 1960		May 12, 1961	May 13, 1960
Corn	3,566	60,217	22,729	7,231	124,571	1/ 54,996
Grain Sorghums	0	1/ 7,193	3,869	181	3,343	1,341
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,618

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	May 12, 1961	May 5, 1961	May 13, 1960	July 1,1960-May 12,1961	July 1,1959-May 13, 1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	13,465	9,608	3,601	461,295	352,468
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	344	381	533	55,645	54,125
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	44	2,012	784	26,526	18,441
Donations	7,962	0	0	23,145	8,518
CCC Credit	37	107	0	3,661	189
Other	0	0	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	21,852	12,108	4,918	576,458	433,741

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL April 1 TO		July 1960-	July 1959-
	May 12, 1961	May 5, 1961	May 13, 1960	May 12, 1961	May 13, 1960	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
United States	13,474	12,353	8,666	71,079	67,532	490,110	348,441
Canada	7,534	7,540	6,371	46,194	24,556	213,695	210,706
Argentina	265	489	2,337	2,999	14,626	64,058	51,523
Australia	7,522	4,762	534	27,769	9,293	120,560	92,302
Total	28,795	25,144	17,908	148,041	116,007	888,423	702,972

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL April 1 TO		July 1960-	July 1959-
	May 12, 1961	May 5, 1961	May 13, 1960	May 12, 1961	May 13, 1960	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
Wheat	13,474	12,353	8,666	71,079	67,532	412,798	279,253
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					77,312	69,188
Oats	699	1,327	147	2,772	3,687	22,530	34,903
Barley	1,567	2,834	270	12,250	7,152	62,318	92,850
Rye	169	699	599	2,393	733	4,556	3,877
Flaxseed	113	471	0	737	0	3,423	7,630
						Oct. 1960-	Oct. 1959-
						Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960
Corn	6,444	4,135	4,496	33,980	24,119	141,399	106,955
Grain sorghums	1,327	1,245	1,454	10,588	9,591	37,126	48,596
Soybeans	2,462	3,078	3,421	14,225	14,153	84,924	75,770

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended May 12, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Chicago	Duluth	Superior	NEW ORLEANS	Port Allen	Toledo	Saginaw	TOTAL
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
Canada	175	224	124			684	108	1,315
Netherlands				149				149
Philippines				2				2
Norway				78				78
West Germany				116				116
Japan				445	357			802
Total	175	224	124	790	357	684	108	2,462
Oct. 1, 1960-May 12, 1961								99,637
Oct. 1, 1959-May 13, 1960								89,502

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-	July 1, 1959-
	May 10, 1961	May 3, 1961	May 11, 1960	May 10, 1961	May 11, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	10	2	98	1,403	675
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	170
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	33	16	25	613	1,108
Barley	231	606	152	9,033	12,382
Rye	0	0	0	1,488	3,211

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-	July 1, 1959-
	May 18,1961	May 11,1961	May 19,1960	May 18,1961	May 19,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	6,183	5,215	3,951	429,688	344,815
Oats 1/	2,180	1,785	1,285	104,681	88,792
Rye 1/	223	159	210	16,323	12,720
Barley 2/	2,490	2,224	2,807	171,850	174,755
Flaxseed 2/	158	84	168	17,385	16,339
				Oct. 1, 1960- May 18,1961	Oct. 1, 1959- May 19,1960
Corn 1/	9,894	9,900	7,944	305,229	242,554

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.
2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	May 13, 1961	May 6, 1961	May 14, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	434,493	440,976	462,739
Corn	124,890	124,414	111,765
Oats	15,919	16,527	9,895
Rye	6,338	6,706	2,870
Barley	21,548	22,218	28,183
Soybeans	32,718	34,887	20,114
Grain Sorghums	167,439	166,618	149,198
Flaxseed	3,027	3,236	1,090
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	662	0	440
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	0	0	0
Rye	0	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Grain: Barge inspected receipts and shipments by Midwest river markets, April 1961 and 1960 1/

Market	Wheat		Corn		Oats		Barley		Grain Sorghums		Soybeans	
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
	RECEIPTS - 1,000 bushels											
Chattanooga	-	35	1,178	1,141	69	39	-	-	-	-	76	1,053
Guntersville	-	-	1,167	728	-	66	-	-	-	-	983	-
Memphis	-	47	398	319	171	113	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	95	-	937	1,129	821	13	-	-	-	-	665	215
St. Louis	213	174	177	197	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-
New Orleans	2,143	2,168	3,107	2,144	629	163	551	144	155	669	2,380	1,566
Mobile	-	-	299	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	235	-
Port Allen	1,784	1,371	1,682	2,018	508	-	498	-	161	271	581	532
Alton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoneville	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ala.	32	-	55	345	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-
Cairo	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peoria	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (April)	4,267	3,795	9,047	8,245	2,198	394	1,049	144	316	1,020	4,920	3,366
Total (May-April)	57,861	41,011	111,922	125,803	13,328	11,178	8,409	4,093	6,801	2,976	80,952	71,917
	SHIPMENTS - 1,000 bushels											
La Crosse	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
Minneapolis	1,339	472	4,070	2,105	654	494	654	-	-	-	873	2,198
Peoria	-	-	2,213	1,922	89	-	-	-	-	-	190	72
Schneider	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ill.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield	73	-	215	3,055	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	28
Atchison	30	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-
St. Joseph	104	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Cairo	-	38	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	201
Alton	275	238	90	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-
St. Louis	660	813	1,351	1,726	-	-	-	38	-	70	1,026	500
Nebraska City	143	-	253	107	-	-	-	-	185	332	-	-
Omaha	1,423	1,127	28	90	-	-	-	-	70	79	-	134
Owensboro	20	-	90	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Henderson	-	-	157	544	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-
Evansville	56	86	138	896	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	39
Kankakee	-	-	667	1,003	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	225
Keokuk	-	24	50	524	-	-	-	-	26	-	36	40
Davenport	-	-	269	286	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-
Kansas City	2,260	204	90	68	-	-	-	-	491	250	122	41
Stoneville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	292	388
Memphis	30	-	203	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	138
Burlington	-	-	-	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana Harbor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ala.	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (April)	6,413	3,071	10,016	12,832	743	494	654	38	889	731	3,466	4,139
Total (May-April)	58,205	37,357	105,581	101,296	12,460	9,202	7,257	2,185	7,414	2,814	43,302	35,226

1/ Includes a small quantity of grain not inspected.

WHEAT: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL WHEAT

BU. ☑ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: APR. 30, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	64351	5089	69,440					
Arizona	15,171	38470	53641					
Arkansas	120,482	19861	140,343	130,171	0	858	0	858
California	126,811	322,905	449,716	24685	0	41577	3568	45,145
Colorado	193,321	1,034,738	1,228,059	11,471,460	382	3193,304	75,748	3269,434
Connecticut								
Delaware	12645	5247	17892					
Florida								
Georgia	3629	69,712	73,341	169,780	0	2746	0	2746
Idaho	4072851	2157,710	6230,561	84,661	0	280,994	24,042	305,036
Illinois	789,547	551,113	1,340,660	448,128	652	83,622	1740	86,014
Indiana	226,220	364,693	590,913	47,131	157	24698	2200	27,055
Iowa	30,710	2508	33,218	783,692	10,952	35,449	3789	50,190
Kansas	4,633,501	1,610,346	6,243,847	131,566,626	205,739	4173,960	498,140	4877,839
Kentucky	253012	227,902	480,914	297,405				
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland	158,475	1632	160,107	79,307	0	878	0	878
Massachusetts								
Michigan	737,183	392,541	1,129,724	291,574	2013	99,102	2167	101,282
Minnesota	45629	501,571	547,200	529,144	0	1022061	90,066	1,112,127
Mississippi	10,512	0	10,512					
Missouri	965,684	420,339	1,386,023	4993,367	32,298	202,674	4280	239,252
Montana	466,764	7053,517	7520,281	1482,339	0	4235,746	631,631	4867,377
Nebraska	127,575	464184	591,709	31,145,742	2003	9921,986	602,643	10,526,632
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	4495	30,314	34,809	13,037	0	77141	0	77,141
New Mexico	1921,202	152623	2073825	273,256	0	1210	0	1210
New York	442	207,955	208,397	565,686	0	43,247	10,111	53,358
North Carolina	5575	60,196	65,771	47,894	0	13,608	0	13608
North Dakota	652,792	3975,580	4628,372	14896,318	11055	15371,720	2649587	18,032,362
Ohio	3140,502	382,440	3522,942	318,241	188	11,654	7618	19,460
Oklahoma	38,645,854	1587237	40,233,091	5178,321	260,573	195,476	3,000	458,999
Oregon	3291,417	1728,899	5020,316	48,369	0	285,570	51,591	337,161
Pennsylvania	156,265	33,988	190,253	270,699	101	16,825	2706	19,632
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	104,322	25,062	129,384	44,004				
South Dakota	61,455	947,461	1,008,915	7450,843	441,413	9924,532	824,386	11,160,331
Tennessee	54,858	46,872	101,730	38,197	45,315	969	2200	48,484
Texas	21,746,945	514,377	22261,322	7469,739	5695	2173	1	7869
Utah	40,555	171,995	212,550		0	5385	0	5385
Vermont								
Virginia	373,064	39,275	412,339	173,191	0	0	695	695
Washington	13,734,265	2,777,419	16,511,684	307,779	0	181,968	61,285	243,253
West Virginia	0	3809	3809		0	0	850	850
Wisconsin	23810	2108	25,918		0	244	0	244
Wyoming	36,787	148,445	185,232	229,847	0	278,232	0	278,232
TOTAL	97,648,628	28,080,152	125,728,780	220,988,382	988,486	49,727,609	5,554,044	56,270,139

RYE: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP RYE

BU. [X] CWT. [ ]

THROUGH: APR. 30, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama								
Arizona								
Arkansas								
California								
Colorado	5,858	0	5.959		13,640	46,694	34,700	95,034
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia	0	877	877		0	0	0	0
Idaho	11,769	800	12569		0	5917	56	5973
Illinois	0	4272	4272		0	262	0	262
Indiana	0	702	702		0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0		0	1447	0	1,447
Kansas	4704	2025	3729		110,347	67,271	34,044	211662
Kentucky								
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan	0	0	0		0	426	150	576
Minnesota	442	3344	3786		12,664	68,406	12,250	93,320
Mississippi								
Missouri	0	1360	1360		0	2,186	870	3056
Montana	7,914	98,542	106,456		4813	52,865	21,100	78,778
Nebraska	0	965	965		134845	211,794	51,491	398,120
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	730	730		0	0	0	0
New Mexico								
New York								
North Carolina	0	906	906		0	936	0	936
North Dakota	104508	342.776	447,284	1797	91,695	986,897	126,970	1205562
Ohio	0	803	803		0	1,056	0	1,056
Oklahoma								
Oregon	19984	0	19.984		330	2619	0	2949
Pennsylvania								
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	1298	3259	4557		0	0	0	0
South Dakota	5185	108,447	113,632	839	113602	961.685	212,937	1288224
Tennessee								
Texas					0	0	0	0
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington	295020	105,800	400,820		195,750	3572	1,900	200,622
West Virginia								
Wisconsin								
Wyoming					12225	7739		19964
TOTAL	453,682	675,608	1,129,290	2636	689,911	2421775	495,858	3607,541

CORN: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL CORN

BU. ☒ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: APR. 30, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	108	45,952	46,060	0	0	78,914	300	79,214
Arizona								
Arkansas	0	28837	28,837		0	37,478	0	37,478
California	42,764	69,028	111,792	0	40,181	153,398	0	193,579
Colorado	10,337	10,452	20,789	0	294,848	354,694	8,400	657,942
Connecticut								
Delaware	0	47,113	47,113		0	73,304	1454	74,758
Florida	72,824	14,568	87,392	23,859	5,257	22,619	0	27,876
Georgia	41,219	248,707	289,926		395,320	528,955	0	924,275
Idaho	1,141	5,462	6,603		8,786	57,594	0	66,380
Illinois	73,751	1998,405	2,072,156	215,685	4,493,092	75,939,170	5,296,683	85,728,945
Indiana	37,296	1,609,610	1,636,906	16,081	1,437,214	26,362,471	1,141,106	28,940,791
Iowa	12,677	1,196,649	1,209,326	6,845	2,404,265	166,149,783	3,991,356	172,545,404
Kansas	26,476	214,634	241,110	5,524	4557,743	13,093,529	1,255,699	18,906,971
Kentucky	11,054	558299	569,353		107,949	1,266,209	31,086	1,405,244
Louisiana	0	4,443	4,443		0	17,822	0	17,822
Maine								
Maryland	0	73,754	73,754		0	198,600	0	198,600
Massachusetts								
Michigan	3650	92,579	96,229	240,592	3,539,218	3,056,607	396,179	6,992,004
Minnesota	26,389	115,340	141,729	100	1,107,499	40,177,135	974,424	42,259,058
Mississippi	2,563	45,357	47,920		10,936	42,883	0	53,819
Missouri	29,422	1644,292	1,673,714	811,506	4,603,787	17,606,043	1,041,852	23,251,682
Montana								
Nebraska	5099	226,493	231,592	1,569	5,124,485	107,249,122	3,112,158	115,485,765
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	38,706	38,706		0	61,917	0	61,917
New Mexico								
New York	1,028	31,590	32,618		0	117,204	7,075	124,279
North Carolina	19,461	102,616	122,077		102,491	572,321	0	674,812
North Dakota	1,597	5,258	11,855		44,345	986,623	66,348	1,096,716
Ohio	335,849	556,361	892,210		2,717,265	9,431,001	334,176	12,482,442
Oklahoma	0	5,572	5572		25,740	64,093	1,100	90,933
Oregon	0	8,757	8,757		0	85,168	0	85,168
Pennsylvania	0	16,043	16,043		0	117,482	0	117,482
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	55,216	77,312	132,528		298,611	144,471	0	443,082
South Dakota	0	38,932	38,932		525,255	15,276,226	1,863,514	17,614,995
Tennessee	10,039	26,944	36,983		5,201	92,784	8,500	96,485
Texas	3,897	21,227	25,124		44,647	6,923	0	51,570
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia	16,066	48,626	64,692		18744	44,818	0	63,562
Washington	92,682	85,934	182,616		138,541	565,586	0	704,127
West Virginia	0	2,110	2,110		0	17,246	1,500	18,746
Wisconsin	2,957	52,739	55,696	1253	592,252	1,156,586	87,550	1,836,388
[illegible]	0	142	142	0	0	6,629	0	6,629
TOTAL	945,562	9,368,843	10,314,405	1323,023	32643,672	481,152,868	19,620,460	533,416,940

OATS: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP OATS

BU. ☒ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: APR. 30, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	12988	12988				0	0
Arizona							0	0
Arkansas	462	82665	83127				0	0
California								
Colorado	0	3415	3415		0	6412	0	6412
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia	875	238148	239023				0	0
Idaho	28249	65681	93930		62065	91404	1064	154533
Illinois	28967	76547	105514		0	11288	0	11288
Indiana	0	31406	31406	785	440	21424	0	21864
Iowa	20302	566339	586641	9	2883	651566	24750	679199
Kansas	0	29285	29285		0	22602	0	22602
Kentucky	0	817	817				0	0
Louisiana	0	11676	11676					
Maine	0	18858	18858		0	31105	0	31105
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan	0	64556	64556		0	29472	1200	30672
Minnesota	9985	1525201	1535186		16985	4124636	299165	4425496
Mississippi	19011	235589	334600				0	0
Missouri	0	10554	10554		0	13279	0	13279
Montana	0	22388	22388		0	35898	8000	43898
Nebraska	0	78440	78440	157	0	171336	0	171336
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey								
New Mexico								
New York	0	51989	51989		0	18412	0	18412
North Carolina	0	36213	36213		0	825	0	825
North Dakota	17370	942325	959695	9390	5160	2058510	141130	2204800
Ohio	41144	84676	125820		8248	67526	0	75774
Oklahoma	7029	45419	52448		15482	26712	600	42794
Oregon	2002	12291	14293		87719	7330	0	95049
Pennsylvania	0	13569	13569		0	0	0	0
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	20958	248406	269364				0	
South Dakota	5960	1013208	1019168	6441	7788	4254199	521093	4783080
Tennessee								
Texas	0	308981	308981	1076	4035	147372	0	148407
Utah	1093	0	1093		0	0	0	0
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington	59814	25734	85548		596	15968	0	16564
West Virginia								
Wisconsin	0	34535	34535		0	8341	0	8341
Wyoming	1470	4751	6221		0	6812	0	6812
TOTAL	344691	5896650	6241341	19858	193111	11822429	997002	13012542

BARLEY: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION	CROP YEAR AND CROP	BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	THROUGH
CUMULATIVE REPORT	1960 CROP all BARLEY		APR. 30, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	499	499		0	498	0	498
Arizona	55583	544093	599676			15409	0	15409
Arkansas	3855	879	4734				0	0
California	2,452,770	1,370,736	3823506	19859	0	43958	0	43958
Colorado	14059	38191	52250		2603	85859	24980	113442
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia	0	2301	2301				0	0
Idaho	169257	259987	429244		39686	118173	0	157859
Illinois	0	0	0		0	2415	1400	3815
Indiana								
Iowa	0	1769	1769		3620	46575	5900	56095
Kansas	79555	67959	147514	217	524868	285618	56525	867011
Kentucky	0	4258	4258				0	0
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland	0	9785	9785				0	0
Massachusetts								
Michigan	0	4748	4748		1346	2284	1450	5080
Minnesota	56657	1707369	1764026	47777	96899	3,173,147	604416	3874462
Mississippi							0	0
Missouri	0	11934	11934		0	20475	1500	21975
Montana	13822	1877442	1891264	24277	71149	2980131	958133	3909413
Nebraska	366	34041	34407		77067	274186	52954	344207
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	880	880				0	0
New Mexico	18334	1769	20103		2036	0	0	2036
New York	0	1006	1006				0	0
North Carolina	0	11870	11870		1144357	1068	0	1145425
North Dakota	182668	4209411	4392079	1.119419	0	1234345	1822474	12057819
Ohio					0	974	0	974
Oklahoma	333597	124350	457947		211644	75457	13800	300901
Oregon	660370	268901	929271		655381	246261	6982	909524
Pennsylvania	2846	2927	5773			119	0	119
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	0	3539	3539					
South Dakota	11692	327368	339060	48240	14195	2555390	574112	3271397
Tennessee	0	1083	1083				0	0
Texas	112457	78245	190702		60531	9886	0	70417
Utah	6001	24421	30422		0	12034	0	12834
Vermont								
Virginia	1204	9890	11094				0	0
Washington	1736450	297410	2033860		1524500	146934	70876	1742310
West Virginia							0	0
Wisconsin	0	416	416				0	
Wyoming	0	16779	16779		80	28935	1400	30415
TOTAL	5,941543	11,516,256	17,457,799	1159789	4,526268	20,260601	4197902	28984767

GRAIN SORGHUMS: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP GR. SORGHUMS

BU. ☐ CWT. ☒

THROUGH: APR. 30, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	138	465	603	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	156,020	41,549	197,569	133,162	1,785	5,087	0	6,872
Arkansas	0	6,400	6400	0	0	988	0	988
California	501	13,838	14,339	0	0	1,573	0	1,573
Colorado	3,821	20,834	24,655	73,955	0	30,473	0	30,473
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia								
Idaho								
Illinois								
Indiana	0	5,088	5,088	0	0	881	0	881
Iowa	2695	2.778	5,473	145,361	3,057	100,173	12,094	115,324
Kansas	2,454,078	530,753	2,984,831	23835,937	73,629	781,138	497,277	1,352,044
Kentucky	0	5,836	5,836	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan								
Minnesota	0	3364	3,364	0	0	17,282	2,600	19,882
Mississippi	2,295	9,927	12,222	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	99,484	255,171	294,655	715,765	3,613	287,882	6,088	297,583
Montana								
Nebraska	4,496	120,174	124,670	16,116,678	1,127	6,074,028	748,379	6,823,534
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey								
New Mexico	552,207	43,441	595,648	773,045	4	12,228	2,800	15,032
New York								
North Carolina	0	35,999	35,999	0	0	822	0	822
North Dakota								
Ohio								
Oklahoma	246,668	35,750	282 418	634,213	3,660	9,350	3,369	16,379
Oregon								
Pennsylvania								
Rhode Island								
South Carolina								
South Dakota	536	16,381	16,917	185,301	220	224,618	32,375	257,213
Tennessee	0	650	650	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	4,050,433	1,185,255	5,235,687	47,876,037	95607	162,814	10,491	268,912
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington	1,553	0	1,553	1,004	0	0	0	0
West Virginia								
Wisconsin								
Wyoming								
TOTAL	7,514,924	2333,653	9,848,577	90,490,458	182,702	7,709,337	1315,473	9,207,512

SOYBEANS: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL SOYBEANS — BU. ☒ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: APR. 30, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	57,199	57,199		0	10,436	0	10,436
Arizona								
Arkansas	244,938	604,892	849,730		74,467	48,228	19,000	141,695
California								
Colorado								
Connecticut								
Delaware	0	9,486	9,486		0	0	1500	1,500
Florida								
Georgia	2434	13,838	16,272		0	2728	0	2,728
Idaho								
Illinois	1,776,847	1,915,200	3,692,047	5,771	62,112	198,209	60,023	320,344
Indiana	245,148	751,322	996,470	2,049	16,454	113,649	6,000	136,103
Iowa	2,444,687	5,291,616	7,772,703	362	192,103	1,360,592	81,600	1,634,285
Kansas	68,798	959,521	428,319		6,116	53,530	2,675	62,321
Kentucky	8928	31,534	40,462		0	5,666	0	5,666
Louisiana	0	25,307	25,307		0	0	0	0
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan	13,660	23,324	36,984		0	9565	400	9965
Minnesota	1,719,848	2,173,755	3,893,603		90,377	421,765	23,369	535,511
Mississippi	184,500	242,953	427,453		0	29,001	0	29,001
Missouri	965,192	1,006,022	1,971,214	125	58,353	232,362	6,500	297,215
Montana								
Nebraska	21,562	139,918	161,480		625	33567	6,150	40,342
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	4376	4376		0	0	0	0
New Mexico								
New York					0	0	600	600
North Carolina	0	47,517	47,517		0	16,474	0	16,474
North Dakota	44,796	92,062	136,858		2,647	19,588	6,515	27,750
Ohio	285,961	417,864	703,825		10,277	91,939	12,540	112,766
Oklahoma	61,749	34,908	96,657		1,701	12,053	0	18,754
Oregon								
Pennsylvania	565	2702	3,267		0	0	0	0
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	265,595	265,100	530,695		12,333	43,746	0	57,179
South Dakota	7785	83,059	90,844		0	21,730	4,350	26,080
Tennessee	11,222	29,693	40,915		0	2261	16,560	18,821
Texas	24,196	4[illegible]9	29,155		0	4137	0	4,137
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia	0	23,073	23,073		0	834	0	834
Washington								
West Virginia								
Wisconsin	0	7,311	7,311		0	3,413	200	3613
Wyoming								
TOTAL	8,435,301	13,651,921	22,092,222	8357	529,575	2,739,563	245,982	3514,120

FLAXSEED: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP FLAXSEED

BU. [X] CWT. [ ]

THROUGH: APR. 30, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama								
Arizona								
Arkansas								
California								
Colorado								
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia								
Idaho								
Illinois								
Indiana								
Iowa	7391	512.8	12519		0	666	0	666
Kansas	0	872	872		0	0	0	0
Kentucky								
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan	0	0	0		0	382	0	382
Minnesota	469400	255631	725031	1013	114	53671	1200	54985
Mississippi								
Missouri								
Montana	1517	17394	18911		0	5311	0	5311
Nebraska								
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey								
New Mexico								
N[illegible]k								
North Carolina								
North Dakota	788066	516344	1304410	5064	426	128233	[illegible]	208064
Ohio								
Oklahoma								
Oregon								
Pennsylvania								
Rhode Island								
South Carolina								
South Dakota	185753	249219	434972	1287	145	48527	1700	50372
Tennessee								
Texas								
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington								
West Virginia							0	
Wisconsin								
Wyoming								
TOTAL	1452127	1,044588	2496715	7384	685	236790	82305	319780

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grains: Price support activities as of April 30, 1961 and 1960
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

Grain	Total put under support	Loans repaid	Loans and purchase agreements outstanding	Reseal Programs In Effect In 1961				
				1960-Reseal	1959-Extension 1	1958-Extension 2	1957-Extension 3	1956-Extension 4
	1960-crop							
Wheat	424,018	125,729	56,270	-	7,045	7,887	1,007	1/
Rye	5,000	1,129	3,608	5	1/	1/	1/	1/
Corn	545,054	10,314	533,417	-	-	-	-	-
Oats	19,670	6,241	13,013	10	1/	1/	1/	1/
Barley	49,702	17,228	28,985	81	38	78	1/	1/
Grain sorghums	113,585	9,849	9,208	2,169	693	650	1/	1/
Soybeans	25,615	22,092	3,514	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	3,136	2,497	320	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/

Grain	Total put under support	Loans repaid	Loans and purchase agreements outstanding	Reseal Programs In Effect In 1960			
				1959-Reseal	1958-Extension 1	1957-Extension 2	1956-Extension 3
	1959-crop						
Wheat	317,452	103,910	46,646	8,827	8,714	942	1/
Rye	1,156	209	866	1/	1/	1/	1/
Corn	463,029	7,911	453,502	-	-	-	-
Oats	8,314	5,543	2,460	1/	12	1/	1/
Barley	40,813	16,710	21,323	141	77	1/	1/
Grain sorghums	64,435	5,575	7,126	2,536	1,012	1/	1/
Soybeans	52,370	8,034	44,333	1/	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	444	225	155	1/	1/	1/	1/

1/ No program.

CSS-Grain Division

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 21 Washington 25, D. C. May 26, 1961

SOYBEANS SAG - OTHER GRAINS MIXED

Soybean prices tumbled during the week ended May 25. Markets for other cash grains were mixed -- strong for some but weak for others.

Winter wheat generally declined 1-3¢ per bushel, reflecting the impending volume movement of the new crop and a lack of buying interest. Harvesting gained momentum in Texas, and the crop made good progress elsewhere with fields reported heading as far north as Nebraska. Spring wheat held firm in slow trading while durum advanced 3-5¢ behind good export interest at Minneapolis. White wheat softened in light trading at Portland. Rye weakened at Minneapolis, influenced mainly by rejections of most offerings for export.

Corn prices fluctuated with day-to-day supply and demand conditions at the individual markets but closed on the strong side. Late strength was attributed mainly to the report that sign up under the Feed Grain Program had exceeded its goal as farmers have agreed to divert more than 20.6 million acres of corn and grain sorghum land from planting this year. Planting of the new crop made rapid progress in the Corn Belt as soil conditions favored most field operations. Oats weakened slightly despite continued light offerings. Barley prices were mostly around 4-6¢ per bushel lower, reflecting slack demand and rejection of some bids under the Payment-in-Kind Export Program. Grain sorghums firmed up behind good demand.

Soybean prices sagged 13-15¢ per bushel at principal markets. The downturn was due to pressure from futures markets, smaller than expected April crushings, and to growing consumer resistance to prices of soybean oil and meal. Flaxseed was in good demand but prices were influenced by the drop in soybeans and closed 3¢ lower at Minneapolis.

Special Features

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Feed grains - payment-in-kind export bids	2
Soybeans and flaxseed - supply and distribution, monthly	7
Soybean prices compared with soybean oil and meal prices	7
Grains - carlot, cargo and trucklot inspected receipts, April 1961	8

MINIMUM 1961-CROP WHEAT PRICE SUPPORT RATES ... have been announced for 42 terminals and 2,857 commercial and 216 non-commercial wheat-producing counties. Also, the 1961-crop minimum national average support price has been increased 1¢ per bushel to $1.79 per bushel to reflect the estimated wheat parity price as of July 1. New minimum national average support price reflects 75 percent of the May parity price of $2.39 per bushel for wheat. It also will result in an increase of 1¢ per bushel above the 1960-crop rate for terminals except those on the West Coast. The lists of premiums and discounts for different classes and qualities of wheat also were announced. In general, basic county and terminal rates are for Grade No. 1 wheat. Premiums and discounts are applied to basic rates to determine support price for individual lots of wheat which are of other grades or have other quality factors. County rates will be adjusted for any future freight rate decreases that may occur during the 1961 period of price-support availability to maintain fair and equitable relationships between county and terminal support rates.

MARKETING QUOTA PENALTY RATE FOR 1961 EXCESS WHEAT ... has been set at $1.08 per bushel, the same as for the 1960 crop. Rate of the marketing quota penalty is 45 percent of the parity price, $2.39 per bushel, of wheat as of May 1 of the calendar year in which the crop is harvested. Since growers approved marketing quotas for the 1961 wheat crop, a farmer who does not comply with the wheat acreage allotment established for his farm is subject to a penalty on his farm marketing excess. Wheat produced on a farm on which the wheat acreage is in excess of the allotment is not eligible for price support.

FOOD FOR PEACE AGREEMENT WITH SPAIN ... announced this week provides for the sale of $49.5 million worth - including certain ocean transportation costs - of agricultural commodities from U. S. suppliers. Commodities being made available under Title I of Public Law 480 include about 8.6 million bushels of wheat, 4.6 million bushels of barley, and 4.1 million bushels of corn.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, May 19-25, 1961

Grain	May-June Export period		July-August Export period		Sept.-Oct. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quantity
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	1,580	6-8	1,260	9-10	0	-	2,840	118,387
Barley	67	26	150	23	0	-	217	48,296
Grain sorghums	240	35-37	71	28	0	-	311	18,663
Oats	26	12-13	0	-	0	-	26	10,600
Rye	50	33	0	-	0	-	50	5,120

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 5,982,655 bu. of corn, 1,913,166 bu. of barley, 815,550 cwt. of grain sorghums, 981,532 bu. of oats, and 200,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE May 25, 1961	May 25, 1961	May 18, 1961	May 25, 1960	April 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	193	195	196-197	198
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	198-208	201-211	202-207	209
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	193	195	196-197	198
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	218-225	219-226	221-228	226
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	187	188	203	192
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	186	187	200	193
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	177-178	180-181	196-197	185
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	176-177	179-180	200-201	182
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	179-182	187-191	195-197	191
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	214-215	213-214	218	212
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	216-218	215-217	221	214
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	219-223	218-222	223-225	218
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	227-228	222-225	243-246	221
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	219	220	205-207	217
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	199-200	199-201	203	204
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	197	202	219	215
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	179	180	201	189
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	112	108-112	111-115	114-117	107
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	108-116	108-116	116-126	104
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-108	105-107	116-118	100
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	116-117	114-115	125	111
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	114-116	110-114	122-124	108
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	111-112	112-113	120-121	109
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-122	114-123	122-129	112
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-108	102-109	117-118	99
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	63-73	64-73	70-76	64
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	69-70	70	76-77	66
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	67-68	69-70	75-76	63
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	59-62	59-62	65-68	57
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	97	85-90	89-94	86-97	92
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	100	114-120	118-125	114-124	118
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	97	76-88	82-90	84-96	84
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	109	108	101	88
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	107-109	113-114	102-104	117
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	116-118	116-119	110-112	120
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	178-191	178-190	170-180	170
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	214-219	210-215	198-203	201
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	300	315	218	323
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	295-296	308-309	210-211	313
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	287	302	204	308
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	297	311	206-211	314
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	312	315	335	310

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						May 19, 1961	May 12, 1961	May 20, 1960
Wheat	228,339	37,256	679,331	218,508	56,265	1,219,699	1,223,206	1,196,711
Oats	13	26	25	5,481	3,103	8,648	8,900	12,535
Barley	284	63	151	38,768	9,344	48,610	48,763	55,401
Rye	0	0	75	825	198	1,098	978	2,733
Flaxseed	0	0	0	5	0	5	4	28
Corn	43	885,454	205,432	204,550	525	1,296,004	1,306,921	1,176,986
Grain Sorghums	258,629	572	109,078	2,241	28,280	398,800	398,556	315,787
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,988

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	May 19, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		May 19, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		May 19,1961	May 20,1960		May 19,1961	May 20,1960
Wheat	8,870	170,925	1/ 101,911	406	12,811	15,025
Oats	0	558	1,168	42	3,940	36,771
Barley	268	1/ 28,670	1/ 20,227	49	4,810	29,326
Rye	20	4,090	1,874	0	228	2,499
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	92	7,048
	May 19, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		May 19, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		May 19,1961	May 20,1960		May 19,1961	May 20,1960
Corn	451	60,668	23,134	6,931	131,502	58,818
Grain Sorghums	215	7,408	4,160	201	3,544	1,419
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,761

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	May 19, 1961	May 12, 1961	May 20, 1960	July 1,1960- May 19,1961	July 1,1959- May 20,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	12,345	13,465	7,240	473,640	359,708
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	2/ -14	344	645	55,631	54,770
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	1,365	44	145	27,891	18,586
Donations	4,887	7,962	200	28,032	8,718
CCC Credit	3	37	0	3,665	189
Other	0	0	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	18,586	21,852	8,230	595,045	441,971

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.
2/ After adjustment.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED 2/ May 19, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 12, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 20, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL April 1 TO May 19, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 20, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT AND FLOUR July 1960-Mar. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Mar. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	10,814	13,474	9,450	81,893	76,982	490,110	348,441
Canada	9,673	7,534	4,511	55,867	29,067	213,695	210,706
Argentina	856	265	1,462	3,855	16,088	64,058	51,523
Australia	3,852	7,522	1,471	31,621	10,764	120,560	92,302
Total	25,195	28,795	16,894	173,236	132,901	888,423	702,972

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED May 19, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 12, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 20, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL April 1 TO May 19, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 20, 1960 1,000 BU.	EXPORTS 2/ July 1960-Mar. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Mar. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	10,814	13,474	9,450	81,893	76,982	412,798	279,253
U.S. Wheat Flour	.....	..... Not available weekly		.....	.....	77,312	69,188
Oats	507	699	56	3,280	3,743	22,530	34,903
Barley	1,953	1,567	2,423	14,203	9,575	62,318	92,850
Rye	265	169	82	2,658	815	4,556	3,877
Flaxseed	466	113	129	1,203	129	3,423	7,630
						Oct. 1960-Mar. 1961	Oct. 1959-Mar. 1960
Corn	4,709	6,444	3,948	38,690	28,068	141,399	106,955
Grain sorghums	1,406	1,327	3,343	11,994	12,935	37,126	48,596
Soybeans	2,716	2,462	3,300	16,941	17,453	84,924	75,770

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended May 19, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Chicago 1,000 BU.	San Fran. 1,000 BU.	Baltimore 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	Superior 1,000 BU.	Toledo 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Canada	276						859	1,135
France			112					112
Formosa			1/ 122					122
West Germany			37			2/ 37		74
Netherlands				351	37	605	75	1,068
Norway				78				78
Other		1	3/ 49	77				127
Total	276	1	320	506	37	642	934	2,716
Oct. 1, 1960-May 19, 1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	102,353
Oct. 1, 1959-May 20, 1960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,802

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors. 1/ Norfolk. 2/ Duluth. 3/ Phila. to Hong Kong.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED May 17, 1961	May 10, 1961	May 18, 1960	July 1, 1960-May 17, 1961	July 1, 1959-May 18, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	256	10	133	1,659	808
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	1,364	0	1,534
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	18	33	12	631	1,120
Barley	134	231	287	9,168	12,668
Rye	117	0	0	1,604	3,211

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED May 25, 1961	May 18, 1961	May 26, 1960	July 1, 1960-May 25, 1961	July 1, 1959-May 26, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	5,639	6,183	4,245	435,327	349,060
Oats 1/	2,390	2,180	1,065	107,071	89,857
Rye 1/	326	223	271	16,649	12,991
Barley 2/	2,409	2,490	3,172	174,258	177,928
Flaxseed 2/	105	158	168	17,490	16,507
				Oct. 1, 1960-May 25, 1961	Oct. 1, 1959-May 26, 1960
Corn 1/	2,390	9,894	7,585	307,619	256,755

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	May 20, 1961	May 13, 1961	May 21, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	427,690	434,493	459,456
Corn	126,319	124,890	111,611
Oats	16,018	15,919	10,098
Rye	6,100	6,338	2,869
Barley	19,840	21,548	27,173
Soybeans	29,993	32,718	18,950
Grain Sorghums	165,214	167,439	148,384
Flaxseed	2,780	3,027	1,071
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	396	662	440
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	132	0	0
Rye	115	0	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Soybeans and Flaxseed: Supply and distribution

Item	Soybeans		Flaxseed	
	1960-61	1959-60	1960-61	1959-60
	--1,000 bushels--			
Carryover 1/	23,209	62,117	3,001	14,722
Production	558,778	533,175	31,101	21,890
Total supply 2/	581,987	595,292	34,102	36,612
Farm use including seed and residual	35,000	39,000	3,000	2,400
Quantity remaining for processing, export, or carryover	546,987	556,292	31,102	34,212
Disappearance through April 30: 3/				
Crushed for oil or processed 4/	250,633	237,580	16,125	20,957
Exported	5/ 93,423	83,896	5/ 3,423	7,631
Total	344,056	321,476	19,548	28,588
Balance on May 1 for processing, export, or carryover	202,931	234,816	11,554	5,624

1/ Soybean stocks as of October 1, flaxseed stocks as of July 1.
2/ Imports not included because negligible.
3/ Soybeans, October through April; flaxseed, July through April.
4/ No allowance is made for new crop crushings prior to October 1 for soybeans and July 1 for flaxseed.
5/ Estimated.

Soybean prices compared with market value of soybean oil and soybean meal

Month	Soybean oil: Average price at crushing plant	Soybean oil: Value from bu. of soybeans 1/	Soybean meal: Bulk price at Decatur	Soybean meal: Value from bu. of soybeans 1/	Value of oil and meal from bushel of soybeans 1/	Market price No. 1 Yellow soybeans Ill. pts.	Spread between soybean price and value of oil and meal
	Cts. per pound	Dollars	Dollars per ton	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars per bu.	Cents
May 1961 2/	12.7	1.40	71.60	1.68	3.08	3.09	-1
Apr. 1961	13.4	1.47	73.10	1.72	3.19	3.14	5
Mar. 1961	13.0	1.43	64.45	1.51	2.94	2.88	6
Feb. 1961	12.1	1.33	61.50	1.45	2.78	2.66	12
Jan. 1961	10.8	1.19	55.20	1.30	2.49	2.39	10
May 1960	8.2	.90	54.20	1.27	2.17	2.09	8

1/ Based on assumption that a bushel of soybeans yields 11.0 pounds of oil and 47.0 pounds of meal. 2/ Preliminary.

NOTE: This table is for statistical comparison only. It does not reflect actual operating margins since prices are simple averages and do not take into account location differentials or actual purchases and sales of soybeans, soybean oil or soybean meal.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grains: Carlot, cargo and trucklot inspected receipts, April 1961 with comparisons

Period	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flax-seed	Corn	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Total
				--1,000 bushels--					
April 1961									
Carlot	82,802	4,743	10,681	1,013	853	84,840	17,211	13,934	216,077
Cargo	7,744	2,877	2,135	629	-	9,104	316	5,034	27,839
Truck	8,799	764	657	145	667	1,560	494	1,828	14,914
Total	99,345	8,384	13,473	1,787	1,520	95,504	18,021	20,796	258,830
April 1960									
Carlot	96,408	6,121	12,052	450	338	58,126	19,576	16,349	209,420
Cargo	9,626	394	864	682	-	8,788	1,020	3,428	24,802
Truck	8,231	778	460	37	80	3,020	2,582	2,076	17,264
Total	114,265	7,293	13,376	1,169	418	69,934	23,178	21,853	251,486
July 1960-April 1961									
Carlot	1,285,846	121,853	195,378	17,543	18,452	739,850	302,244	319,511	3,000,677
Cargo	113,641	17,181	16,719	3,710	-	99,841	4,813	74,146	330,051
Truck	95,578	18,532	8,467	2,531	7,616	41,138	24,112	52,154	250,128
Total	1,495,065	157,566	220,564	23,784	26,068	880,829	331,169	445,811	3,580,856
July 1959-April 1960									
Carlot	998,188	125,028	232,247	15,939	20,041	581,258	282,783	282,128	2,537,612
Cargo	94,236	9,976	14,493	5,291	78	105,021	3,385	65,812	298,292
Truck	75,702	16,456	9,093	983	4,095	50,710	24,796	38,678	220,513
Total	1,168,126	151,460	255,833	22,213	24,214	736,989	310,964	386,618	3,056,417

NOTE: Carlots converted to bushels at the following rates: Wheat 1,900; oats 2,800; barley 2,200; rye 1,900; flaxseed 1,800; corn 2,000; grain sorghums 1,950 and soybeans 1,800.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 22 Washington 25, D. C. June 2, 1961

GRAIN MARKETS MIXED IN SLOW TRADING

Cash grain prices were mixed and trading was slow during the week ended June 1. Markets were influenced to some extent by the usual springtime speculation about harvesting and planting progress of new crops.

Hard winter wheat prices declined 1-4¢ per bushel under pressure of more new-crop offerings. Harvest progressed northward through Texas and into southwestern Oklahoma. Some traders predict cutting may get under way in Kansas next week. Soft winter wheat held firm as a result of some demand for small receipts. Spring wheat held firm at Minneapolis but durum advanced 7¢ behind continued strong export demand. White wheat softened in continued slow trading at Portland. Rye weakened further at Minneapolis, reflecting to some extent the nearness of the new crop.

Corn markets were not much changed as a whole, but prices generally showed a firm undertone. Chicago, however, closed on a weak note. Demand remained good for all available offerings. Oats and barley were about unchanged with demand about equal to light offerings. Grain sorghums advanced 4¢ per cwt. behind brisk demand.

Soybeans went up 1-2¢ per bushel. Cash trading was very limited and the upturn was attributed mainly to strength in the futures market. Soybean planting made good progress in the main producing areas, but was still reported to be later than last year in some sections. Flaxseed also followed the futures market upward and closed 3¢ higher at Minneapolis.

Special Features

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Soybeans - inspected receipts by grades	8

FEED GRAIN SIGNUP ... through May 26 totaled more than 24.5 million acres, or slightly more than 24 percent of the U. S. total 1959-60 average corn and grain sorghum plantings of about 102.3 million acres. Of the 24.5 million acres that farmers have agreed to divert from planting to corn and grain sorghums this year, slightly over 19 million acres were corn and 5.5 million acres were grain sorghum.

OFFERS TO PROCESS CCC-OWNED OATS ... into 6,581,808 pounds of rolled oats for domestic distribution to needy families were requested by USDA this week. Offers should be submitted by 4 p.m. (EDT) Wednesday, June 7, for acceptance by midnight Friday, June 9. Oats will be packed in 3-pound containers. Delivery from mills should be by June 20. About 29.7 million pounds of rolled oats have been acquired previously.

FOOD FOR PEACE GRAIN AUTHORIZATIONS ISSUED TO SPAIN ... recently provide for the purchase from U. S. suppliers under Title I, P. L. 480 of: (1) about 100,000 metric tons of barley, in bulk, Grade U. S. No. 3 or better, of the classes barley or western barley, excluding malting barley of any type; (2) about 235,000 metric tons of wheat, in bulk, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better; and (3) about 87,000 metric tons of yellow corn, in bulk, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better. Sales contracts for the barley and wheat made between June 2 and November 30 will be eligible for financing. Delivery will be to importer f.o.b. vessel, port of exportation. Shipments may be made between June 2 and December 30. Sales contracts for corn made between June 2 and August 31 will be eligible for financing. Delivery will be to importer f.o.b. vessel, port of exportation. Shipments may be made between June 2 and September 30.

FOOD FOR PEACE WHEAT OR FLOUR AUTHORIZATION TO BRAZIL ... was amended this week to provide for the purchase of an additional 300,000 metric tons of wheat or wheat flour from U. S. suppliers. Purchase Authorization 28-25, as amended, provides for the purchase of a total of about 600,000 metric tons of wheat, in bulk, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better, or wheat flour. Other terms and conditions remain the same as previously announced. The quantity previously authorized has been purchased.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, May 26-June 1, 1961

Grain	May-June Export period		June-July Export period		July-Aug. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	81	7	11	7	1,230	10	1,322	119,709
Barley	128	26	0	-	0	-	128	48,424
Grain sorghums	398	37-38	0	-	11	31	409	19,072
Oats	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	10,600
Rye	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	5,120

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 9,212,143 bu. of corn, 2,859,000 bu. of barley, 445,650 cwt. of grain sorghums, 1,535,509 bu. of oats, and 70,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE June 1, 1961	June 1, 1961	May 25, 1961	June 1, 1960	May 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	190-192	193	196-197	193
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	199-209	198-208	202-207	204
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	190-192	193	196-197	193
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	214-221	218-225	214-221	223
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	192	187	200	188
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	191	186	197	188
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	178-180	177-178	196-197	180
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	177-180	176-177	200-201	179
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	180-183	179-182	193-195	183
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	215-216	214-215	217	214
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	218-219	216-218	220	217
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	221-224	219-223	222-224	221
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	234-235	227-228	243-245	225
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	223	219	205-207	221
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	198	199-200	201-202	201
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	197	197	217-218	180
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	179	179	201	200
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	112	106-110	108-112	115-118	111
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	111-117	108-116	119-127	111
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-109	105-108	117-119	106
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	116	116-117	124	115
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	110-115	114-116	123-124	113
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	112-113	111-112	120-121	112
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	114-123	114-122	121-129	117
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-110	105-108	114-117	106
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	63-73	63-73	70-76	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	70	69-70	78	70
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	68-69	67-68	76-77	69
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	60-63	59-62	65-68	60
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	97	83-88	85-90	86-97	90
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	100	114-122	114-120	114-124	120
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	97	76-88	76-88	84-96	85
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	109	109	100	107
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	106-108	107-109	101-102	114
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	117-119	116-118	110-113	119
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	182-195	178-191	170-180	185
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	218-223	214-219	198-203	214
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	302	300	218-219	310
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	297-298	295-296	211-212	304
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	288	287	205	297
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	299	297	207-212	306
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	315	312	335	314

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Konsas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						May 26, 1961	May 19, 1961	May 27, 1960
Wheat	230,618	36,682	682,672	219,031	54,767	1,223,770	1,219,699	1,194,407
Oats	13	26	25	5,399	3,103	8,566	8,648	12,141
Barley	140	65	661	37,901	8,626	47,393	48,610	56,926
Rye	0	0	354	873	197	1,424	1,098	3,186
Flaxseed	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	32
Corn	19	879,678	205,244	204,036	524	1,289,501	1,296,004	1,172,069
Grain Sorghums	258,932	566	110,498	2,610	28,250	400,856	398,800	316,818
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,982

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	May 26, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		May 26, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		May 26, 1961	May 27, 1960		May 26, 1961	May 27, 1960
Wheat	3,780	174,705	1/ 109,070	329	13,140	15,378
Oats	0	558	1,168	24	3,964	37,461
Barley	259	28,929	20,932	674	5,484	29,419
Rye	0	4,090	1,874	8	236	2,559
Flaxseed	0	0	0	3	95	7,059
	May 26, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		May 26, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		May 26, 1961	May 27, 1960		May 26, 1961	May 27, 1960
Corn	441	61,109	24,067	6,619	138,120	63,026
Grain Sorghums	24	1/ 7,427	4,160	154	3,698	1,459
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,768

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	May 26, 1961	May 19, 1961	May 27, 1960	July 1,1960 May 26,1961	July 1, 1959 May 27, 1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	13,870	12,345	4,306	487,510	364,015
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	349	2/ -14	944	55,980	55,713
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	1,145	1,365	3,004	29,036	21,590
Donations	0	4,887	184	28,032	8,902
CCC Credit	0	3	33	3,665	222
Other	0	0	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	15,364	18,586	8,471	610,409	450,442

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

2/ After adjustment.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/					WHEAT AND FLOUR	
	FOR WEEK ENDED 2/			TOTAL April 1 TO		July 1960-	July 1959-
	May 26, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 19, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 27, 1960 1,000 BU.	May 26, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 27, 1960 1,000 BU.	Mar. 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	10,792	10,814	13,160	92,685	90,142	490,110	348,441
Canada	6,658	9,673	3,089	62,526	32,156	213,695	210,706
Argentina	323	856	2,190	4,178	18,278	64,058	51,523
Australia	3,815	3,852	1,038	35,436	11,802	120,560	92,302
Total	21,588	25,195	19,477	194,825	152,378	888,423	702,972

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/					EXPORTS 2/	
	FOR WEEK ENDED			TOTAL April 1 TO		July 1960-	July 1959-
	May 26, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 19, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 27, 1960 1,000 BU.	May 26, 1961 1,000 BU.	May 27, 1960 1,000 BU.	Mar. 1961 1,000 BU.	Mar. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	10,792	10,814	13,160	92,685	90,142	412,798	279,253
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					77,312	69,188
Oats	74	507	612	3,353	4,355	22,530	34,903
Barley	689	1,953	2,273	14,892	11,848	62,318	92,850
Rye	209	265	280	2,867	1,095	4,556	3,877
Flaxseed	576	466	107	1,779	236	3,423	7,630
						Oct. 1960- Mar. 1961	Oct. 1959- Mar. 1960
Corn	5,234	4,709	4,324	43,923	32,392	141,399	106,955
Grain sorghums	1,339	1,406	1,721	13,333	14,656	37,126	48,596
Soybeans	2,518	2,716	2,524	19,459	19,977	84,924	75,770

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended May 26, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Toledo 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	Superior 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
West Germany		79					187	266
Japan		39		512	175	588		1,314
Formosa			107					107
Korea				151				151
Netherlands				75			214	289
Canada	158						1/233	391
Total	158	118	107	738	175	588	634	2,518
Oct. 1, 1960-May 26, 1961								104,871
Oct. 1, 1959-May 27, 1960								95,326

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors. 1/ Duluth.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960–	July 1, 1959–
	May 24, 1961	May 17, 1961	May 25, 1960	May 24, 1961	May 25, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	0	256	4	1,659	812
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	1,534
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	28	18	12	659	1,132
Barley	551	134	120	9,719	12,789
Rye	0	117	0	1,604	3,211

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960–	July 1, 1959–
	June 1, 1961	May 25, 1961	June 2, 1960	June 1,1961	June 2,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	5,361	5,639	3,417	440,688	352,477
Oats 1/	2,308	2,390	824	109,379	90,681
Rye 1/	221	326	236	16,670	13,227
Barley 2/	2,187	2,409	3,058	176,445	180,986
Flaxseed 2/	128	105	136	17,617	16,644
				Oct. 1, 1960–	Oct. 1, 1959–
				June 1,1961	June 2,1960
Corn 1/	6,784	2,390	6,616	314,403	3/ 256,755

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

3/ Period Oct. 1, 1959-May 26, 1960 should have read 250,139.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	May 27, 1961	May 20, 1961	May 28, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	429,554	427,690	455,548
Corn	126,097	126,319	111,521
Oats	16,836	16,018	9,468
Rye	5,994	6,100	3,086
Barley	19,134	19,840	26,508
Soybeans	28,253	29,993	18,446
Grain Sorghums	164,740	165,214	148,391
Flaxseed	2,182	2,780	447
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	816	396	665
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	0	132	0
Rye	242	115	0

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolia, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

The following export payment rates pursuant to terms and conditions of the Wheat and Wheat Flour Export Program, GR-345 and GR-346 (IWA and Non-IWA) apply from 3:31 p.m. June 1, to 3:30 p.m. e.d.t. June 2, 1961.

WHEAT RATES (Cents per bushel)

Export Areas	Hard Red Spring		Durum		Hard Red Winter		Other classes 1/ 2/
	Export Rate Periods						
	Thru July 31, 1961	Aug. 1, thru May 31, 1962	Thru July 31, 1961	Aug. 1, thru May 31, 1962	Thru June 30, 1961	July 1, thru May 31, 1962	Thru May 31, 1962
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)							
All destinations	59	51	54	40	-	-	40
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	59	51	54	40	-	-	40
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	56	48	51	37	-	-	37

Export Areas	Other classes 1/ 2/ 3/	
	Export Rate Periods	
	Thru July 15, 1961	July 16, thru May 31, 1962
WEST COAST		
All destinations	53	44

FLOUR RATES (Cents per 100 lbs.)

Export Areas	Export Rate Periods					
	Thru Aug. 20, 1961	Aug. 21, thru May 31, 1962	Thru May 31, 1962	Thru June 30, 1961	Thru Aug. 31, 1961	Sept. 1, thru May 31, 1962
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)						
All destinations	174	149	-	-	-	-
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	161	-	-	-
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	154	-	-	-
PUERTO RICO						
All destinations	-	-	154	-	-	-
WEST COAST						
All destinations	-	-	-	-	204	171

The above rates on wheat and wheat flour shall serve as the export allowances to be used in establishing prices for CCC wheat for export under announcements GR-261 and GR-262 as provided therein. 1/ For the class "Mixed Wheat" on all coasts, the respective rates for the classes comprising the mixture will apply. 2/ Excluding Durum wheat. 3/ The West Coast "Other classes" wheat rate for the period July 16 through May 31, 1962, is applicable to sales of White wheat for shipment from California ports during the period June 1 through May 31, 1962.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Soybeans: Inspected receipts, by grades and percent 1/

Grade	April 1961 2/		March 1961		April 1960		October 1960-April - 1961		October 1959-April - 1960	
	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	Pct.
No. 1	6,113	30	7,523	29	4,721	22	90,185	26	52,757	18
No. 2	8,570	42	12,479	47	11,789	55	161,633	46	143,619	50
No. 3	3,743	19	3,999	15	3,565	17	66,753	19	64,776	23
No. 4	1,453	7	1,486	6	920	4	24,545	7	18,198	6
Sample	386	2	855	3	494	2	7,761	2	8,207	3
Total	20,265	100	26,342	100	21,489	100	350,877	100	287,557	100

1/ Carlot receipts have been converted to bushels on the basis that 1 carlot equals 1,800 bushels.

2/ Of the April receipts 2,400 bushels were Black, 4,100 Mixed and the remainder Yellow soybeans. Inspections of soybeans in April included 5,034,000 bushels as cargo lots, 1,779,878 bushels as truck receipts, and the balance as carlot receipts.

Based on reports of inspsections by licensed grain inspectors at all markets.

Average prices received by farmers, effective parity, and support rates
(Dollars per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.)

Grain	Average farm price			Effective parity	Av. price as percent of parity	National average price support rate		
	May 15, 1961	Apr. 15, 1961	May 15, 1960	May 15, 1961	May 15, 1961	1961 crop	1960 crop	1959 crop
Wheat	1.76	1.74	1.82	2.39	74	1.78	1.78	1.81
Corn	1.02	.965	1.07	1.62	63	1.20	1.06	1.12
Oats	.598	.581	.680	.843	71	.62	.50	.50
Barley	.875	.847	.866	1.25	70	.93	.77	.77
Rye	.841	.825	.909	1.48	57	1.02	.90	.90
Grain sorghums	1.56	1.48	1.54	2.48	63	1.93	1.52	1.52
Flaxseed	2.75	2.75	3.04	3.81	72	2.80	2.38	2.38
Soybeans	2.96	3.02	2.00	2.90	102	2.30	1.85	1.85

Average farm and parity prices from Crop Reporting Board.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 23 Washington 25, D. C. June 9, 1961

SOYBEANS SAG - MOST OTHER GRAINS FIRM

Soybean prices dropped sharply during the week ended June 8, while grain sorghums advanced to new crop-year highs. Wheat closed a little higher; corn, mostly lower. Other cash grains were generally steady.

Winter wheat finished 2-3¢ per bushel higher at principal markets but declined 1-2¢ nominally at Chicago. Strength stemmed largely from wet weather delays in harvesting of the new crop in the Southwest and from good demand, particularly from exporters. Spring wheat went up 2-3¢ but durum went down 2¢ at Minneapolis. Good export demand provided the main feature of the cash market. White wheat weakened further as trading remained slow at Portland. Rye held firm on light receipts at Minneapolis.

Corn prices weakened at most principal markets but advanced 2-3¢ per bushel at Kansas City and 3-4¢ at Omaha. Offerings were ample for trade needs at most markets but a little on the short side at Kansas City where competition was brisk. Planting made good progress and rapidly neared completion in the Corn Belt. Oats and barley prices were unchanged as a rule, except for a 3-4¢ advance on malting barley. Trading was held to a narrow range by the lack of offerings. Grain sorghums jumped 8-10¢ per cwt. higher at Kansas City and went up 2¢ at Ft. Worth as very limited offerings failed to satisfy good demand, particularly from feed mixers and processors.

Soybean prices plummeted 11-15¢ per bushel in the wake of a 4-day slump in the futures market. Weakness in end products and disappointing inspections for export also had a depressing influence on the spot market. Flaxseed held steady at Minneapolis.

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GRAIN INSPECTED FOR EXPORT ... during May totaled 117.6 million bushels, or about 22 million more than the month before and 27 million more than May 1960. About half, or 58 million bushels, of total May inspections were wheat. Corn accounted for around 26 million bushels; soybeans, almost 12 million. Inspections for export from Gulf ports reached 65.1 million bushels in May -- about 5 million more than the previous month and 20.5 million more than a year earlier. Inspections at Lake ports picked up as this season's navigation got well under way. Around 28.3 million bushels of grain were inspected at Lake ports in May. This compares with only 3.5 million bushels in April and 18.4 million in May 1960. Although inspections for export shipment from Atlantic and Pacific ports were down about 6 and 2 million bushels, respectively, from April, they were only slightly below May 1960. Transshipment of U. S. grain from Canadian ports since the opening of navigation on the St. Lawrence Seaway this season totaled 7.6 million bushels. This compares with 2.2 million bushels transshipped in the same April-May period a year earlier. (Detailed data are shown in tables on pages 7-10.)

FINAL SIGN-UP REPORT ... under the 1961 Feed Grain Program showed that farmers have agreed to divert 26.7 million acres of corn and grain sorghum plantings into soil conserving uses. This accounts for about 26 percent of the U. S. total 1959-60 average plantings for these two crops. Of the total sign-up, 20.1 million acres were corn and 6.6 million acres were grain sorghum.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, June 2-8, 1961

Grain	June-July Export period		Aug.-Sept. Export period		Oct.-Nov. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	4,257	5-8	750	11	0	-	5,007	124,716
Barley	1,388	25	28	26	0	-	1,416	49,840
Grain sorghums	315	30	285	32	100	35	700	19,772
Oats	207	10-11	0	-	0	-	207	10,807
Rye	83	31-33	0	-	0	-	83	5,203

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 21,627,000 bu. of corn, 1,808,666 bu. of barley, 1,217,120 cwt. of grain sorghums, 2,891,583 bu. of oats, and 158,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE June 8, 1961	June 8, 1961	June 1, 1961	June 8, 1960	May 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	192-194	190-192	198-199	193
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	201-211	199-209	202-207	204
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	192-194	190-192	198-199	193
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	217-224	214-221	214-221	223
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	191-192	192	198-199	188
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	189-190	191	195-196	188
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	180-182	178-180	191-192	180
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	180-182	177-180	195-196	179
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	182-185	180-183	193-195	183
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	218	215-216	222	214
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	221	218-219	225	217
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	224-226	221-224	227-229	221
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	232-233	234-235	242-244	225
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	218-220	219	205-207	221
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	197	197-198	200-201	201
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	198	197	215	180
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	179	179	201	200
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	112	108-112	106-110	112-115	111
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	113-120	111-117	115-125	111
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	109-112	105-109	113-115	106
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	115-116	116	124-125	115
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	112-114	110-115	122-124	113
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	111-112	112-113	117-118	112
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	113-123	114-123	117-129	117
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-107	107-110	111-114	106
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	63-73	63-73	69-75	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	70	70	76	70
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	68-69	68-69	74-75	69
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	59-62	60-63	63-66	60
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	97	81-86	83-88	86-96	90
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	100	118-125	114-122	114-124	120
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	97	76-88	76-88	84-96	85
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	108	108-109	101	107
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	106-108	106-108	98-101	114
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	117-119	117-119	109-112	119
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	190-205	182-195	168-177	185
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	220-225	218-223	200-205	214
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	288	302	216-217	310
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	282-283	297-298	209-210	304
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	277	288	203	297
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	285	299	205-210	306
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	315	315	325	314

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						June 2, 1961	May 26, 1961	June 3, 1960
Wheat							1,223,770	1,197,957
Oats							8,566	12,317
Barley							47,393	58,215
Rye							1,424	3,517
Flaxseed							2	22
Corn							1,289,501	1,172,544
Grain Sorghums							400,856	318,160
Soybeans							0	7,005

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	June 2, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		June 2, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		June 2, 1961	June 3, 1960		June 2, 1961	June 3, 1960
Wheat	3,670	1/ 178,365	1/ 113,102	253	13,393	15,734
Oats	0	558	1,168	61	4,024	37,826
Barley	689	29,619	1/ 21,546	99	5,583	29,521
Rye	0	4,090	1,874	0	1/ 236	2,634
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	95	7,067
	June 2, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		June 2, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		June 2, 1961	June 3,1960		June 2, 1961	June 3, 1960
Corn	54	61,163	1/ 24,088	5,047	143,168	66,460
Grain Sorghums	20	7,447	4,160	358	4,056	1/ 1,666
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,779

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	June 2, 1961	May 26, 1961	June 3, 1960	July 1, 1960 June 2, 1961	July 1, 1959 June 3, 1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	3,221	13,870	15,809	490,731	379,824
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	336	349	570	56,316	56,283
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	96	1,145	157	29,131	21,747
Donations	81	0	0	28,112	8,902
CCC Credit	359	0	0	4,024	222
Other	0	0	0	6,186	0
TOTAL	4,093	15,364	16,536	614,500	466,978

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED 2/ June 2, 1961	May 26, 1961	June 3, 1960	TOTAL May 1 TO June 2, 1961	June 3, 1960	WHEAT AND FLOUR July 1960-Apr. 1961	July 1959-Apr. 1960
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
United States	10,981	10,792	12,020	58,414	54,890	547,480	411,689
Canada	11,562	6,658	4,329	42,967	22,495	255,385	230,231
Argentina	1,735	323	1,742	3,179	9,542	70,762	63,590
Australia	9,952	3,815	1,915	25,141	6,112	145,993	100,407
Total	34,230	21,588	20,006	129,701	93,039	1,019,620	805,917

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED June 2, 1961	May 26, 1961	June 3, 1960	TOTAL May 1 TO June 2, 1961	June 3, 1960	EXPORTS 2/ July 1960-Apr. 1961	July 1959-Apr. 1960
	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.	1,000 BU.
Wheat	10,981	10,792	12,020	58,414	54,890	462,023	333,728
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					85,457	77,961
Oats	8	74	1,107	2,614	2,430	23,156	38,005
Barley	1,292	689	2,637	8,335	10,322	70,524	98,512
Rye	134	209	0	1,475	1,023	5,780	3,977
Flaxseed	540	576	220	2,165	456	3,423	7,631
						Oct. 1960-Apr. 1961	Oct. 1959-Apr. 1960
Corn	6,657	5,234	4,731	27,180	20,901	166,060	123,214
Grain sorghums	1,899	1,339	1,210	7,216	9,934	43,700	55,288
Soybeans	1,420	2,518	2,289	12,193	14,808	92,575	83,897

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended June 2, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Toledo 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	Pt.Allen 1,000 BU.	Superior 1,000 BU.	Duluth 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Netherlands		53				104	39	196
Germany						75		75
Norway				50			1/ 56	106
Canada	377					2/ 204		581
Japan		39		109	190			338
Formosa			124					124
Total	377	92	124	159	190	383	95	1,420
Oct. 1 - 1960-June 2, 1961								106,291
Oct. 1 - 1959-June 3, 1960								97,615

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors. 1/ Milwaukee. 2/ Saginaw.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED May 31, 1961	FOR WEEK ENDED May 24, 1961	FOR WEEK ENDED June 1, 1960	July 1, 1960-May 31, 1961	July 1, 1959-June 1, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	799	0	7	2,458	819
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	1,534
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	21	28	15	680	1,147
Barley	0	551	108	9,719	12,897
Rye	193	0	117	1,797	3,327

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED June 8, 1961	FOR WEEK ENDED June 1, 1961	FOR WEEK ENDED June 9, 1960	July 1, 1960-June 8, 1961	July 1, 1959-June 9, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	5,761	5,361	3,337	446,449	355,814
Oats 1/	2,395	2,308	1,472	111,774	92,153
Rye 1/	253	221	288	17,223	13,515
Barley 2/	2,517	2,187	3,476	178,962	184,462
Flaxseed 2/	102	128	166	17,718	16,810
				Oct. 1, 1960-June 8, 1961	Oct. 1, 1959-June 9, 1960
Corn 1/	7,613	6,784	7,565	322,016	264,320

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	June 3, 1961 (1,000 BU.)	May 27, 1961 (1,000 BU.)	June 4, 1960 (1,000 BU.)
Wheat	429,799	429,554	452,069
Corn	125,091	126,097	110,999
Oats	17,461	16,836	7,956
Rye	6,186	5,994	3,129
Barley	18,379	19,134	24,361
Soybeans	26,366	28,253	18,825
Grain Sorghums	163,990	164,740	147,567
Flaxseed	1,681	2,182	683
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	816	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	0	0	0
Rye	241	242	117

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

WHEAT: Inspections for export by classes, coastal areas, and country of destination

May 1961

COUNTRY	HARD RED SPRING	HARD RED WINTER	SOFT RED WINTER	WHITE	DURUM	MIXED	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS						
LAKE PORTS							
Canada	268	-	1,527	825	535	-	3,155
Venezuela	571	-	-	-	-	-	571
Netherlands	497	-	-	-	69	-	566
France	-	-	-	-	316	-	316
Other	105	-	-	-	-	-	105
Subtotal	1,441	0	1,527	825	920	-	4,713
ATLANTIC							
Italy	-	-	-	436	-	-	436
Yugoslavia	-	730	-	-	-	-	730
Pakistan	-	118	-	233	-	-	351
Philippines	483	-	-	-	-	-	483
Morocco	-	-	508	-	-	-	508
Other	364	458	85	89	-	-	996
Subtotal	847	1,306	593	758	0	0	3,504
GULF							
Colombia	-	1,274	-	-	-	-	1,274
Brazil	-	5,342	-	-	-	-	5,342
Yugoslavia	-	2,692	-	-	-	-	2,692
United Kingdom	-	1,073	-	-	-	-	1,073
Spain	-	3,891	-	-	-	-	3,891
Italy	-	7,249	-	-	-	-	7,249
Turkey	-	2,873	-	-	-	-	2,873
Syria	-	769	-	-	-	-	769
Israel	-	825	-	-	-	-	825
India	-	4,428	-	-	-	-	4,428
Pakistan	-	1,963	-	-	-	-	1,963
United Arab Rep.	-	592	-	-	-	-	592
Tunisia	-	606	-	-	-	-	606
Other	196	3,547	66	-	-	-	3,809
Subtotal	196	37,124	66	0	0	0	37,386
PACIFIC							
India	-	317	-	3,592	-	-	3,909
Pakistan	-	98	-	1,806	-	-	1,904
Korea	-	601	-	1,107	-	-	1,708
Japan	-	-	-	1,516	-	-	1,516
Morocco	-	-	-	1,962	-	-	1,962
Other	251	350	-	910	-	37	1,548
Subtotal	251	1,366	0	10,893	0	37	12,547
GRAND TOTAL	2,735	39,796	2,186	12,476	920	37	58,150
COASTAL AREA	July 1960-May 1961 --1,000 bu.						
Great Lakes	8,120	-	6,376	2,111	920	-	17,527
Atlantic	9,532	7,416	31,463	8,973	985	785	59,154
Gulf	3,405	290,305	12,238	-	385	5	306,338
Pacific	1,562	24,374	-	111,354	-	1,548	138,838
Total	22,619	322,095	50,077	122,438	2,290	2,338	521,857
	July 1959-May 1960 --1,000 bu.						
Great Lakes	9,010	59	642	1,986	-	-	11,697
Atlantic	13,922	18,298	21,169	17,705	-	702	71,796
Gulf	6,848	157,743	8,085	-	-	64	172,740
Pacific	2,179	17,144	-	90,765	-	-	110,088
Total	31,959	193,244	29,896	110,456	0	766	366,321

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by coastal areas and country of destination

May 1961

COUNTRY	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS							
LAKE PORTS								
Canada	-	193	180	206	5,456	-	3,883	9,918
Denmark	-	775	-	-	40	-	-	815
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	717	-	-	717
Netherlands	1,686	1,207	138	1,283	1,517	-	1,037	6,868
Belgium	599	483	-	87	775	-	13	1,957
West Germany	-	1,105	34	88	230	-	299	1,756
Other	-	87	601	331	354	-	201	1,574
Subtotal	2,285	3,850	953	1,995	9,089	0	5,433	23,605
ATLANTIC								
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	1,343	-	-	1,343
Ireland	-	-	-	-	956	-	-	956
Netherlands	-	70	-	-	62	-	53	185
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	112
West Germany	-	-	-	-	55	-	191	246
Greece	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	98
Taiwan (Formosa)	-	-	-	-	-	-	457	457
South Africa	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	186
Other	-	2	38	-	213	-	88	341
Subtotal	0	72	38	0	2,913	0	901	3,924
GULF								
Peru	-	-	-	-	221	-	-	221
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	370	-	-	370
Netherlands	323	-	30	-	2,465	1,178	612	4,608
Belgium	-	-	-	170	952	2,690	213	4,025
West Germany	-	161	-	-	738	63	228	1,190
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	418	-	418
Spain	-	908	-	-	2,192	-	-	3,100
Italy	-	-	-	-	868	-	561	1,429
Canary Islands	-	-	-	-	494	-	-	494
Israel	-	-	-	-	403	1,231	-	1,634
India	-	-	-	-	403	-	-	403
Korea	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	316
Japan	-	-	363	-	4,685	-	3,476	8,524
Other	6	-	-	-	281	450	209	946
Subtotal	329	1,069	393	170	14,072	6,030	5,615	27,678
PACIFIC								
West Germany	-	601	43	-	-	-	-	644
Korea	-	2,220	-	-	-	-	-	2,220
Taiwan (Formosa)	-	115	-	-	-	-	-	115
Japan	-	-	48	-	-	1,186	-	1,234
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Subtotal	0	2,936	91	0	0	1,186	1	4,214
GRAND TOTAL	2,614	7,927	1,475	2,165	26,074	7,216	11,950	59,421
Total Jan.-May'61	8,911	34,338	4,381	2,318	115,244	27,183	48,669	241,044
Total Jan.-May'60	11,311	36,079	2,051	236	76,117	37,125	43,721	206,640

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail or truck movement to Canada or Mexico. In some cases, the ultimate destination of the grain exported is not shown on the inspection reports. Therefore, the quantity for each country may vary from official Census data which are based on custom declarations.

GRAINS: Inspections for export by ports and areas

May 1961

PORTS	WHEAT	OATS	BARLEY	RYE	FLAXSEED	CORN	GRAIN SORGHUMS	SOYBEANS	TOTAL
	1,000 BUSHELS								
LAKE PORTS									
Duluth	408	754	2,119	146	405	1,201	-	718	5,751
Superior	1,953	1,531	1,556	807	1,590	2,715	-	1,389	11,541
Chicago	-	-	-	-	-	1,967	-	938	2,905
Saginaw	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	511
Carrollton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Toledo	1,894	-	-	-	-	3,058	-	2,152	7,104
Buffalo	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127
Milwaukee	-	-	175	-	-	148	-	56	379
Subtotal	4,713	2,285	3,850	953	1,995	9,089	0	5,433	28,318
ATLANTIC									
Portland, Me.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Boston	-	-	-	-	-	563	-	-	563
Albany	1,007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,007
New York	560	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	562
Philadelphia	734	-	-	-	-	255	-	49	1,038
Baltimore	664	-	70	-	-	514	-	500	1,748
Norfolk	539	-	-	38	-	1,581	-	352	2,510
Morehead City	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Subtotal	3,504	0	72	38	0	2,913	0	901	7,428
GULF									
Mobile	260	-	-	95	-	1,742	-	552	2,649
New Orleans	4,775	329	344	218	-	6,684	1,228	3,303	16,881
Port Allen	4,096	-	482	80	-	5,562	758	1,760	12,738
Port Arthur	4,788	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,788
Houston	10,831	-	209	-	-	80	223	-	11,343
Galveston	11,477	-	34	-	-	-	15	-	11,526
Corpus Christi	1,159	-	-	-	170	4	3,806	-	5,139
Subtotal	37,386	329	1,069	393	170	14,072	6,030	5,615	65,064
PACIFIC									
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Long Beach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
San Francisco	188	-	184	-	-	-	-	1	373
Oakland	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218
Stockton	229	-	173	-	-	-	-	-	402
Portland, Ore.	4,936	-	339	-	-	-	-	-	5,275
Astoria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
Vancouver	2,528	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	2,620
Longview	1,951	-	1,129	43	-	-	-	-	3,123
Tacoma	435	-	233	-	-	-	1,186	-	1,854
Seattle	2,062	-	786	48	-	-	-	-	2,896
Subtotal	12,547	0	2,936	91	0	0	1,186	1	16,761
TOTALS									
May 1961	58,150	2,614	7,927	1,475	2,165	26,074	7,216	11,950	117,571
Jan.-May'61	274,677	8,911	34,338	4,381	2,318	115,244	27,183	48,669	515,721
Jan.-May'60	206,502	11,311	36,079	2,051	236	76,117	37,125	43,721	413,142

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

U. S. Grains: Inspections for export from Canadian ports by country of destination, April-May 1961

Country	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Corn	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Total
				-1,000 bushels-					
United Kingdom	461	-	-	-	-	1,950	-	421	2,832
Portugal	588	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	588
Spain	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	450
Algeria	456	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	456
Denmark	-	-	2	-	-	145	-	445	592
Netherlands	357	-	-	-	153	555	-	-	1,065
Ireland	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
Belgium	127	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	145
France	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92
Israel	-	-	192	179	-	8	-	823	1,202
Dominican Rep.	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112
Totals									
April-May 1961	2,261	-	644	179	153	2,676	-	1,689	7,602
April-May 1960	801	147	-	477	-	771	-	-	2,196

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors.

Grains: United States exports, April 1961

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	May 1961 1/	Apr. 1961	May 1960	Apr. 1960	July 1960-Apr. 1961	July 1959-Apr. 1960
	-1,000 bushels-					
Wheat	58,000	49,225	47,344	54,475	462,023	333,728
Wheat flour in grain equivalent:						
U. S. wheat	8,000	8,145	6,018	8,773	85,457	77,961
Canadian wheat	-	177	13	25	562	410
Oats	2,600	626	1,779	3,102	23,156	38,005
Barley	8,000	8,206	7,980	5,662	70,524	98,512
Rye	1,500	1,223	968	100	5,780	3,977
Flaxseed	2,200	2/	315	1	3,423	7,631
					Oct. 1960-Apr. 1961	Oct. 1959-Apr. 1960
Corn	26,000	24,661	17,798	14,806	166,060	123,214
Grain sorghums	7,000	6,574	8,292	6,692	43,700	55,288
Soybeans	12,000	7,651	14,267	8,127	92,575	83,897

1/ Unofficial estimates based on boat loadings.
2/ Less than 500 bus.

Bureau of the Census.

1961 Feed grain program: Sign-up by States

State	Corn			Grain Sorghum		
	1959-60 Average Planted Acreage 1/	Base Acreage on Signed Farms	Acres to be Diverted	Prelim-inary Base Acreage	Base Acreage on Signed Farms	Acres to be Diverted
Alabama	2,212,000	791,317	432,681	34,613	15,478	7,343
Arizona	35,000	4,274	1,666	158,208	134,214	55,946
Arkansas	390,500	122,922	77,955	33,580	27,540	12,238
California	230,000	77,911	34,121	250,794	173,666	70,450
Colorado	493,000	247,080	103,761	708,704	596,491	241,569
Connecticut	41,000	1,674	996	-	-	-
Delaware	161,500	74,951	38,515	-	21	7
Florida	600,500	275,903	120,829	4,901	1,972	1,367
Georgia	2,788,500	756,466	322,206	30,968	19,442	9,516
Idaho	81,000	10,250	6,381	-	167	84
Illinois	10,191,500	6,346,298	2,286,365	24,869	14,296	6,198
Indiana	5,292,500	2,994,489	1,377,940	19,100	11,811	5,019
Iowa	12,481,000	8,592,513	2,921,401	66,359	46,244	15,103
Kansas	2,032,000	1,532,947	654,820	5,473,200	4,720,296	1,874,379
Kentucky	1,779,000	941,615	577,502	27,029	34,099	26,535
Louisiana	527,500	135,550	76,042	7,430	5,972	2,925
Maine	11,000	534	393	-	-	-
Maryland	506,000	161,031	79,087	910	113	81
Massachusetts	31,500	240	159	-	-	-
Michigan	2,224,000	984,626	550,151	-	35	35
Minnesota	6,822,500	4,390,354	1,553,127	-	1,819	612
Mississippi	1,344,000	442,559	237,217	17,500	24,925	11,375
Missouri	4,270,000	3,610,514	1,833,667	552,273	493,210	228,912
Montana	142,000	83,755	39,805	-	-	-
Nebraska	6,851,500	5,570,827	1,698,253	1,809,354	1,677,418	709,847
Nevada	4,500	1,003	784	-	68	68
New Hampshire	11,500	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	191,000	68,846	38,798	-	-	-
New Mexico	47,000	8,581	4,504	326,575	284,894	105,208
New York	656,500	315,632	190,317	-	-	-
N. Carolina	1,978,000	948,403	514,624	85,000	43,827	29,223
N. Dakota	1,348,500	1,046,471	414,675	471	462	206
Ohio	3,889,000	1,968,071	1,031,411	1,476	470	213
Oklahoma	270,500	92,674	58,673	1,294,000	949,286	476,199
Oregon	67,500	25,769	15,448	-	189	94
Pennsylvania	1,286,000	271,440	167,410	9,812	1,151	750
Rhode Island	6,000	49	30	-	-	-
S. Carolina	895,500	397,391	205,066	9,500	10,192	5,623
S. Dakota	4,283,500	2,520,625	848,537	222,070	145,281	68,001
Tennessee	1,620,000	716,022	446,241	34,500	30,110	18,150
Texas	1,469,500	783,685	342,610	7,463,564	6,347,800	2,608,742
Utah	51,500	10,926	7,458	339	341	241
Vermont	59,500	1,347	934	-	-	-
Virginia	806,000	236,957	134,765	7,890	4,267	2,208
Washington	87,000	36,965	18,327	-	4,695	2,249
West Virginia	148,000	14,924	9,508	-	14	12
Wisconsin	2,870,500	1,228,308	603,385	-	108	46
Wyoming	62,000	25,745	11,966	-	758	397
U.S. Total	83,648,000	48,870,434	20,090,511	18,674,989	15,823,142	6,597,171

1/ Planted for all purposes as published in the AMS 1960 Annual Summary.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Postage and Fees Paid

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

CCC Dispositions 1/
(All data in thousand bushels except grain sorghums in thousand cwt.)

	Wheat	Rye	Corn	Oats	Barley	Grain sorghums	Soybeans	Flaxseed
DOMESTIC SALES & DISPOSITIONS								
By CSS Commodity Offices								
Non-storable Country Whse.	1,941	9	9,325	54	118	1,513	0	4/
Non-storable Track & Term.	5,718	116	77,031	434	869	1,984	2	2
Statutory Minimum 2/	2,220	16	520	3,121	3,691	242	7,542	17
Other Domestic	154	80	255	185	235	303	5	76
Donations	17	0	737	77	0	2	0	0
By ASC County Offices *								
Non-storable Bin Site	7	13	55,115	38	12	6	3	0
Statutory Minimum 2/	3,336	2	185	115	658	6	794	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Domestic	13,393	236	143,168	4,024	5,583	4,056	8,346	95
EXPORT SALES & DISPOSITIONS								
GR-345 and GR-368 3/	110,911	656	31,183	558	10,518	4,218	0	0
Barter	29,131	3,434	23,145	0	7,324	2,567	0	0
CCC Credit	4,024	0	4,223	0	925	329	0	0
Other Exports	6,187	0	480	0	0	2	0	0
Donations	28,112	0	2,132	0	10,852	331	0	0
Total Export	178,365	4,090	61,163	558	29,619	7,447	0	0
TOTAL DISPOSITIONS	191,758	4,326	204,331	4,582	35,202	11,503	8,346	95

1/ July 1, 1960 - June 2, 1961 for wheat, rye, oats, barley and flaxseed; October 1, 1960 - June 2, 1961, for corn, grain sorghums, and soybeans.

2/ For unrestricted domestic use except soybeans which are sold for domestic or export use at announced prices.

3/ Sales under Payment-in-Kind Program; not applicable to soybeans and flaxseed.

4/ Less than 500 bushels.

* Does not include 896,203 bushels of corn, 296,931 bushels of oats, 932,697 bushels of barley and 1,708,874 cwt. of grain sorghums sold under Livestock Feed Program.

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 24 Washington 25, D. C. June 16, 1961

SOYBEANS DROP FURTHER - OTHER GRAINS LITTLE CHANGED

Soybeans were under pressure from various speculative factors in the futures market and cash prices sagged sharply during the week ended June 15. Wheat and grain sorghums finished on the firm side, but other grains were unchanged to a little weaker.

Winter wheat advanced as much as 5¢ per bushel at Kansas City despite the arrival of the first new-crop shipment from Kansas. Demand was urgent but wet weather interrupted combining and created a local supply shortage. Good domestic and export demand, harvest delays, and reports that a large amount of new-crop wheat was going into loan in the country had a firming influence on winter wheat at other markets. Spring and durum wheat held firm in Minneapolis where offerings and demand were both light. White wheat was unchanged in slow trading at Portland. Rye weakened a little at Minneapolis as buyers were not anxious to take on additional supplies in view of the rapid development of the new crop in major producing areas.

Corn prices drifted 1-2¢ per bushel lower at principal markets. Trading was dull on the cash market but late speculation in the futures appeared to build up some interest in forward positions. Planting was in the final stages in most of the Corn Belt. Early planted stands and young plants were in good condition. Oats weakened slightly along with corn, but barley was generally unchanged. Grain sorghums reached new crop-year highs as prices went up 2-3¢ per cwt. behind continued good demand for meager offerings.

Soybeans dropped 18-21¢ per bushel as the cash market followed the slump in futures. At the close, Chicago prices were down 67¢ from April's high. The downturn reflected liquidating pressure, weakness in oil and meal prices, smaller weekly export inspections than a year ago, and excellent weather for the new crop. Flaxseed held steady at Minneapolis.

Special Features

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JUNE 1 CROP PRODUCTION...indicates the 1961 wheat crop will total 1 billion 343 million bushels. This is 1 percent below 1960 but 23 percent above the 10-year (1950-59) average, according to the Crop Reporting Board. Production of winter wheat is forecast at 1 billion 121 million bushels -- 3 million bushels more than last year and a third above average. Production of all spring wheat is estimated at 223 million bushels -- 10 percent below 1960 and 13 percent below average. Durum wheat is expected to account for 28 million bushels of the spring wheat total. June 1 condition of rye was 88 percent of normal, or about the same as a year earlier and 5 points above average.

CONTRACTS TO PROCESS ROLLED OATS...for distribution to needy families were awarded recently. About 457,000 bushels of CCC-owned oats will be processed under these contracts into 6,651,288 pounds of oatmeal packed in 3-pound containers This brings total rolled oats obtained for distribution to needy families to 36,397,056 pounds for which about 2,485,000 bushels of CCC-owned oats were used.

SOYBEAN CO-OPS WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR PRICE SUPPORT... on 1961-crop soybeans. Warehouse-storage loans and purchase agreements will be extended to qualified producer-owned and producer-controlled cooperative soybean marketing associations. This method of price support will be similar to that followed for several years for cooperatives under price-support programs for dry beans and rice. Loans and purchase agreements will be made directly to soybean cooperatives on eligible soybeans produced by the cooperatives' members and marketed through the associations. Cooperatives must ascertain from each producer and certify to USDA that the soybeans meet all price-support eligibility requirements.. Details of this change in the soybean support program will be available soon in an amendment to the 1961 soybean price-support regulations.

FOOD FOR PEACE AUTHORIZATIONS...issued this week provide for purchases from U.S. suppliers of about 88,000 metric tons of wheat or wheat flour by India and about 13,000 metric tons of wheat flour by U.A.R. (Syria). Authorizations were issued under Title I, P.L. 480 agreements with these two countries.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, June 9-15, 1961

Grain	June-July Export period		Aug.-Sept. Export period		Oct.-Nov. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	398	1	928	3-4	0	-	1,326	126,042
Barley	53	22-25	0	-	0	-	53	49,893
Grain sorghums	28	30	82	32	67	35	177	19,949
Oats	323	10-12	90	11	0	-	413	11,220
Rye	50	30	0	-	0	-	50	5,253

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 8,296,948 bu. of corn, 217,371 bu. of barley, 177,980 cwt. of grain sorghums, 1,903,090 bu. of oats, and 236,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE June 15, 1961	June 15, 1961	June 8, 1961	June 15, 1960	May 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	197	192-194	192-193	193
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	203-212	201-211	201-207	204
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	197	192-194	192-193	193
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	217-224	217-224	214-221	223
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	193	191-192	193-194	188
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	188	189-190	192	188
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	181-183	180-182	188-189	180
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	181-182	180-182	192-193	179
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	-	182-185	192-194	183
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	219	218	224	214
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	222	221	227	217
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	225-227	224-226	229-231	221
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	233-235	232-233	241-242	225
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	220	220	204-205	221
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	197	197	198-199	201
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	199	198	212	180
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	178	179	185	200
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	112	107-111	108-112	115-117	111
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	111-119	113-120	113-123	111
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-110	109-112	112-114	106
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	113-114	115-116	122-123	115
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	112-113	112-114	120-122	113
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-108	111-112	117-118	112
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	-	113-123	117-128	117
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	103-105	105-107	111-114	106
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	63-73	63-73	69-75	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	68	70	76-77	70
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	67-68	68-69	76-77	69
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	58-61	59-62	64-67	60
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	97	83-88	81-86	80-90	90
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	100	118-125	118-125	114-124	120
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	97	76-88	76-88	84-96	85
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	107-108	108	96	107
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	106-108	106-108	98-100	114
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	118-120	117-119	112-115	119
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	192-208	190-205	164-174	185
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	222-227	220-225	197-202	214
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	269	288	213-214	310
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	261-262	282-283	208-209	304
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	258	277	202	297
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	267	285	203-209	306
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	315	315	315	314

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						June 9, 1961	June 2, 1961	June 10, 1960
Wheat	231,109	36,608	680,598	223,050	54,752	1,226,117	1,224,607	1,193,196
Oats	13	26	25	5,743	3,080	8,887	8,779	12,422
Barley	137	22	767	37,842	8,600	47,368	47,416	60,729
Rye	0	0	490	904	197	1,591	1,079	3,438
Flaxseed	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	18
Corn	0	870,044	200,258	202,562	526	1,273,390	1,282,105	1,167,024
Grain Sorghums	258,634	560	111,257	1,326	28,296	400,073	399,245	318,707
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,358

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	June 9, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		June 9, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		June 9, 1961	June 10, 1960		June 9, 1961	June 10, 1960
Wheat	6,907	1/ 185,274	1/ 120,011	209	13,601	16,111
Oats	0	558	1,168	18	4,042	38,110
Barley	1,477	31,122	1/ 23,066	108	5,691	29,560
Rye	0	4,090	2,346	10	246	1/ 2,644
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	95	7,072
	June 9, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		June 9, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		June 9, 1961	June 10, 1960		June 9, 1961	June 10, 1960
Corn	2,166	63,330	1/ 24,490	5,820	148,988	70,227
Grain Sorghums	140	7,587	4,160	373	4,429	1,763
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	33,912

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	June 9, 1961	June 2, 1961	June 10, 1960	July 1,1960 June 9,1961	July 1, 1959 June 10,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	9,715	3,221	2,140	500,447	381,963
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	3,920	336	373	60,235	56,656
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	1,249	96	983	2/ 30,382	2/ 22,743
Donations	0	81	184	28,112	9,085
CCC Credit	130	359	0	4,154	222
Other	0	0	919	6,186	919
TOTAL	15,014	4,093	4,599	629,516	471,588

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED 2/ June 9, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 2, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 10, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL May 1 TO June 9, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 10, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT AND FLOUR July 1960-Apr. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Apr. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	7,756	10,981	8,032	66,169	62,922	547,480	411,689
Canada	11,025	11,562	5,074	53,992	27,570	255,385	230,231
Argentina	220	3/ 118	1,510	1,782	11,052	70,762	63,590
Australia	5,048	9,952	3,796	30,189	9,908	145,993	100,407
Total	24,049	3/ 32,613	18,412	152,132	111,452	1,019,620	805,917

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia. 3/ Revised.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED June 9, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 2, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 10, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL May 1 TO June 9, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 10, 1960 1,000 BU.	EXPORTS 2/ July 1960-Apr. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Apr. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	7,756	10,981	8,032	66,169	62,922	462,023	333,728
U.S. Wheat Flour	.....	..... Not available weekly			.....	85,457	77,961
Oats	131	8	1,407	2,745	3,837	23,156	38,005
Barley	877	1,292	2,199	9,212	12,521	70,524	98,512
Rye	59	134	71	1,534	1,094	5,780	3,977
Flaxseed	349	540	184	2,514	640	3,423	7,631
						Oct. 1960-Apr. 1961	Oct. 1959-Apr. 1960
Corn	5,725	6,657	6,504	32,905	27,405	166,060	123,214
Grain sorghums	1,077	1,899	1,730	8,293	11,665	43,700	55,288
Soybeans	2,772	1,420	3,475	14,965	18,283	92,575	83,897

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended June 9, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	Chicago 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	MOBILE 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	Superior 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Canada							348	348
Taiwan (Formosa)	18			182				200
Netherlands				207		167		374
Japan				758	150	464		1,372
West Germany				367				367
Italy			111					111
Total	18		111	1,514	150	631	348	2,772
Oct. 1, 1960 - June 9, 1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109,063
Oct. 1, 1959 - June 10, 1960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101,091

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- June 7, 1961	July 1, 1959- June 8, 1960
	June 7, 1961	May 31, 1961	June 8, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	2	799	26	2,460	845
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	1,534
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	21	21	23	702	1,170
Barley	547	0	2	10,266	12,899
Rye	220	193	349	2,018	3,677

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960- June 15, 1961	July 1, 1959- June 16, 1960
	June 15, 1961	June 8, 1961	June 16, 1960		
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	6,231	5,761	4,291	452,680	360,105
Oats 1/	2,480	2,395	1,868	114,254	94,021
Rye 1/	313	253	571	17,436	14,086
Barley 2/	3,223	2,517	4,761	182,185	189,222
Flaxseed 2/	126	102	154	17,845	16,964
				Oct. 1, 1960- June 15,1961	Oct. 1, 1959- June 16, 1960
Corn 1/	9,312	7,613	8,835	336,722	273,155

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	June 10, 1961	June 3, 1961	June 11, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	431,802	429,799	499,801
Corn	121,883	125,091	104,129
Oats	17,954	17,461	7,516
Rye	6,234	6,186	2,947
Barley	19,155	18,379	23,632
Soybeans	23,531	26,366	18,051
Grain Sorghums	163,758	163,990	148,238
Flaxseed	1,491	1,681	556
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	59	0	60
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	132	0	0
Rye	392	241	108

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolia, Kanaas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Wheat: Estimated production by States, June 1, 1961

State	Winter wheat			Spring wheat			Total all wheat		
	Indicated 1961	1960	Average 1950-59	Indicated 1961 1/	1960	Average 1950-59	Indicated 1961	1960	Average 1950-59
	--1,000 bushels--								
New York	7,670	7,380	10,424	-	-	-	7,670	7,380	10,424
New Jersey	1,551	1,617	1,737	-	-	-	1,551	1,617	1,737
Pennsylvania	16,089	15,782	17,359	-	-	-	16,089	15,782	17,359
Ohio	46,500	52,500	44,546	-	-	-	46,500	52,500	44,546
Indiana	43,098	41,844	35,588	-	-	-	43,098	41,844	35,588
Illinois	53,382	46,226	45,649	-	-	-	53,382	46,226	45,649
Michigan	38,080	33,926	33,641	-	-	-	38,080	33,926	33,641
Wisconsin	957	952	760	864	728	984	1,821	1,680	1,744
Minnesota	575	500	987	24,333	26,043	16,252	24,908	26,543	17,239
Iowa	2,900	2,525	3,044	600	460	270	3,500	2,985	3,314
Missouri	39,469	37,648	37,089	-	-	-	39,469	37,648	37,089
North Dakota	-	-	-	110,511	127,500	112,893	110,511	127,500	112,893
South Dakota	11,039	17,253	7,154	23,632	28,903	26,983	34,671	46,156	34,137
Nebraska	100,768	85,472	78,982	247	240	456	101,015	85,712	79,438
Kansas	275,070	290,640	181,070	-	-	-	275,070	290,640	181,070
Delaware	667	775	911	-	-	-	667	775	911
Maryland	4,050	4,588	4,723	-	-	-	4,050	4,588	4,723
Virginia	6,993	6,656	6,875	-	-	-	6,993	6,656	6,875
West Virginia	702	756	961	-	-	-	702	756	961
North Carolina	10,400	7,966	7,844	-	-	-	10,400	7,966	7,844
South Carolina	3,720	3,358	3,184	-	-	-	3,720	3,358	3,184
Georgia	2,250	2,070	2,098	-	-	-	2,250	2,070	2,098
Kentucky	5,088	5,191	4,596	-	-	-	5,088	5,191	4,596
Tennessee	3,626	3,408	3,794	-	-	-	3,626	3,408	3,794
Alabama	1,300	1,300	1,038	-	-	-	1,300	1,300	1,038
Mississippi	1,204	1,110	971	-	-	-	1,204	1,110	971
Arkansas	4,234	4,420	1,810	-	-	-	4,234	4,420	1,810
Louisiana	1,060	1,218	2/ 858	-	-	-	1,060	1,218	2/ 858
Oklahoma	115,296	121,278	67,192	-	-	-	115,296	121,278	67,192
Texas	93,000	84,645	33,752	-	-	-	93,000	84,645	33,752
Montana	47,630	44,924	38,923	31,428	34,593	53,798	79,058	79,517	92,721
Idaho	19,712	17,437	19,620	18,318	17,594	21,910	38,030	35,031	41,530
Wyoming	3,582	4,761	4,907	720	780	1,079	4,302	5,541	5,986
Colorado	59,275	65,313	37,667	690	808	1,187	59,965	66,121	38,854
New Mexico	5,187	4,480	1,525	-	66	202	5,187	4,546	1,727
Arizona	1,064	858	1,522	-	-	-	1,064	858	1,522
Utah	2,592	3,145	4,308	1,568	1,961	2,742	4,160	5,106	7,050
Nevada	60	105	124	330	352	387	390	457	511
Washington	60,390	61,608	60,527	6,380	3,494	10,905	66,770	65,102	71,432
Oregon	23,042	23,752	23,130	2,884	2,790	4,563	25,926	26,542	27,693
California	7,245	7,744	9,782	-	-	-	7,245	7,744	9,782
Total	1,120,517	1,117,131	840,244	222,505	246,312	254,654	1,343,022	1,363,443	1,094,898

1/ Based largely on prospective planted acreage reported in March.
2/ Short-time average.
Crop Reporting Board.

Wheat: Supplies available for export or carryover in the United States, Canada, Argentina, and Australia, June 1, 1959-61

ITEM	1960-61 Preliminary	1959-60	1958-59
	--Million bushels--		
UNITED STATES			
Carryover stocks, July 1	1,314	1,295	881
New Crop	1,363	1,127	1,462
Total supplies	2,677	2,422	2,343
Domestic requirements for season 1/	602	598	604
Supplies available for export or carryover	2,075	1,824	1,739
Exports, July 1 through May 31 2/	613	465	406
Supplies on June 1 for export or carryover	1,462	1,359	1,333
CANADA			
Carryover stocks, August 1	538	549	639
New crop	490	414	372
Total supplies	1,028	963	1,011
Domestic requirements for season 1/	150	148	167
Supplies available for export or carryover	878	815	844
Exports, August 1 through May 31 2/	283	235	244
Supplies on June 1 for export or carryover	595	580	600
ARGENTINA			
Carryover stocks, December 1	50	65	70
New crop	160	215	245
Total supplies	210	280	315
Domestic requirements for season 1/	140	142	153
Supplies available for export or carryover	70	138	162
Exports, December 1 through May 31 2/	31	42	56
Supplies on June 1 for export or carryover	39	96	106
AUSTRALIA			
Carryover stocks, December 1	64	68	18
New crop	270	198	215
Total supplies	334	266	233
Domestic requirements for season 1/	75	78	69
Supplies available for export or carryover	259	188	164
Exports, December 1 through May 31 2/	118	63	43
Supplies on June 1 for export or carryover	141	125	121
TOTAL FOR THE FOUR COUNTRIES			
Carryover stocks, beginning of season	1,966	1,977	1,608
New crop	2,283	1,954	2,294
Total supplies	4,249	3,931	3,902
Domestic requirements for season 1/	967	966	993
Supplies available for export or carryover	3,282	2,965	2,909
Exports, season through May 31 2/	1,045	805	749
Supplies on June 1 for export or carryover	2,237	2,160	2,160

1/ Estimated requirements for seed, food (milling for domestic use), and feed for the season.

2/ Exports of wheat and flour in grain equivalent.

Wheat: Inspected carlot, cargo and trucklot receipts by class and grade, 1959-60

Class	No. 1 Heavy	No. 1	No. 2	No. 3	No. 4	No. 5	Sample	Total		Total Inspected receipts by subclass
	--1,000 bushels--									
Hard Red Spring										
Carlot 1/	30,525	51,203	40,337	38,929	8,761	1,239	2,320	173,314	Dark No. Spring	191,959
Cargo	2,090	3,448	13,887	920	40	-	803	21,188	Northern Spring	19,228
Trucklot	3,480	5,923	3,905	2,473	750	59	152	16,742	Red Spring	57
Total	36,095	60,574	58,129	42,322	9,551	1,298	3,275	211,244	Total	211,244
Durum										
Carlot 1/	-	8,575	3,287	10,706	2,310	435	939	26,252	Hard Amber Durum	21,213
Cargo	-	-	146	-	-	-	-	146	Amber Durum	4,640
Trucklot	-	190	256	311	70	16	28	871	Durum	1,416
									Red Durum	0
Total	0	8,765	3,689	11,017	2,380	451	967	27,269	Total	27,269
Hard Red Winter										
Carlot 1/	-	484,918	170,092	54,950	10,704	3,967	12,546	737,177	Dark Hard Winter	364,071
Cargo	-	23,154	6,813	7,297	204	-	106	37,574	Hard Winter	352,417
Trucklot	-	24,500	8,290	2,573	751	466	1,873	38,453	Yellow Hd. Winter	96,716
Total	0	532,572	185,195	64,820	11,659	4,433	14,525	813,204	Total	813,204
Soft Red Winter										
Carlot 1/	-	37,014	39,273	8,712	1,419	688	1,533	88,639	Red Winter	115,666
Cargo	-	5,486	9,898	586	1,033	99	26	17,128	Western Red	327
Trucklot	-	2,372	4,317	1,933	646	278	680	10,226		
Total	0	44,872	53,488	11,231	3,098	1,065	2,239	115,993	Total	115,993
White										
Carlot 1/	-	113,177	45,972	14,558	2,293	779	1,351	178,131	Hard White	9,252
Cargo	-	23,692	4,589	810	89	49	108	29,337	Soft White	84,501
Trucklot	-	9,884	4,270	1,234	255	130	260	16,033	White Club	66,409
									Western White	63,339
Total	0	146,753	54,832	16,602	2,637	958	1,719	223,501	Total	223,501
Grand Total	36,095	793,536	355,333	145,992	29,325	8,205	22,725	1,391,211	Grand Total	1,391,211

1/ Carlots converted to bushels on the basis of 1,900 bushels per carlot.

The following export payment rates pursuant to terms and conditions of the Wheat and Wheat Flour Export Program, GR-345 and GR-346 (IWA and Non-IWA) apply from 3:31 p.m. June 15, to 3:30 p.m. e.d.t. June 16, 1961.

WHEAT RATES (Cents per bushel)

Export Areas	Hard Red Spring		Durum		Hard Red Winter		Other classes 1/ 2/
	Export Rate Periods						
	Thru July 31, 1961	Aug.1, thru May 31, 1962	Thru July 31, 1961	Aug.1, thru May 31, 1962	Thru June 30, 1961	July 1, thru May 31, 1962	Thru May 31, 1962
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)							
All destinations	62	54	39	32	-	-	42
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	62	54	39	32	-	-	42
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	59	51	36	29	-	-	39

Export Areas	Other classes 1/ 2/ 3/	
	Thru July 15, 1961	July 16, thru May 31, 1962
WEST COAST		
All destinations	53	44 / 43 / 42

FLOUR RATES (Cents per 100 lbs.)

Export Areas	Export Rate Periods				
	Thru Aug. 20, 1961	Aug. 21, thru May 31, 1962	Thru May 31, 1962	Thru Aug. 31, 1961	Sept. 1, thru May 31, 1962
EAST COAST (Including St. Lawrence and Great Lakes ports)					
All destinations	180	159	-	-	-
GULF COAST Destinations other than the West Indies and other than Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	168	-	-
GULF COAST to the West Indies and Atlantic or Caribbean ports in Latin America	-	-	161	-	-
PUERTO RICO					
All destinations	-	-	161	-	-
WEST COAST					
All destinations	-	-	-	204	171

The above rates on wheat and wheat flour shall serve as the export allowances to be used in establishing prices for CCC wheat for export under announcements GR-261 and GR-262 as provided therein. 1/ For the class "Mixed Wheat" on all coasts, the respective rates for the classes comprising the mixture will apply. 2/ Excluding Durum wheat. 3/ The West Coast "Other classes" wheat rate for the period July 16 through May 31, 1962, is applicable to sales of White wheat for shipment from California ports during the period June 1 through May 31, 1962.

Grains: United States imports, April 1961

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	May 1961 1/	Apr. 1961	May 1960	Apr. 1960	July 1960-Apr. 1961	July 1959-Apr. 1960
	- 1,000 bushels -					
Wheat:						
For grinding in bond	-	10	11	25	227	299
Full duty	-	2/	1	1	74	291
Unfit for human consumption	1,000	620	376	750	6,371	5,315
Wheat flour in grain equivalent	-	2	7	5	46	60
Oats	125	162	101	131	1,082	1,634
Barley	1,500	680	1,113	71	8,332	12,130
Rye	300	250	271	112	2,609	3,869
Flaxseed	-	0	2/	0	0	2/
					Oct. 1960-Apr. 1961	Oct. 1959-Apr. 1960
Corn 3/	100	80	73	124	623	742
Soybeans	-	27	2/	2/	4	1

1/ Unofficial estimates based on Canadian reports.
2/ Less than 500 bushels.
3/ Mostly imports into Puerto Rico.

Bureau of the Census.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Volume 9 No. 25 Washington 25, D. C. June 23, 1961

GRAIN MARKETS MIXED - SOME PRICES CHANGE SHARPLY

Cash grain markets showed a mixed trend for the week ended June 22. Durum wheat, rye and flaxseed registered unusually sharp advances on growing concern over dry conditions in important U. S. and Canadian producing areas. Variations in other cash grain prices were limited to a nickel or less.

Winter wheat dropped 3-5¢ per bushel at Kansas City and St. Louis. Incoming new-crop wheat was of low protein content. Soggy fields and heavy dews at night are slowing the pace of combines in Kansas. However, excellent yields were reported on the harvested acreage. Also, better milling quality is anticipated when cutting spreads to western Kansas. Winter wheat strengthened in Ft. Worth and Chicago, supported by the tight holding policy of farmers and heavy movement into loan. Exporters were aggressive in the Gulf area. Spring wheat went up 6¢ and durum shot up 15¢ at Minneapolis as buyers upped bids on news of the drouth and flour sales picked up. Soft white wheat was unchanged at Portland with light domestic demand and moderate export trading. Rye advanced 9¢ on drouth news and light receipts at Minneapolis.

Corn prices softened a little in rather dull trading. Demand absorbed most offerings. Oats finished a little firmer and barley strengthened behind improved demand. Grain sorghum prices reversed last week's trend and went down 2-5¢ per cwt. this week as demand slacked off with buyers awaiting the new crop. Also, USDA announced its intention to stabilize grain sorghum markets at around present levels during the interim period.

Soybean prices moved within a narrow range but ended up around 1-3¢ per bushel higher. Receipts were light but the maritime strike, unimpressive inspections for export, and weakness in the futures markets for oil and meal held the cash advance in check. Flaxseed chalked up a 20¢ per bushel advance at Minneapolis largely on news of drouth conditions in North Dakota and the main producing area of Canada.

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FARMERS PUT A RECORD 611.4 MILLION BUSHELS OF CORN UNDER PRICE SUPPORT ... through May 31. This compares with 529.5 million bushels of 1959-crop corn put under support by May 31, 1960 and the previous high of 550.9 million bushels from the 1948 crop. Of the total 611.4 million bushels of 1960-crop corn put under support through May, 511.6 million bushels were farm-stored loans, 37.9 million warehouse-stored loans, and 61.9 million bushels under purchase agreements.

COUNTY AND TERMINAL PRICE-SUPPORT RATES FOR 1961-CROP RYE ... have been announced. Rates are based on the 1961-crop national average support price of $1.02 per bushel for rye grading No. 2 or better, or grading No. 3 on the factor of test weight only. The 1961 support rate is 12¢ per bushel higher than the 1960-crop support price of 90¢ per bushel.

GRAIN SORGHUM SALES POLICY FOR INTERIM PERIOD ... was announced this week. USDA will continue to offer CCC-owned grain sorghum after July 1 at about the current sales prices, which reflect $1.87 per cwt. on a national average, by selling grain sorghum represented by certificates issued under the emergency feed grain program. USDA's present intention is to continue this policy until the 1961 crop becomes available in volume in order to stabilize grain sorghum markets around present levels during the summer period.

PROGRESS OF CANADIAN SEEDING ... on acreage expected to be sown to spring wheat, oats, barley, flaxseed, and mixed grains was estimated to be 91 percent completed by May 31, according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Seeding was 82 percent completed by this date in 1960. Percentages of the five major crops seeded by May 31, with corresponding data for 1960 in parentheses, are as follows: Spring wheat 98 (93); oats 84 (74); barley 86 (71); flaxseed 80 (66); and mixed grains 83 (65). Damage to fall-sown crops by winterkilling was only moderate.

FOOD FOR PEACE BARLEY PURCHASE AUTHORIZATION ISSUED TO ISRAEL ... this week provides for financing the purchase under Title I, P. L. 480 of about 28,900 metric tons of barley in bulk, Grade U. S. No. 3 or better, of the classes barley or western barley, excluding malting barley of any type, from U. S. suppliers.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, June 16-22, 1961

Grain	June-July Export period		Aug.-Sept. Export period		Oct.-Nov. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	514	1	10	2	0	-	524	126,566
Barley	9	23	94	25	0	-	103	49,996
Grain sorghums	0	-	384	27-30	100	30	484	20,433
Oats	628	11-14	9	13	0	-	637	11,857
Rye	60	31	0	-	0	-	60	5,313

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1-June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1-September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 4,096,173 bu. of corn, 152,666 bu. of barley, 831,300 cwt. of grain sorghums, 1,491,829 bu. of oats, and 500,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE June 22, 1961	June 22, 1961	June 15, 1961	June 22, 1960	May 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	192-194	197	189	193
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	202-213	203-212	198-206	204
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	192-194	197	189	193
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	218-226	217-224	212-219	223
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	194	193	190-192	188
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	189	188	187-188	188
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	182-183	181-183	183-184	180
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	182-183	181-182	187-188	179
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	183-186	187-191	184-188	183
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	225	219	220	214
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	228	222	223	217
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	231-233	225-227	225-227	221
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	248-250	233-235	237-240	225
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	215	220	204-206	221
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	196-197	196-197	196-197	201
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	201	199	202	5/ 200
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	179	178	179	5/ 180
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	112	116-120	107-111	112-114	111
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	109-118	111-119	113-121	111
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	105-110	107-110	112-114	106
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	113	113-114	118-119	115
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	111-112	112-113	116-117	113
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	107-108	107-108	113-114	112
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	110-119	111-119	118-127	117
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	103-105	103-105	108-111	106
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	64-73	63-73	69-75	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	68-69	68	74	70
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	68-69	67-68	74-75	69
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	59-62	58-61	62-65	60
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	97	89-94	83-88	80-89	90
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	100	120-126	118-125	110-120	120
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	97	76-88	76-88	80-88	85
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	106-107	107-108	96	107
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	109-110	106-108	98-100	114
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	119-120	118-120	111-113	119
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	189-203	192-208	162-170	185
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	220-225	222-227	192-197	214
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	270	269	211-213	310
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	262-263	261-262	206-207	304
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	261	258	199	297
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	263	267	201-208	306
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	335	315	310	314

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

5/ Corrected.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						June 16, 1961	June 9, 1961	June 17, 1960
Wheat	227,675	36,670	676,659	225,161	50,781	1,216,946	1,226,117	1,193,318
Oats	13	23	25	6,193	3,080	9,334	8,887	12,804
Barley	121	19	755	38,088	8,613	47,596	47,368	62,188
Rye	0	0	492	1,012	197	1,701	1,591	3,499
Flaxseed	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	14
Corn	57	862,372	200,718	201,609	386	1,265,142	1,273,390	1,162,982
Grain Sorghums	258,166	503	109,893	1,330	28,187	398,079	400,073	319,570
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,686

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	June 16, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		June 16, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		June 16,1961	June 17,1960		June 16,1961	June 17,1960
Wheat	8,344	1/ 193,609	1/ 123,458	155	13,756	16,331
Oats	0	558	1,168	12	4,055	38,255
Barley	9	31,131	23,575	42	5,733	29,715
Rye	0	4,090	2,386	0	246	1/ 2,667
Flaxseed	0	0	0	0	95	7,073
	June 16, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		June 16, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		June 16, 1961	June 17,1960		June 16, 1961	June 17,1960
Corn	593	63,923	26,199	7,601	156,589	74,112
Grain Sorghums	828	8,415	4,182	809	1/ 5,466	1,959
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	34,241

1/ Adjusted.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	June 16, 1961	June 9, 1961	June 17, 1960	July 1,1960 June 16,1961	July 1,1959 June 17,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	8,890	9,715	1,459	509,336	383,422
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	1,375	3,920	534	61,610	57,190
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	1,375	1,249	2,109	31,758	24,852
Donations	0	0	62	28,112	9,147
CCC Credit	199	130	0	4,353	222
Other	0	0	0	6,186	919
TOTAL	11,839	15,014	4,164	641,355	475,752

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED 2/ June 16, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 9, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 17, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ TOTAL May 1 TO June 16, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 17, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT AND FLOUR July 1960-Apr. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Apr. 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	11,267	7,756	7,874	77,436	70,796	547,480	411,689
Canada	10,292	11,025	6,020	64,283	33,589	255,385	230,231
Argentina	452	220	1,767	2,234	12,819	70,762	63.590
Australia	4,622	5,048	2,374	34,811	12,282	145,993	100,407
Total	26,633	24,049	18,035	178,764	129,486	1,019,620	805,917

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED June 16, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 9, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 17, 1960 1,000 BU.	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ TOTAL May 1 TO June 16, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 17, 1960 1,000 BU.	EXPORTS 2/ July 1960-Apr. 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-Apr. 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	11,267	7,756	7,874	77,436	70,796	462,023	333,728
U.S. Wheat Flour	.....	..... Not available weekly		.....	.....	85,457	77,961
Oats	726	131	957	3,472	4,794	23,156	38,005
Barley	939	877	1,708	10,151	14,229	70,524	98,512
Rye	230	59	293	1,764	1,387	5,780	3,977
Flaxseed	0	349	119	2,514	759	3,423	7,631
						Oct. 1960-Apr. 1961	Oct. 1959-Apr. 1960
Corn	2,992	5,725	5,026	35,896	32,431	166,060	123,214
Grain sorghums	1,004	1,077	417	9,297	12,082	43,700	55,288
Soybeans	1,214	2,772	2,533	16,180	20,816	92,575	83,897

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended June 16, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	PHILA. 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	Chicago 1,000 BU.	Milwaukee 1,000 BU.	Toledo 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Taiwan (Formosa)			96					96
Japan				381				381
Canada					456	103	160	719
Netherlands					18			18
Total			96	381	474	103	160	1,214
Oct. 1, 1960 - June 16, 1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110,277
Oct. 1, 1959 - June 17, 1960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103,623

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED June 14, 1961	June 7, 1961	June 15, 1960	July 1, 1960- June 14,1961	July 1, 1959- June 15,1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	61	2	66	2,521	911
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	1,534
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	24	21	22	725	1,192
Barley	244	547	230	10,510	13,129
Rye	123	220	117	2,141	3,794

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED June 22, 1961	June 15, 1961	June 23, 1960	July 1, 1960- June 22, 1961	July 1, 1959- June 23, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	10,652	6,231	7,840	463,332	367,945
Oats 1/	2,070	2,480	1,988	116,324	96,009
Rye 1/	97	313	388	17,533	14,474
Barley 2/	3,135	3,223	4,286	185,320	193,508
Flaxseed 2/	161	126	229	18,006	17,193
				Oct. 1, 1960 June 22,1961	Oct. 1, 1959 June 23,1960
Corn 1/	9,033	9,312	8,365	345,755	281,520

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.
2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	June 17, 1961	June 10, 1961	June 18, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	430,415	431,802	448,235
Corn	123,568	121,883	105,691
Oats	17,740	17,954	7,038
Rye	6,159	6,234	3,048
Barley	20,547	19,155	24,718
Soybeans	21,929	23,531	17,766
Grain Sorghums	163,728	163,758	148,011
Flaxseed	1,478	1,491	411
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	110	59	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	120	132	0
Rye	241	392	501

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Grain: Barge inspected receipts and shipments by midwest river markets, May 1961 and 1960 1/

Market	Wheat		Corn		Oats		Barley		Grain Sorghums		Soybeans	
	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960
	RECEIPTS - 1,000 bushels											
Chattanooga	-	-	1,514	942	39	70	-	-	-	-	81	638
Guntersville	-	-	882	1,101	35	66	-	-	-	-	188	-
Memphis	-	34	517	399	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	25
Chicago	287	274	1,434	865	166	114	331	184	-	-	234	127
St. Louis	99	560	560	266	-	-	-	-	15	150	43	-
New Orleans	1,820	1,426	2,180	5,695	-	-	466	-	1,055	768	2,352	4,851
Mobile	70	77	351	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	43
Port Allen	2,271	2,300	2,906	1,361	55	136	-	-	613	65	915	1,018
Alton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stoneville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ala.	-	76	-	174	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-
Cairo	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peoria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	4,547	4,747	10,384	10,803	295	419	797	184	1,683	1,011	3,933	6,702
	SHIPMENTS - 1,000 bushels											
La Crosse	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis	526	1,293	2,945	3,936	194	526	1,055	-	-	-	1,095	4,253
Peoria	-	-	2,307	1,956	50	-	-	-	-	-	61	42
Schneider	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Decatur, Ill.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield	49	-	242	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	41
Atchison	-	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	242	238	-	-
St. Joseph	-	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	32
Cairo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	186
Alton	387	171	266	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	83
St. Louis	338	791	1,750	2,167	-	-	-	-	-	194	335	592
Nebraska City	52	26	187	252	-	-	-	-	27	103	-	-
Omaha	1,035	692	766	272	-	-	-	-	27	458	292	91
Owensboro	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Henderson	-	-	198	586	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Evansville	25	-	416	509	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-
Kankakee	-	-	1,435	1,697	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	257
Keokuk	-	-	195	364	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	161
Davenport	-	-	87	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-
Kansas City	1,162	364	826	66	-	-	-	-	1,029	498	579	192
Stoneville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Memphis	-	--	254	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	312	90
Burlington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana Harbor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117
Decatur, Ala.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3,574	3,398	12,087	12,678	244	526	1,055	0	1,356	1,491	3,123	6,250

1/ Includes a small quantity of grain not inspected.

WHEAT: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL WHEAT
BU. ☒ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: MAY 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	64,351	5,089	69,440	0	0	C	0	0
Arizona	15,171	38,470	53,641	0	0	C	C	C
Arkansas	120,482	19,861	140,343	131,029	3	1	C	4
California	126,811	323,731	450,542	24,685	2	31,901	3,568	35,471
Colorado	793,321	1,167,339	1,960,660	12,548,724	367	761,979	25,299	787,645
Connecticut								
Delaware	12,645	5,247	17,892	0	0	0	0	0
Florida								
Georgia	3,629	69,712	73,341	172,526	2	1	0	3
Idaho	4,072,851	2,286,227	6,359,078	109,524	7	31,956	0	31,963
Illinois	790,199	550,457	1,340,656	459,599	0	72,807	1,740	74,547
Indiana	226,377	366,429	592,806	53,618	0	16,475	0	16,475
Iowa	30,710	2,508	33,218	821,763	1	8,277	3,789	12,067
Kansas	4,633,501	1,638,649	6,272,150	139,944,838	6,923	818,644	199,141	1,024,714
Kentucky	253,012	227,902	480,914	297,465	0	0	0	0
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland	158,475	1,632	160,107	79,307	0	878	0	878
Massachusetts								
Michigan	739,196	395,279	1,134,475	361,555	1	24,380	2,167	26,548
Minnesota	45,629	693,539	739,168	608,541	4	434,437	86,285	520,726
Mississippi	10,512	0	10,512	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	965,684	423,887	1,389,571	5,185,664	11,400	31,119	494	43,513
Montana	466,764	7,805,428	8,272,192	1,890,321	5	1,470,912	600,942	2,071,859
Nebraska	127,525	471,083	598,608	35,748,098	803	2,310,266	0	2,311,069
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	4,495	32,802	37,297	194,077	0	10,613	0	10,613
New Mexico	1,921,202	152,673	2,073,875	274,446	3	0	0	3
New York	442	208,924	209,366	606,456	0	1,508	10,111	11,619
North Carolina	5,575	60,471	66,046	61,226	0	1	0	1
North Dakota	651,274	5,188,536	5,839,810	17,617,346	2,191	6,600,514	2,291,513	8,894,218
Ohio	3,140,691	384,612	3,525,303	319,070	0	9,067	7,618	16,685
Oklahoma	38,648,002	1,636,315	40,284,317	5,501,083	24	38,154	0	38,178
Oregon	3,291,447	1,808,902	5,100,319	57,710	6	33,872	0	33,878
Pennsylvania	156,660	36,594	193,254	275,316	0	9,308	2,706	12,014
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	104,322	25,062	129,384	44,004	1	0	0	1
South Dakota	61,457	1,038,766	1,100,223	10,467,969	386	4,107,959	574,415	4,682,760
Tennessee	54,858	46,872	101,730	39,166	45,315	0	0	45,315
Texas	21,750,545	515,036	22,265,581	7,472,596	16	2	C	18
Utah	40,555	177,380	217,935	0	0	C	C	0
Vermont								
Virginia	373,064	39,275	412,339	173,991	1	0	695	696
Washington	13,734,265	2,886,959	16,621,224	324,564	7	17,600	61,285	78,892
West Virginia	0	3,809	3,809	0	0		850	850
Wisconsin	23,810	2,108	25,918	0		244	0	244
Wyoming	36,787	153,657	190,444	395,270		22,209	0	22,212
TOTAL	97,656,266	30,891,222	128,547,488	236,266,407	67,971	16,865,084	3,872,624	20,805,679

RYE: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP RYE

BU. ☒ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: MAY 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama								
Arizona								
Arkansas								
California								
Colorado	5,858	1,743	7,601	36,626	2,447	10,382	1,300	14,129
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia	0	877	877	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	11,769	1269	13,038	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	0	4,534	4,534	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	0	702	702	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	1,447	0	1,447
Kansas	1704	2,369	4073	153806	1	37,370	12,043	49,414
Kentucky								
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	426	150	576
Minnesota	442	9124	9566	14535	1	41,353	4,150	45,504
Mississippi								
Missouri	0	1,360	1360	0	0	2,186	870	3,056
Montana	7914	106,589	114,503	5,313	0	8,814	11,200	20,014
Nebraska	0	3902	3902	19819	0	135,292	27,956	163,248
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	730	730	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico								
New York								
North Carolina	0	1,127	1127	0	0	715	0	715
North Dakota	108,530	446,688	555218	160,300	8	586,144	120,761	706,913
Ohio	0	1,859	1,859	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma								
Oregon	19,984	0	19,984	907	0	151	0	151
Pennsylvania								
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	1298	3259	4,557	0	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	5,185	147,068	152,253	165,154	2	592,016	86,085	678,103
Tennessee								
Texas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington	295,020	107,934	402,954	96,347	3	1,438	700	2,141
West Virginia								
Wisconsin								
Wyoming	0	0	0	13,486	0	5,407	0	5,407
TOTAL	457,704	841,134	1,298,838	941,093	2,462	1,423,141	265,215	1690,818

CORN: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION
CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL CORN
BU. [X] CWT. [ ]
THROUGH: MAY 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	108	114,495	114,603		0	10,371	300	10,671
Arizona								
Arkansas	0	31,593	31,593		0	34,722	0	34,722
California	42764	104.021	14,785		40,181	118,405		158,586
Colorado	10.337	82,455	92,792		298,291	292,153	90369	680,813
Connecticut								
Delaware	0	73,086	73086		0	47,331	1454	48,785
Florida	72924	16,060	88984	23,888	5,157	21,127	0	26,284
Georgia	62038	685,094	747,132		376,486	92,568	0	471,054
Idaho	3625	7,259	10,884		6,302	55,797	0	62,099
Illinois	76,316	2,262,744	2,339,060	225,671	5,140,876	81,011,767	18,140,609	104,293,252
Indiana	40 152	1,924,345	1,964,497	24,309	1,449,799	27,099,358	3,189,250	31,738,407
Iowa	18,902	1,788,103	1,807,005	64,890	2,487,220	170,962,458	13,213,699	186,663,377
Kansas	31,075	373,572	404,647	26,135	4,833,084	13,198,777	2,228,221	20,260,082
Kentucky	11,054	683,856	694,910	56,771	107,949	1,085,081	29,886	1,222,916
Louisiana	0	7,903	7,903		0	14,362	0	14,362
Maine								
Maryland	0	128,596	128,596		0	143,758	0	143,758
Massachusetts								
Michigan	1,079	127,031	128,110	241,715	3,605,135	3,227,167	947,485	7,779,787
Minnesota	23,779	285,765	309,544	2,554	1,134,762	41,839,690	4,061,743	47,036,195
Mississippi	2563	60,774	63,337		10,936	27,466	0	38,402
Missouri	39,176	2,798,467	2,837,643	2710,776	4,733,212	15,028,674	1,030,341	20,792,227
Montana								
Nebraska	7916	593220	601,136	10,906	7,126,558	111,710,667	12,305,579	131,142,804
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	41,381	41,381		0	61,216	0	61,216
New Mexico								
New York	1028	41,523	42,551		0	108,021	11,475	119,496
North Carolina	19461	189,356	208,817		102,491	485,581	0	588,072
North Dakota	19,507	1,477	20984		39,591	1,034,414	190,308	1,264,313
Ohio	370,925	765,814	1,136,789	2930	2,711,328	9,446,001	845,884	13,003,213
Oklahoma	0	7,044	7,044		25,740	62,621	1,100	89,461
Oregon	0	29,909	29,909		0	64,016	0	64,016
Pennsylvania	0	20,006	20,006		0	115,961	0	115,961
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	99,863	175,988	275,851	729	269,714	45,066	0	314,780
South Dakota	0	108,590	108,590	228	549,164	16,165,059	5234500	21,948,723
Tennessee	10,039	81,572	91,611		5,201	28,156	8,500	41,857
Texas	16,202	27,757	43,959		32,342	393	0	32,735
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia	16,066	61,668	77,734		18,744	31,776	0	50,520
Washington	119,553	192,139	311,692		116,670	465,173	0	581,843
West Virginia	0	2,110	2,110		0	17,246	1500	18,746
Wisconsin	1478	106,466	107,944	1676	613,803	1,175,641	212,000	2,001,444
Wyoming	0	142	142		0	8,423	0	8,423
TOTAL	1,111,980	14,007,381	15,119,361	3,398,178	35,842,736	495,336,463	61,744,203	592,923,402

OATS: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP 1960 CROP OATS	BU. ☒ CWT. ☐	THROUGH MAY 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID.			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	12988	12,988					
Arizona								
Arkansas	462	82665	83,127					
California								
Colorado	0	3779	3,779		0	0	0	0
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia	875	238148	239,023					
Idaho	90,314	126,619	216,933		0	19,468	0	19,468
Illinois	28,967	84920	113,887		0	2915	0	2915
Indiana	440	52,530	52970	785	0	300	0	300
Iowa	23,185	723,831	747016	9	0	410,579	3,000	413,579
Kansas	0	32176	32,176		1	4331	0	4331
Kentucky	0	817	817					
Louisiana	0	11676	11676					
Maine	0	44,533	44,533		0	5,430	0	5430
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan	0	77,382	77,382		0	14,860	1,200	16,060
Minnesota	10,912	2280134	2291046	1866	0	2113,183	90,950	2204,133
Mississippi	99,011	235589	334,600		0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	22,225	22,225		0	1627	0	1627
Montana	0	26448	26,448		0	21,636	0	21,636
Nebraska	0	106,686	106,686	157	0	106177	0	106,177
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey								
New Mexico								
New York	0	70,401	70,401					
North Carolina	0	37038	37,038					
North Dakota	20451	1350,361	1370812	25,316	0	1164351	141,130	1305,481
Ohio	49,392	146,864	196,256		0	5338	0	5338
Oklahoma	9814	55095	64909	13,618	0	7797	0	7797
Oregon	89,721	15576	105,297		0	1450	0	1,450
Pennsylvania	0	13,569	13,569					
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	20,958	248,406	269,364					
South Dakota	7,339	1437,837	1445,171	28,099	0	1919322	117,325	2036,647
Tennessee								
Texas	0	363,106	363,106	2786	0	25655	0	25,655
Utah	1093	0	1,093					
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington	59814	32384	92,198	395	0	9317	0	9,317
West Virginia								
Wisconsin	0	41735	41735		0	1141	0	1141
Wyoming	1470	5859	7329		0	2265	0	2265
TOTAL	514,218	7981372	8495590	73,231	0	5837142	353505	6190,647

BARLEY: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA - CSS
GRAIN DIVISION

CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL BARLEY

'BU. ☒ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: MAY 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
ALASKA	0	997	997					
Alabama					0	0	0	0
Arizona	55583	559502	615085		0	0	0	0
Arkansas	3855	879	4734		0	0	0	0
California	2452770	1391601	3844371	19859	0	0	0	0
Colorado	14059	56890	70949	6503	0	43910	6500	50410
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia	0	2301	2301		0	0	0	0
Idaho	201888	316271	518159	7054	0	8483	0	8483
Illinois	0	522	522		0	1893	1400	3293
Indiana								
Iowa	0	5651	5651	7381	0	38932	4700	43632
Kansas	129766	86839	216605	561472	0	66758	32323	99081
Kentucky	0	4258	4258		0	0	0	0
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland	0	9785	9785		0	0	0	0
Massachusetts								
Michigan	0	4748	4748	1348	0	2284	1450	3734
Minnesota	60283	2056880	2117163	255274	0	1399564	163600	1563164
Mississippi								
Missouri	0	19866	19866	7192	0	5351	1500	6851
Montana	19002	2314153	2333155	164498	0	1289752	292029	1581781
Nebraska	366	40155	40521	45933	0	178688	43531	222219
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	880	880		0	0	0	0
New Mexico	18334	1769	20103	2036	0	0	0	0
New York	0	1006	1006		0	0	0	0
North Carolina	0	12938	12938		0	0	0	0
North Dakota	201986	6395868	5597854	3111366	1471	5854057	1648877	2504405
Ohio	0	253	253		0	721	0	721
Oklahoma	347184	137852	485036	227007	0	30708	1303	32011
Oregon	742576	328700	1071276	633428	0	51217	0	51217
Pennsylvania	2846	3046	5892					
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	0	3539	3539		0	0	0	0
South Dakota	11692	443438	455130	262995	0	1793266	248541	2041807
Tennessee	0	1083	1083		0	0	0	0
Texas	112457	86600	199057	59996	1571	495	0	2066
Utah	6001	36455	42456		0	0	0	0
Vermont								
Virginia	1204	9890	11094		0	0	0	0
Washington	1874620	347668	2222288	1433696	237	31000	48977	80214
West Virginia								
Wisconsin	0	416	416		0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	23361	23361	80	0	1613	1400	3013
TOTAL	6256473	13706059	19962532	6807118	3279	10798692	2496131	13298102

GRAIN SORGHUMS: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION — CUMULATIVE REPORT	CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP GR. SORGHUMS	BU. ☐ CWT. ☒	THROUGH: MAY 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	138	465	603	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	156,020	46,636	202,656	134,947	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	6,400	6,400	988				
California	501	13,838	14,339	0	0	0	0	0
Colorado	3,821	43,629	47,450	73,955	0	5,110	0	5,110
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia								
Idaho								
Illinois								
Indiana	0	5088	5,088		0	891	0	891
Iowa	2695	6,120	8,815	162,975	1399	59684	11,313	72,396
Kansas	2,454,878	620,383	3,075,261	24,339,287	1784	80,343	393,457	475,584
Kentucky	0	5,836	5,836					
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan								
Minnesota	0	4641	4,641	118	0	6963	2600	8963
Mississippi	2295	9927	12,222	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	39,484	272,232	311,716	913,054	0	76,122	5003	81,125
Montana								
Nebraska	4496	254,946	259,442	17994,250		1,359,391	494,038	1,853,409
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey								
New Mexico	552,207	61,181	613,388	774,074				
New York								
North Carolina	0	36,821	36,821	0				
North Dakota								
Ohio								
Oklahoma	246,668	38,774	285,442	648,298	0	0	9	9
Oregon								
Pennsylvania								
Rhode Island								
South Carolina								
South Dakota	536	31,896	31,432	231,629	0	81,095	19,651	100,746
Tennessee	0	650	650	0				
Texas	4,050,792	1,427,065	5,477,857	47,891,089	52,151	15,259	11,491	77,901
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington	1,553	0	1,553	1,004				
West Virginia								
Wisconsin								
Wyoming								
TOTAL	7,515,284	2,893,318	10398,602	93,163,668	55,340	1,684,228	936,562	2,676,130

SOYBEANS: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

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USDA-CSS GRAIN DIVISION

CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP ALL SOYBEANS

BU. ☒ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: MAY 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama	0	66813	66813		0	822	0	822
Arizona								
Arkansas	298030	643931	941961		21275	9189	19.000	49464
California								
Colorado								
Connecticut								
Delaware	0	8486	8486		0	0	1500	1500
Florida								
Georgia	2434	15759	18193		0	807	0	807
Idaho								
Illinois	1796943	1974940	3771883	5771	42016	138469	0	180485
Indiana	252336	776057	1028393	2049	9268	92665	6000	107931
Iowa	2545196	5791239	8336435	362	128600	860325	0	988925
Kansas	72959	404308	477267		1955	8743	0	10698
Kentucky	8928	31534	40462		0	5666	0	5666
Louisiana	0	25307	25307					
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan	13660	25069	38729		0	7820	0	7820
Minnesota	1800795	2466165	4.266960		9430	129355	2500	141285
Mississippi	184500	271120	455620		0	834	0	834
Missouri	982241	1159603	2141844	1037	41304	77919	0	119223
Montana								
Nebraska	22187	160249	182436		0	13236	0	13236
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey	0	4376	4376		0	0	0	0
New Mexico								
New York					0	0	600	600
North Carolina	0	55049	55049		0	8942	0	8942
North Dakota	47443	102997	150448		0	7653	600	8253
Ohio	287897	468427	755764		11581	41976	10540	63497
Oklahoma	63150	51277	114727		0	684	0	684
Oregon								
Pennsylvania	565	2702	3267					
Rhode Island								
South Carolina	278928	297798	576726		0	11148	0	11148
South Dakota	7785	102051	109836		0	2738	0	2738
Tennessee	11222	31954	43176		0	0	0	0
Texas	24186	9106	33292					
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia	0	23907	23907					
Washington								
West Virginia								
Wisconsin	0	8718	8718		0	2006	200	2206
Wyoming								
TOTAL	8701125	14978942	23680067	9219	265427	1430397	49940	1726764

FLAXSEED: Amount repaid, delivered and outstanding under price support by states

USDA - CSS GRAIN DIVISION

CUMULATIVE REPORT

CROP YEAR AND CROP: 1960 CROP FLAXSEED

BU. ☑ CWT. ☐

THROUGH: MAY 31, 1961

STATE	QUANTITY OF LOANS REPAID			QUANTITY DELIVERED	QUANTITY OF LOANS AND PURCHASE AGREEMENTS OUTSTANDING			
	WAREHOUSE	FARM	TOTAL		WAREHOUSE	FARM	PURCHASE AGREEMENTS	TOTAL
Alabama								
Arizona								
Arkansas								
California								
Colorado								
Connecticut								
Delaware								
Florida								
Georgia								
Idaho								
Illinois								
Indiana								
Iowa	7391	5,794	5794	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	0	872	872	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky								
Louisiana								
Maine								
Maryland								
Massachusetts								
Michigan	0	0		0	0	382	0	382
Minnesota	469513	289099	758612	1,013	1	20203	1200	21404
Mississippi								
Missouri								
Montana	1517	20840	22357	0	0	1865	0	1865
Nebraska								
Nevada								
New Hampshire								
New Jersey					0	0	0	0
New Mexico								
New York								
North Carolina								
North Dakota	788491	592787	1381278	5084	1	51790	79405	131196
Ohio								
Oklahoma								
Oregon								
Pennsylvania								
Rhode Island								
South Carolina								
South Dakota	185898	289959	475857	128.7	0	7787	1700	9487
Tennessee								
Texas								
Utah								
Vermont								
Virginia								
Washington								
West Virginia								
Wisconsin					0	0	0	
Wyoming								
TOTAL	1452810	1199351	2652161	7384	2	82027	82305	164334

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D.C.

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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

MARKET REPORT - URGENT
Grain Market News

USDA AGRL MARKETING SERVICE
UNA SAUNDERS
AGRL ECON DIV
7-14-58 S & H R BR
4-F-SGR

Grains: Price support activities as of May 31, 1961 and 1960
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

Grain	Total put under support	Loans repaid	Loans and purchase agreements outstanding	Reseal Programs In Effect In 1961				
				1960-Reseal	1959-Extension 1	1958-Extension 2	1957-Extension 3	1956-Extension 4
	1960-crop							
Wheat	424,014	128,547	20,806	32,329	15,059	17,592	2,813	1/
Rye	5,001	1,299	1,691	719	1/	1/	1/	1/
Corn	611,441	15,119	592,923	-	-	-	-	-
Oats	19,671	8,496	6,191	4,106	1/	10,330	1/	1/
Barley	49,706	19,963	13,298	6,531	4,662	10,077	1/	1/
Grain sorghums	113,616	10,399	2,676	5,838	2,058	2,368	1/	1/
Soybeans	25,621	23,680	1,727	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Flaxseed	3,136	2,652	164	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
				Reseal Programs In Effect In 1960				
				1959-Reseal	1958-Extension 1	1957-Extension 2	1956-Extension 3	
	1959-crop							
Wheat	317,466	107,676	19,872	19,781	21,249	3,235	1/	
Rye	1,157	256	441	1/	1/	1/	1/	
Corn	512,242	17,202	489,059	-	-	-	-	
Oats	8,314	6,846	1,124	1/	9,813	1/	1/	
Barley	40,823	19,030	13,189	3,868	9,207	1,799	1/	
Grain sorghums	64,456	6,067	2,764	4,486	3,405	1/	1/	
Soybeans	52,379	22,883	27,582	1/	1/	1/	1/	
Flaxseed	444	270	110	1/	1/	1/	1/	

1/ No program.

ASCS -Grain Division

Grain Market News

WEEKLY SUMMARY AND STATISTICS

GRAIN DIVISION AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

olume 9 No. 26 Washington 25, D. C. June 30, 1961

GRAIN MARKETS MIXED - WEATHER DOMINANT FACTOR

Cash grain prices continued to show a mixed trend during the week ended June 29. Flaxseed chalked up another steep advance and rye turned moderately higher as trade thinking was dominated by growing concern over the drouth and reports of crop damage in the Northern Plains and Canada. Wheat, oats and barley strengthened, but corn, grain sorghums and soybeans softened.

Winter wheat finished 2-6¢ per bushel higher for the most part. Harvesting moved into high gear, but farmers were either holding or putting a high percentage of the new crop into loan. This plus good domestic and export demand provided the main support to the cash market. Spring wheat prices edged up a little and durum wheat advanced 10¢ at Minneapolis where buyers expressed concern over dry weather and possible crop damage in Northwest producing areas. White wheat held firm at Portland where offerings were scarce and trading was slow. Rye went up 7¢ at Minneapolis, with strength attributed to light receipts and the lack of moisture in producing areas.

Corn closed unchanged to slightly weaker. Offerings from commercial channels as well as CCC proved fully ample for demand. Although cool weather temporarily delayed development, the crop was in excellent condition in most of the Corn Belt. Oats advanced 3-7¢ per bushel at principal markets largely in a reaction to the weather news. Barley held firm on light offerings. Grain sorghum prices weakened a little, reflecting to some extent nearness of the new crop. Some new-crop milo was reported moving out of the Texas Lower Rio Grande Valley.

Soybeans finished 2-7¢ per bushel lower, influenced by weakness in oil and meal markets and generally good progress of the new crop. Inspections of soybeans for export last week were small as expected but the season's total was still about 4.8 million bushels ahead of last year. Flaxseed prices soared upward as crop prospects continued to deteriorate with the prolonged drouth. At the close, No. 1 flaxseed was 25¢ per bushel higher at Minneapolis.

Special Features

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Feed grains - payment-in-kind export bids	2
Soybean prices compared with soybean oil and meal prices	7
Soybeans and flaxseed - supply and distribution, monthly	7
Grains - U. S. exports, May	8

CONTRACT FOR THE SALE BY USDA OF 14 MILLION BUSHELS OF SURPLUS CORN .... for use in the production of industrial non-beverage alcohol was signed recently with the Publicker Chemical Company of Philadelphia. The sale was negotiated in accordance with a program, announced April 21, to dispose of low-grade surplus corn stocks to manufacturers of industrial alcohol as a substitute for molasses. Publicker is required for the 1-year period of the contract to suspend all imports of molasses from Cuba. Under the contract, Publicker will pay 64¢ per bushel for surplus corn. A re-capture provision stipulates that all profits in excess of two percent after taxes on all products derived from the corn will revert to the Government. Another provision of the contract requires Publicker to limit to 4,000 tons per month the marketing of animal feed by-products deriving from the manufacture of industrial alcohol from corn. This will extend the marketing of products over a period of about 18 months, thus assuring a minimal impact of by-product feed marketings on the normal feed market.

MINIMUM COUNTY PRICE SUPPORT RATES FOR 1961-CROP CORN .... were announced this week. Rates are based on the 1961 minimum national average support price of $1.20 per bushel and reflect a 14¢-per-bushel increase from 1960 rates due to the higher 1961 support price. These minimum rates will not be reduced but may be increased if the final 1961-crop corn support price determined on the basis of data on October 1 is higher than the minimum price announced in March.

CONTRACTS TO PROCESS ROLLED OATS.... for distribution to needy families were awarded recently. About 740,000 bushels of CCC-owned oats will be processed under these contracts into 10,764,492 pounds of oatmeal packed in 3-pound containers. This brings total rolled oats obtained for distribution to the needy to 47,161,548 pounds for which 3,225,000 bushels of CCC-owned oats were used.

FOOD FOR PEACE PURCHASE AUTHORIZATION ISSUED TO U.A.R. (EGYPT)... this week under Title I, Public Law 480 provides for financing the purchase from U. S. suppliers of about 50,000 metric tons of corn in bulk, Grade U. S. No. 2 or better. Sales contracts made between July 4 and August 31 will be eligible for financing. Delivery will be to importer f.o.b. vessel, ports of exportation. Shipments may be made between July 4 and September 30.

Feed grain payment-in-kind export bids, June 23-29, 1961

Grain	June-July Export period		Aug.-Sept. Export period		Oct.-Nov. Export period		Total	Cumulative Total 1/
	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Rate	Quan.	Quan.
	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	cents	thous.	thous.
Corn	0	-	90	1	0	-	90	126,656
Barley	39	23-24	0	-	0	-	39	50,035
Grain sorghums	34	23	112	25	5	27	151	20,584
Oats	35	15	0	-	0	-	35	11,892
Rye	45	40	180	44	100	47	325	5,638

1/ Based on marketing year: July 1 - June 30 for barley, oats and rye; October 1 - September 30 for corn and grain sorghums.

NOTE: Bids submitted during the period totaled 8,044,142 bu. of corn, 453,916 bu. of barley, 167,000 cwt. of grain sorghums, 547,500 bu. of oats, and 795,000 bu. of rye.

Cash grain closing prices compared with support price at principal terminals 1/
All prices rounded to nearest cent per bushel except grain sorghums per cwt.

COMMODITY	MARKET	GRADE	1960 SUPPORT PRICE		CASH GRAIN PRICES			
			TERMINAL	EFFECTIVE June 29, 1961	June 29, 1961	June 22, 1961	June 29, 1960	May 1961 AVERAGE 4/
WHEAT	Kansas City	No. 2 H.R.W. (Ord. Prot.)	207	207	194-195	192-194	183-186	193
		No. 2 H.R.W. (13% Prot.)	209	209	208-217	202-213	195-203	204
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	194-195	192-194	182-185	193
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	226 2/	226 2/	221-229	218-226	212-219	223
	Chicago	No. 2 Hard Red Winter	207	207	198	194	190-191	188
		No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	193	189	186-187	188
	Toledo	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	--	--	186-188	182-183	179-180	180
		No. 2 Soft White	--	--	186-187	182-183	182-183	179
	St. Louis	No. 2 Soft Red Winter	207	207	189-195	183-186	185-189	183
	Minneapolis	No. 1 DNS. (Ord. Prot.)	215	215	227	225	221	214
		No. 1 DNS. (13% Prot.)	218	218	230	228	224	217
		No. 1 DNS. (15% Prot.)	221	221	233-235	231-233	227-229	221
		No. 2 H. Amber Durum	224	224	258-260	248-250	236-239	225
	Portland	No. 1 H. Wh. (12% Prot.)	202 3/	202 3/	212-214	213-215	204-206	221
		No. 1 Soft White	199	199	197	196-197	194	201
	Baltimore	No. 2 S.R.W. (fob vessel)	--	--	193	201	206	200
		No. 2 S.R.W. garlicky	204	204	183	179	175	180
RYE	Minneapolis	No. 2	112	112	123-127	116-120	111-113	111
CORN	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	108-116	109-118	114-121	111
	Omaha	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	103-108	105-110	111-113	106
	Chicago	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	113	113	118	115
		No. 3 Yellow	--	--	111-112	111-112	116-117	113
	Toledo	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	108-109	107-108	113-114	112
	St. Louis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	110-120	110-119	117-127	117
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Yellow	--	--	104-106	103-105	107-110	106
OATS	Kansas City	No. 2 White	--	--	64-73	64-73	68-74	68
	Chicago	No. 2 Heavy White	--	--	72	68-69	73-74	70
	Toledo	No. 2 White	--	--	71-72	68-69	72-73	69
	Minneapolis	No. 2 White	--	--	66-69	59-62	63-66	60
BARLEY	Kansas City	No. 3	97	97	90-95	89-94	76-85	90
	Minneapolis	No. 2 Malting	100	100	120-130	120-126	108-118	120
		No. 3 Feed Type	97	97	76-88	76-88	80-88	85
	Portland	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	106	106-107	96	107
	San Francisco	No. 2 Western 45 lbs.	103	103	109-110	109-110	98-100	114
	Los Angeles	No. 2 Western 46 lbs.	103	103	120-122	119-120	110-113	119
GRAIN SORGHUMS	Kansas City	No. 2 Yellow Milo	187	187	188-201	189-203	158-166	185
	Fort Worth	No. 2 Yellow Milo	202 2/	202 2/	220-225	220-225	192-197	214
SOYBEANS	Chicago	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	265	270	213-214	310
	Toledo	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	255-256	262-263	209-210	304
	Minneapolis	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	259	261	200	297
	Illinois Pts.	No. 1 Yellow	--	--	260	263	203-209	306
FLAXSEED	Minneapolis	No. 1	265	265	360	335	302	314

1/ Cash grain closing prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The terminal rate is used in determining the effective support price for grain in terminal storage or in transit to terminal and for calculating most county support rates. Effective support price is the established terminal support rate for grain received by rail minus the deduction for storage as of the date shown. Terminal price support rates are not established for corn, oats or soybeans at any market, nor for wheat and grain sorghums at Ft. Worth.

2/ Galveston effective and terminal support price. A terminal support price is not established for Ft. Worth, but the cash price usually is backed by paid-in freight which will carry it to Galveston. Therefore, cash prices at Ft. Worth usually may be compared with effective support price at Galveston.

3/ Applies only to the varieties Baart and Bluestem of the sub-class Hard White.

4/ The monthly average price is the simple average of the daily closing prices.

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Estimated Non-committed Inventory
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	Dallas	Evanston	Kansas City	Minneapolis	Portland	TOTAL FOR WEEK ENDED		
						June 23, 1961	June 16, 1961	June 24, 1960
Wheat	225,896	36,529	674,488	223,079	47,904	1,207,896	1,216,946	1,197,610
Oats	13	23	25	6,244	3,080	9,385	9,334	13,362
Barley	122	16	873	38,499	8,482	47,992	47,596	64,834
Rye	0	0	591	1,170	197	1,958	1,701	3,888
Flaxseed	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	28
Corn	0	854,992	202,281	200,112	663	1,258,048	1,265,142	1,158,767
Grain Sorghums	257,954	538	110,050	1,354	28,131	398,027	398,079	319,417
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,278

GRAIN: Commodity Credit Corporation Sales and Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels except grain sorghums in 1,000 cwt.)

COMMODITY	EXPORTS			DOMESTIC		
	June 23, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO		June 23, 1961	TOTAL, JULY 1 TO	
		June 23,1961	June 24,1960		June 23,1961	June 24,1960
Wheat	5,628	1/ 199,285	1/ 124,505	1,241	14,998	16,505
Oats	0	558	1,168	30	4,085	38,353
Barley	120	31,250	23,622	208	5,941	29,793
Rye	0	4,090	2,386	3	250	2,674
Flaxseed	0	0	0	2/	96	7,077
	June 23, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO		June 23, 1961	TOTAL, OCTOBER 1 TO	
		June 23,1961	June 24,1960		June 23,1961	June 24,1960
Corn	1,125	65,048	27,482	7,575	164,164	78,698
Grain Sorghums	114	8,529	4,182	500	5,965	2,016
Soybeans	0	0	260	0	8,346	34,612

1/ Adjusted.
2/ Less than 500 bushels.

WHEAT: Commercial Export Sales Registered with CCC and Other Export Dispositions
(All data in 1,000 bushels)

PROGRAM	FOR WEEK ENDED			SEASON	
	June 23, 1961	June 16, 1961	June 24, 1960	July 1, 1960 June 23,1961	July 1,1959 June 24,1960
SUBSIDY PAYMENT SALES:					
Wheat – Payment-in-kind (GR-345)	7,219	8,890	1,453	516,555	384,876
Flour – Cash subsidy (GR-346) 1/	274	1,375	316	61,884	57,506
OTHER EXPORT DISPOSITIONS:					
Barter	1,796	1,375	270	2/ 33,576	25,122
Donations	0	0	82	28,112	9,230
CCC Credit	57	199	165	4,410	388
Other	0	0	0	6,186	919
TOTAL	9,346	11,839	2,286	650,723	478,041

1/ Includes both IWA and non-IWA sales in terms of grain equivalent.
2/ Adjusted.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: Exports from major exporting countries

COUNTRY	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED 2/ June 23, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 16, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 24, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT (GRAIN ONLY) 1/ TOTAL June 1 TO June 23, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 24, 1960 1,000 BU.	WHEAT AND FLOUR July 1960-May 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-May 1960 1,000 BU.
United States	6,979	11,267	6,640	26,265	34,566	608,862	465,051
Canada	8,962	10,292	4,528	30,278	15,622	290,812	255,187
Argentina	408	452	930	1,080	5,949	72,324	71,258
Australia	5,626	4,622	2,673	15,296	10,758	160,636	110,059
Total	21,975	26,633	14,771	72,919	66,895	1,132,634	901,555

1/ Weekly data are for wheat only except Australia which includes flour. 2/ The week ends on Friday for U. S. data, Thursday for Argentina, Wednesday for Canada, and the previous Thursday for Australia.

GRAINS: Exports and inspections for export

GRAIN	INSPECTED FOR EXPORT 1/ FOR WEEK ENDED June 23, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 16, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 24, 1960 1,000 BU.	TOTAL June 1 TO June 23, 1961 1,000 BU.	June 24, 1960 1,000 BU.	EXPORTS 2/ July 1960-May 1961 1,000 BU.	July 1959-May 1960 1,000 BU.
Wheat	6,979	11,267	6,640	26,265	34,566	515,034	381,072
U.S. Wheat Flour	Not available weekly					93,828	83,979
Oats	32	726	1,105	890	4,576	25,786	39,784
Barley	1,104	939	1,841	3,328	8,385	78,808	106,493
Rye	57	230	68	346	432	7,295	4,945
Flaxseed	143	0	80	492	603	5,522	7,946
						Oct. 1960-May 1961	Oct. 1959-May 1960
Corn	2,635	2,992	2,822	12,457	19,082	189,876	141,012
Grain sorghums	263	1,004	879	2,345	4,237	50,096	63,579
Soybeans	1,003	1,214	2,895	5,233	11,192	104,016	98,164

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico. 2/ Bureau of the Census.

SOYBEANS: Inspections for export, week ended June 23, 1961

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	Superior 1,000 BU.	BALT. 1,000 BU.	NORFOLK 1,000 BU.	NEW ORLEANS 1,000 BU.	Port Allen 1,000 BU.	Toledo 1,000 BU.	Saginaw 1,000 BU.	TOTAL 1,000 BU.
Japan		39		129	381			549
Korea				87				87
Netherlands	128				38			166
Canada						99	102	201
Total	128	39		216	419	99	102	1,003
Oct. 1, 1960-June 23, 1961								111,281
Oct. 1, 1959-June 24, 1960								106,518

Based on weekly reports of inspections by licensed grain inspectors.

CANADIAN GRAIN IMPORTED OR SHIPPED INTO THE UNITED STATES

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-	July 1, 1959-
	June 21, 1961	June 14, 1961	June 22, 1960	June 21, 1961	June 22, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
WHEAT IMPORTED					
For Domestic Use 1/	4	61	5	2,525	916
For Milling in Bond 2/	0	0	0	0	1,534
GRAIN SHIPPED TO THE U.S. 3/					
Oats 4/	18	24	13	744	1,205
Barley	122	244	134	10,632	13,262
Rye	0	123	382	2,141	4,175

1/ Mostly feeding quality wheat. Data reported at time of arrival in the U. S. except wheat stored in bond, which is not included until duty is paid. 2/ Reported at time of release for milling. 3/ Reported at time grain is shipped from Canadian points. 4/ U. S. bushels of 32 pounds.

SOURCE: Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada, Statistics Branch.

GRAIN: Receipts at primary markets

GRAIN	FOR WEEK ENDED			July 1, 1960-	July 1, 1959-
	June 29, 1961	June 22, 1961	June 30, 1960	June 29, 1961	June 30, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat 1/	17,971	10,652	14,089	481,303	382,054
Oats 1/	1,989	2,070	1,896	118,313	97,905
Rye 1/	186	97	701	17,719	15,175
Barley 2/	1,931,600	3,135	3,311	187,252	196,819
Flaxseed 2/	96,250	161	228	18,102	17,421
				Oct. 1, 1960	Oct. 1, 1961
				June 29,1961	June 30,1960
Corn 1/	8,454	9,033	6,623	354,209	288,143

1/ Chicago, Duluth, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Omaha, Peoria, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, and Wichita.

2/ Chicago, Duluth, Milwaukee, and Minneapolis.

GRAIN: Stocks at specified markets 1/

DOMESTIC GRAIN	June 24, 1961	June 17, 1961	June 25, 1960
	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)	(1,000 BU.)
Wheat	442,055	430,415	460,746
Corn	122,027	123,568	104,461
Oats	18,188	17,740	16,857
Rye	6,162	6,159	3,233
Barley	23,286	20,547	24,947
Soybeans	21,071	21,929	17,322
Grain Sorghums	162,885	163,728	149,427
Flaxseed	1,396	1,478	269
CANADIAN BONDED GRAIN			
Wheat	0	110	0
Oats	0	0	0
Barley	133	120	0
Rye	241	241	882

1/ Grain, including Government-owned, in public elevators at Amarillo, Baltimore, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Des Moines, Duluth, Enid, Ft. Worth, Galveston, Hutchinson, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Lincoln, Lubbock, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Omaha, Peoria, Philadelphia, Salina, Sioux City, St. Joseph, St. Louis, Toledo, Wichita, and the Portland-Columbia River, San Francisco Bay, and Seattle-Tacoma areas. Does not include stocks in elevators attached to flour mills, crushing plants, and other processing facilities.

Soybeans and Flaxseed: Supply and distribution

Item	Soybeans		Flaxseed	
	1960-61	1959-60	1960-61	1959-60
	--1,000 bushels--			
Carryover 1/	23,209	62,117	3,001	14,722
Production	558,778	533,175	31,101	21,890
Total supply 2/	581,987	595,292	34,102	36,612
Farm use including seed and residual	35,000	38,000	3,000	2,400
Quantity remaining for processing, export, or carryover	546,987	557,292	31,102	34,212
Disappearance through May 31 3/				
Crushed for oil or processed 4/	285,737	271,773	18,211	22,043
Exported	104,016	98,164	5,522	7,946
Total	389,753	369,937	23,733	29,989
Balance on June 1 for processing, export, or carryover	157,234	187,355	7,369	4,223

1/ Soybean stocks as of October 1, flaxseed stocks as of July 1.
2/ Imports not included because negligible.
3/ Soybeans, October through May, flaxseed, July through May.
4/ No allowance is made for new crop crushings prior to October 1 for soybeans and July 1 for flaxseed.

Soybean prices compared with market value of soybean oil and soybean meal

Month	Soybean oil: Average price at crushing plant	Soybean oil: Value from bu. of soybeans 1/	Soybean meal: Bulk price at Decatur	Soybean meal: Value from bu. of soybeans 1/	Value of oil and meal from bushel of soybeans 1/	Market price No. 1 Yellow soybeans: Ill. pts	Spread between soybean price and value of oil and meal
	Cts. per pound	Dollars	Dollars per ton	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars per bu.	Cents
June 1961 2/	11.4	1.25	63.85	1.50	2.75	2.74	1
May 1961	12.6	1.39	71.00	1.67	3.06	3.07	-1
Apr. 1961	13.4	1.47	73.10	1.72	3.19	3.14	5
Mar. 1961	13.0	1.43	64.45	1.51	2.94	2.88	6
Feb. 1961	12.1	1.33	61.50	1.45	2.78	2.66	12
June 1960	8.6	0.95	52.50	1.23	2.18	2.06	12

1/ Based on assumption that a bushel of soybeans yields 11.0 pounds of oil and 47.0 pounds of meal. 2/ Preliminary.

NOTE: This table is for statistical comparison only. It does not reflect actual operating margins since prices are simple averages and do not take into account location differentials or actual purchases and sales of soybeans, soybean oil or soybean meal.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service
Grain Division
Washington 25, D. C.

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Grains: United States exports, May 1961

Grains	Monthly				Season	
	June 1961 1/	May 1961	June 1960	May 1960	July 1960-May 1961	July 1959-May 1960
	-1,000 bushels-					
Wheat	36,000	53,149	36,904	47,344	515,034	381,072
Wheat flour in grain equivalent:						
U. S. Wheat	8,000	8,370	6,687	6,018	93,828	83,979
Canadian Wheat	-	78	24	13	640	423
Oats	1,000	2,630	3,619	1,779	25,786	39,784
Barley	4,500	8,284	7,798	7,980	78,808	106,493
Rye	500	1,516	321	968	7,295	4,945
Flaxseed	600	2,099	379	315	5,522	7,946
					Oct. 1960-May 1961	Oct. 1959-May 1960
Corn	16,000	23,816	19,029	17,798	189,876	141,012
Grain sorghums	3,000	6,396	4,814	8,292	50,096	63,579
Soybeans	6,500	11,440	11,829	14,267	104,016	98,164

1/ Preliminary estimates based on incomplete reports of boat loadings.
Bureau of the Census